

Part-FCL Question Bank

PPL(A)

Acc. (EU) 1178/2011 and AMC FCL.115, .120, 210, .215

(Excerpt)

10 – Air Law

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1	Whic	ch of the following documents have to be on board for an international flight?
	a) Certificate of aircraft registration b) Certificate of airworthiness c) Airworthiness review certificate d) EASA Form-1 e) Airplane logbook f) Appropriate papers for every crew member g) Technical logbook (1,00 P.)	
		b, c, d, e, f, g a, b, c, e, f a, b, e, g d, f, g
2	Whic	ch area could be crossed with certain restrictions? (1,00 P.)
		No-fly zone Restricted area Prohibited area Dangerous area
3	Whe	re can the type of restriction for a restricted airspace be found? (1,00 P.)
		NOTAM AIC ICAO chart 1:500000 AIP
4		t is the status of the rules and procedures created by the EASA? Part-SFCL, Part-MED) (1,00 P.)
	N	They have the same status as ICAO Annexes Only after a ratification by individual EU member states they are legally binding They are not legally binding, they only serve as a guide They are part of the EU regulation and legally binding to all EU member states
5	Whic	ch validity does the "Certificate of Airworthiness" have? (1,00 P.)
		6 months 12 years Unlimited 12 months

6 What is the meaning of the abbreviation		t is the meaning of the abbreviation "ARC"? (1,00 P.)
		Airworthiness Recurring Control Airspace Rulemaking Committee Airspace Restriction Criteria Airworthiness Review Certificate
7	The '	"Certificate of Airworthiness" is issued by the state (1,00 P.)
		in which the aircraft is registered. of the residence of the owner. in which the aircraft is constructed. in which the airworthiness review is done.
8	A pil	ot license issued in accordance with ICAO Annex 1 is valid in (1,00 P.)
		those countries that have accepted this license on application. the country where the license was issued. all ICAO countries. the country where the license was acquired.
9	What	t is the subject of ICAO Annex 1? (1,00 P.)
		Air traffic services Flight crew licensing Rules of the air Operation of aircraft
10	What	t is the period of validity of a private pilot license (PPL)? (1,00 P.)
		Unlimited 24 months 48 months 60 months
11	What	t is the minimum age to obtain a private pilot license? (1,00 P.)
		17 years 21 years 16 years 18 years

12	What are the minimum requirements among others to acquire a rating for VFR night flights? (1,00 P.)		
		At least 10 additional flight hours at night, three of them with a flight instructor with at least 1	
		hour cross-country flight plus 5 solo take-offs and full-stop landings At least 5 additional flight hours at night, four of them with a flight instructor with at least 1 hour	
	Ø	cross-country flight plus 5 solo take-offs and full-stop landings At least 5 additional flight hours at night, three of them with a flight instructor with at least 1 hou cross-country flight plus 5 solo take-offs and full-stop landings	
		At least 5 additional flight hours at night, three of them with a flight instructor with at least 1 hou cross-country flight plus 10 solo take-offs and full-stop landings	
13	The validity of a medical examination certificate class 2 for a 62 years old pilot is (1,00 P.)		
		60 Months.	
		48 Months. 24 Months.	
		12 Months.	
14		hich way is a SEP (land) rating renewed if you do not meet the required flight ?? (1,00 P.)	
		A proficiency check with an examiner According to the flight experience there have to be several training flights under supervision of an ATO	
		The ATO can renew the rating after a training flight with a flight instructor The required flight experience has to be accumulated under supervision of a flight instructor	
15	The	possession of a european PPL(A) entitles the holder to (1,00 P.)	
		act as pilot on a commercial flight when there are at most 4 people on board. act as pilot in commercial and non-commercial flights with single engine aircraft. act as PIC, and only for flights in aircraft with a MTOW of maximum 2000 kg a compensation	
	Ø	may be obtained. act as PIC on non-commercial flights without compensation as well as to receive compensation as a flight instrucor.	
16		at is the minimum age to start a private pilot training at a flight school? (1,00 P.)	
		16 years 17 years	
		21 years 18 years	
		•	

17	What is the meaning of the abbreviation "SERA"? (1,00 P.)		
		Selective Radar Altimeter Standardized European Rules of the Air Specialized Radar Approach Standard European Routes of the Air	
	П	Standard European Routes of the Air	
18	What	t is the meaning of the abbreviation "TRA"? (1,00 P.)	
		Temporary Reserved Airspace Temporary Radar Routing Area Transponder Area Terminal Area	
19	Wha	t has to be considered when entering an RMZ? (1,00 P.)	
		To permanently monitor the radio and if possible to establish radio contact To obtain a clearance from the local aviation authority The transponder has to be switched on Mode C and squawk 7000 To obtain a clearance to enter this area	
20	Wha	t condition has to be met during a Special VFR flight? (1,00 P.)	
		Visual reference to the terrain Speed not above 115 kt IAS	
		At least 500 m ground visibilty A minimum distance to clouds of 2000 m	
21	Wha	t has to be done before entering a TMZ? (1,00 P.)	
		Switch on the transponder and activate mode A and C or mode S Request a clearance before entering	
		Switch on the transponder, activate mode A, and squawk "IDENT" File a flight plan before the flight	
22	What is the meaning of an area marked as "TMZ"? (1,00 P.)		
		Transportation Management Zone Touring Motorglider Zone Traffic Management Zone Transponder Mandatory Zone	

What is the meaning of the abbreviation "IFR"? (1,00 P.)			
		Instrument Flight Rules Instrument Meteorological Conditions Bad Weather Flight Rules Commercial Flight Rules	
24	A flic	ght is called a "visual flight", if the (1,00 P.)	
		visibility in flight is more than 8 km. flight is conducted under visual flight rules. visibility in flight is more than 5 km. flight is conducted in visual meteorological conditions.	
25	Wha	t is the meaning of the abbreviation "VMC"? (1,00 P.)	
		Instrument flight conditions Variable meteorological conditions Visual meteorological conditions Visual flight rules	
26	Two	engine-driven aircraft are flying on crossing courses at the same altitude.	
	Whic	ch one has to divert? (1,00 P.)	
	□ □ □	The lighter one has to climb Both have to divert to the right The heavier one has to climb Both have to divert to the left	
27	Two	aeroplanes are flying on crossing tracks.	
	Which one has to divert? (1,00 P.)		
		The aircraft which flies from left to right has the right of priority Both have to divert to the right The aircraft which flies from right to left has the right of priority Both have to divert to the left	
28	In ai	rspace "D" a Boeing 737 and a Cessna 152 are flying on crossing courses.	
	Which aeroplane has to divert? (1,00 P.)		
		The Cessna 152, because IFR and commercial flights have priority The air traffic control (ATC) has to decide which one has to divert The aeroplane flying from right to left has priority, the other one has to divert The Boeing 737, because an airliner has greater power reserves	

29	Which of the following options is NOT a sufficient reason to fly below the required minimum height? (1,00 P.)		
		Take-off or landing at an aerodrome An approach without landing at an aerodrome Bad weather conditions in the vicinity of an aerodrome The drop of towed objects at an aerodrome	
30		ngle-engine piston and a turboprop aeroplane are approaching each other osite at the same altitude.	
	Whi	ch aeroplane has to change its track to avoid a collision? (1,00 P.)	
		The turboprop aircraft has to give way to the single-engine piston aircraft Both aircraft have to alter their tracks to the left Both aircraft have to alter their tracks to the right	
		The single-engine piston aircraft has to give way to the turboprop aircraft	
31		ch distances to clouds have to be maintained during a VFR flight in airpaces C, D E? (1,00 P.)	
		1500 m horizontally, 1000 ft vertically 1500 m horizontally, 1000 m vertically 1000 m horizontally, 1500 ft vertically 1000 m horizontally, 300 m vertically	
32	The	minimum flight visibility at 5000 ft MSL in airspace B for VFR flights is (1,00 P.)	
		8000 m.	
		3000 m. 1500 m.	
	V	5000 m.	
33	VFR	t is the minimum flight visibility in airspace "C" for an aircraft operating under	
		8000 m	
		1500 m 3000 m	
	<u>d</u>	5000 m	

What is the minimum flight visibility in airspace "E" for an aircraft VFR at FL75? (1,00 P.)		
		8000 m 1500 m 3000 m 5000 m
35	VFR	t is the minimum flight visibility in airspace "C" for an aircraft operating under
		5000 m 1500 m 3000 m 8000 m
VFR		t is the minimum flight visibility in airspace "C" for an aircraft operating under
		5000 m 3000 m 1500 m 8000 m
37	Wha	t are the minimum distances to clouds for a VFR flight in airspace "B"? (1,00 P.)
		Horizontally 1.500 m, vertically 1.000 m Horizontally 1.500 m, vertically 300 m Horizontally 1.000 m, vertically 1.500 ft Horizontally 1.000 m, vertically 300 m
38		t is the minimum flight visibility in airspace "C" below FL 100 for an aircraft ating under VFR? (1,00 P.)
		5 km 10 km 1.5 km 8 km

39	What is the minimum flight visibility in airspace "C" at and above FL 100 for an aircraft operating under VFR?			
	(1,00 P.)			
		1.5 km		
		5 km 10 km		
	V	8 km		
40	The	term "ceiling" is defined as the (1,00 P.)		
		altitude of the base of the lowest layer of clouds covering more than half of the sky below 20000 ft.		
		height of the base of the lowest layer of clouds		
		covering more than half of the sky below 10000 ft. height of the base of the highest layer of clouds		
	$\overline{\checkmark}$	covering more than half of the sky below 20000 ft. height of the base of the lowest layer of clouds		
	_	covering more than half of the sky below 20000 ft.		
41		Being intercepted by a military aircraft at daytime, what is the meaning of the following signal:		
		rnating movement of the ailerons, normally left of the intercepted aircraft, wed by a smooth turn to the left? (1,00 P.)		
		Prepare for a safety landing, you have entered a prohibited area You are entering a restricted area, leave the airspace immediately Follow me		
		You are clear of any restricted or reserved airspaces, you can continue on your heading		
42		ng intercepted by a military aircraft at daytime, what is the meaning of the owing signal:		
	A su	Idden heading change of 90 degrees or more and a pull-up of the aircraft out crossing the track of the intercepted aircraft? (1,00 P.)		
		You are entering a restricted area, leave the airspace immediately		
		You may continue your flight Follow me, i will bring you to the next suitable airfield		
		Prepare for a safety landing, you have entered a prohibited area		
43	The	altimeter is switched from local QNH to 1013.25 hPa (1,00 P.)		
		at the decision height. at 4000 ft.		
	$\overline{\checkmark}$	when climbing above the transition altitude.		
		when descending below FL 100.		

44	During a flight at FL 80, the altimeter setting has to be (1,00 P.)	
		1030.25 hPa. 1013.25 hPa.
		local QFE. local QNH.
45	Wha	t is the purpose of the semi-circular rule? (1,00 P.)
		To avoid collisions by reducing the probability of opposing traffic at the same altitude To fly without a filed flight plan in prescribed zones published in the AIP To allow safe climbing or descending in a holding pattern To avoid collisions by suspending turning manoeuvres
46		ch of the following options are possible SSR-Transponder modes? (1,00 P.)
		A, C, S A, C, R
		B, C, V B, R, S
47	A tra	ansponder with the ability to send the current pressure level is a (1,00 P.)
		pressure-decoder. mode C or S transponder.
		mode A transponder. transponder approved for airspace "B".
48	Whic	ch transponder code indicates a loss of radio communication? (1,00 P.)
		2000 7700
		7000 7600
49	Whic (1,00	ch transponder code should be set during a radio failure without any request?
	_ ☑	7600 7700
		7700 7000 7500

50	Which transponder code has to be set unrequested during an emergency? (1,00 P.)		
		7600 7000 7700 7500	
51	Whi	ch air traffic service is responsible for the safe conduct of flights? (1,00 P.)	
		ALR (alerting service) FIS (flight information service) ATC (air traffic control) AIS (aeronautical information service)	
52	Air	traffic control service is conducted by which services? (1,00 P.)	
	V	TWR (aerodrome control service) APP (approach control service)	
		ACC (area control service) APP (approach control service) ACC (area control service)	
		FIS (flight information service) ALR (alerting service) SAR (search and rescue service) TWR (aerodrome control service)	
		FIS (flight information service) AIS (aeronautical information service) AFS (aeronautical fixed telecommunication service)	
53	Whi	ch answer is correct with regard to separation in airspace "E"? (1,00 P.)	
		IFR traffic is separated only from VFR traffic VFR traffic is separated from VFR and IFR traffic VFR traffic is separated only from IFR traffic VFR traffic is not separated from any other traffic	
54	Whi	ich air traffic services can be expected within an FIR (flight information region)?	
	(1,0	0 P.)	
		ATC (air traffic control) FIS (flight information service)	
	$\overline{\checkmark}$	FIS (flight information service)	
		ALR (alerting service) AIS (aeronautical information service)	
		SAR (search and rescue) ATC (air traffic control)	
		AIS (aeronautical information service)	

55	A pilot can contact FIS (flight information service) (1,00 P.)		
		via telephone. via internet. by a personal visit.	
		via radio communication.	
56		t is the correct phrase with respect to wake turbulence to indicate that a light raft is following an aircraft of a higher wake turbulence category? (1,00 P.)	
		Danger jet blast Be careful wake winds Attention propwash Caution wake turbulence	
57	Whi	ch of the following options states a correct position report? (1,00 P.)	
		DEABC reaching "N" DEABC over "N" in FL 2500 ft DEABC, "N", 2500 ft	
		DEABC over "N" at 35	
58	Wha	t is the meaning of the abbreviation "AIREP"? (1,00 P.)	
	☑	Aircraft report Aeronautical instrument requirement report	
		Automatic identification report	
		Aeronautical information report	
59	Wha	t information is provided in the general part (GEN) of the AIP? (1,00 P.)	
		Table of content, classification of airfields with corresponding maps, approach charts, taxi charts, restricted and dangerous airspaces	
		Map icons, list of radio nav aids, time for sunrise and sunset, airport fees, air traffic control fees	
		Warnings for aviation, ATS airspaces and routes, restricted and dangerous airspaces Access restrictions for airfields, passenger controls, requirements for pilots, license samples and validity periods	

60	Which are the different parts of the Aeronautical Information Publication (AIP)? (1,00 P.)		
		GEN MET RAC	
		GEN COM MET	
		GEN AGA	
	V	COM GEN ENR AD	
61	Wha	t information is provided in the part "AD" of the AIP? (1,00 P.)	
		Warnings for aviation, ATS airspaces and routes, restricted and dangerous airspaces. Table of content, classification of airfields with corresponding maps, approach charts, taxi charts Map icons, list of radio nav aids, time for sunrise and sunset, airport fees, air traffic control fees Access restrictions for airfields, passenger controls, requirements for pilots, license samples and validity periods	
62	The	shown NOTAM is valid until	
		24/13 A) LOWW B) 1305211200 C) 1305211400 TOCKERAU VOR STO 113.00 UNSERVICEABLE. (1,00 P.)	
		21/05/2013 14:00 UTC. 13/10/2013 00:00 UTC. 13/05/2013 12:00 UTC. 21/05/2014 13:00 UTC.	
63	A Pr	e-Flight Information Bulletin (PIB) is a presentation of current (1,00 P.)	
		ICAO information of operational significance prepared after the flight. AIP information of operational significance prepared prior to flight. AIC information of operational significance prepared after the flight. NOTAM information of operational significance prepared prior to flight.	
64	The	term "aerodrome elevation" is defined as (1,00 P.)	
		the highest point of the landing area. the lowest point of the landing area. the highest point of the apron. the average value of the height of the manoeuvring area.	

65	The term "runway" is defined as a (1,00 P.)		
		round area on an aerodrome prepared for the landing and take-off of aircraft. rectangular area on a land aerodrome prepared for the landing and take-off of aircraft. rectangular area on a land or water aerodrome prepared for the landing and take-off of aircraft. rectangular area on a land aerodrome prepared for the landing and take-off of helicopters.	
66	Whi	ch statement is correct with regard to the term "taxi holding point"? (1,00 P.)	
		A taxi holding point is an area where the aircraft must stop unless further permission to proceed	
		is given A taxi holding point is only to be observed for IFR traffic if instrument weather conditions are	
		prevailing A taxi holding point is the point at which the aircraft must stop unless further permission to	
		proceed is given A taxi holding point is designed to indicate the beginning of the safety area and may be crossed when a taxi clearance is given	
67	\\ \ / ₀	et deserthe generated groups and distance WMETH groups 2 (4.00 D.)	
67	vvna	at does the reported runway condition "WET" mean? (1,00 P.) Some water patches are visible	
		The surface of the runway is soaked, but there are no significant patches of standing water A large part of the surface is flooded The runway is clear of water, ice, and snow	
68		at does the reported runway condition "DAMP" mean? O P.) Wet surface, but no significant puddles are visible Change of colour on the surface due to moisture The runway is clear of water, ice, and snow A large part of the surface is flooded	
69	What does "WATER PATCHES" mean regarding the reported runway condition? (1,00 P.)		
		A large part of the surface is flooded Patches of standing water are visible Wet surface, but no significant patches are visible The runway is clear of water, ice, and snow	
70		v can a wind direction indicator be marked for better visibility? (1,00 P.)	
		The wind direction indicator may be mounted on top of the control tower.	
	□ ☑ □	The wind direction indicator could be made from green materials. The wind direction indicator could be surrounded by a white circle. The wind direction indicator could be located on a big black surface.	

71	What is the meaning of a flashing red light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed to an aircraft in flight? (1,00 P.)			
		Airport unsafe, do not land Return for landing, followed by steady green at the appropriate time Cleared to land Give way to other aircraft and continue circling		
72		at is the meaning of a flashing green light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed n aircraft in flight? (1,00 P.)		
		Return for landing, followed by steady green at the appropriate time Cleared to land Give way to other aircraft and continue circling Airport unsafe, do not land		
73	What is the meaning of a steady green light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed to an aircraft in flight? (1,00 P.)			
		Give way to other aircraft and continue circling Cleared to land Return for landing, followed by steady green at the appropriate time Airport unsafe, do not land		
74	What is the meaning of a flashing white light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed to an aircraft on ground? (1,00 P.)			
		Cleared to taxi Clear the taxiway / runway Cleared for take-off Return to starting point		
75	What is the meaning of a flashing red light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed to an aircraft on ground? (1,00 P.)			
		Cleared for take-off Cleared to taxi Immediately taxi clear of runway in use Return to starting point		
76	What is the meaning of a flashing green light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed to an aircraft on ground? (1,00 P.)			
		Cleared to taxi Return to starting point Land at this airport and proceed to the apron Cleared for take-off		

77	Of w	Of what shape is a landing direction indicator? (1,00 P.)	
		L A straight arrow An angled arrow T	
78	Wha	at is the purpose of the signal square at an aerodrome? (1,00 P.)	
	$\overline{\checkmark}$	It contains special symbols to indicate the conditions at the aerodrome visually to over-flying aircraft	
		It is an illuminated area on which search and rescue and fire fighting vehicles are placed Aircraft taxi to this square to get light signals for taxi and take-off clearance It is a specially marked area to pick up or drop towing objects	
79	In w	hich way should a pilot confirm received light signals in flight? (1,00 P.)	
		Apply some changes of RPM	
		Apply some changes of the rudder Rock the wings (in the daytime) Apply some fast pitch changes	
80		at is the meaning of a steady red light signal at a controlled aerodrome directed to ircraft on ground? (1,00 P.)	
		Land at this airport and proceed to apron Clear the taxiway / runway Return to starting point Stop	
81	Цом	v are two parallel runways designated? (1,00 P.)	
01	ĭiow	The left runway gets the suffix "L", the right runway "R"	
		The left runway gets the suffix "L", the right runway remains unchanged The left runway gets the suffix "-1", the right runway "-2" The left runway remains unchanged, the right runway designator is increased by 1	
82	Acc	ording to ICAO Anex 14, which is the colour marking of a runway? (1,00 P.)	
		Blue White	
		Yellow Green	

		ndicated by a pattern of longitudinal stripes of uniform dimensions disposed cally about the centerline of a runway? (1,00 P.)	
		At this point the glide path of an ILS hits the runway Do not touch down before them Do not touch down behind them	
		A ground roll could be started from this position	
84	Whi	ch runway designators are correct for 2 parallel runways? (1,00 P.)	
		"06L" and "06R" "18" and "18-2" "26" and "26R" "24" and "25"	
85	Wha	at is a "PAPI" (Precision Approach Path Indicator)? (1,00 P.)	
		A visual aid that provides guidance information to help a tower controller acquire and maintain the correct approach to an aerodrome or an airport	
	Ø	A visual aid that provides guidance information to help a pilot acquire and maintain the correct glidepath to an aerodrome or an airport	
	_	An instrumental aid that provides guidance information to help a pilot acquire and maintain the correct approach to an aerodrome or an airport	
		A visual aid that provides guidance information to help a pilot acquire and maintain the correct departure track when departing from an aerodrome or an airport	
86	An a	aerodrome beacon (ABN) is a (1,00 P.)	
		rotating beacon installed at an airport or aerodrome to indicate its location to aircraft pilots from the ground.	
		rotating beacon installed at the beginning of the final approach to indicate its location to aircraft pilots from the air.	
	\square	rotating beacon installed at an airport or aerodrome to indicate its location to aircraft pilots from the air.	
		fixed beacon installed at an airport or aerodrome to indicate its location to aircraft pilots from the air.	
87	Which is the colour of runway edge lights? (1,00 P.)		
		Red	
		White Blue Green	
	Ц	Oregin	
88	Which is the colour of runway end lights? (1,00 P.)		
	☑	Red White	
		Blue Green	

89 What is shown on the printed sign?

See figure (ALW-019) (1,00 P.)

Siehe Anlage 1

- ☐ Point A on a taxiway
- □ Part A of the runway☑ Taxiway A
- ✓ Taxiway A☐ Parking position A



90 What is shown on the printed sign?

See figure (ALW-020) (1,00 P.)

Siehe Anlage 2

- □ 2500 m in the stated direction till reaching the parking area
- ☑ From this intersection the available runway length is 2500 m in the stated direction
- ☐ The complete length of the runway in the stated direction is 2500 m
- □ 2500 m in the stated direction till reaching the departure point of the runway



91 What is the meaning of this sign at an aerodrome?

See figure (ALW-011) (1,00 P.)

Siehe Anlage 3

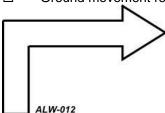
- □ Landing prohibited for a longer period
 □ Glider flying is in progress
 □ Caution, manoeuvring area is poor
 □ After take-off and before landing all turns have to be made to the right
- 92 What is the meaning of the illustrated ground signal as shown in the signal area of an aerodrome?

See figure (ALW-012) (1,00 P.)

Siehe Anlage 4

ALW-011

- ☐ Caution, manoeuvring area is poor
- ☐ Prohibition on landing for a longer period
- ☑ After take-off and before landing all turns have to be made to the right
- ☐ Ground movement restricted to hard surfaces



- 93 What is the meaning of "DETRESFA"? (1,00 P.)
 - □ Uncertainty phase
 - ☐ Rescue phase
 - ☑ Distress phase
 - □ Alerting phase
- 94 Who provides search and rescue service? (1,00 P.)
 - ☐ Only military organisations
 - ☐ International approved organisations
 - ☐ Only civil organisations
 - ☑ Both military and civil organisations

95	How can a pilot confirm a search and rescue signal on ground in flight? (1,00 P.)		
		Rock the wings Push the rudder in both directions multiple times Fly in a parabolic flight path multiple times Deploy and retract the landing flaps multiple times	
96	With respect to aircraft accident and incident investigation, what are the three categories regarding aircraft occurrences? (1,00 P.)		
		Event Crash Disaster	
		Happening Event Serious event	
	V	Incident Serious incident Accident	
		Event Serious event Accident	
97	What is the primary purpose of an aircraft accident investigation? (1,00 P.)		
		To Determine the guilty party and draw legal consequences To clarify questions of liability within the meaning of compensation for passengers To identify the reasons and work out safety recommendations To work for the public prosecutor and help to follow-up flight accidents	





