# 1 3-SAT Solution Report

This report contains solutions for the 3-SAT problem reduced from original independent set problem, executed on Qiskit Aer Simulators. Report generated on: 2025-06-09 11:11:06

#### 1.1 3-SAT Formula

The 3-SAT formula consists of the following clauses:

$$(\neg x_1 \lor \neg x_2) \land (\neg x_1 \lor \neg x_3) \land (\neg x_2 \lor \neg x_3) \land (\neg x_2 \lor \neg x_4) \land (x_2 \lor x_3 \lor x_1) \land (\neg x_5 \lor x_1 \lor x_3) \land (x_5 \lor \neg x_1) \land (x_5 \lor \neg x_3) \land (x_5 \lor \neg x_4) \land (x_5 \lor \neg x$$

# 1.2 QUBO Matrix Visualization

Converted QUBO matrix visualization:

[-4.0]	3.0	4.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0					
0.0	-7.0	3.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0					
0.0	0.0	-4.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	0.0					
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0					J

### 1.3 QAOA Configurations

QAOA is configured with the following parameters:

- Layers: 3
- Maximizer Hamiltonian: Standard mixing Hamiltonian  $H_M = \sum_i X_i$
- Classical Optimizer: Powell's Method
- Maximum Iterations: 500
- Initialization:  $\gamma = 2\pi$ ,  $\beta = \pi$

#### 1.4 QAOA Solution

The most probable solution obtained from the QAOA optimization is as follows:

- Variable  $x_1$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_2$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_3$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_4$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_5$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_6$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_7$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_8$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_9$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_10$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_11$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_12$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_13$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_14$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_15$  is set to false

# 1.5 VQE Configurations

VQE is configured with the following parameters:

• Layers: 3

• Ansatz: Two-local

• Classical Optimizer: Powell's Method

• Maximum Iterations: 500

• Initialization:  $\theta = \pi$ 

#### 1.6 VQE Solution

The most probable solution obtained from the VQE optimization is as follows:

- Variable  $x_1$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_2$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_3$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_4$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_5$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_6$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_7$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_8$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_9$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_10$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_11$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_12$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_13$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_14$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_15$  is set to false

# 1.7 Grover's algorithm Configurations

Grover is configured with the following parameters:

• Iterations: 1

# 1.8 Grover's Algorithm Solution

The most probable solution obtained from the Grover optimization is as follows:

- Variable  $x_1$  is set to true
- Variable  $x_2$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_3$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_4$  is set to false
- Variable  $x_5$  is set to false





Figure 2: VQE Circuit Visualization

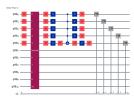


Figure 3: Grover's Algorithm Circuit Visualization