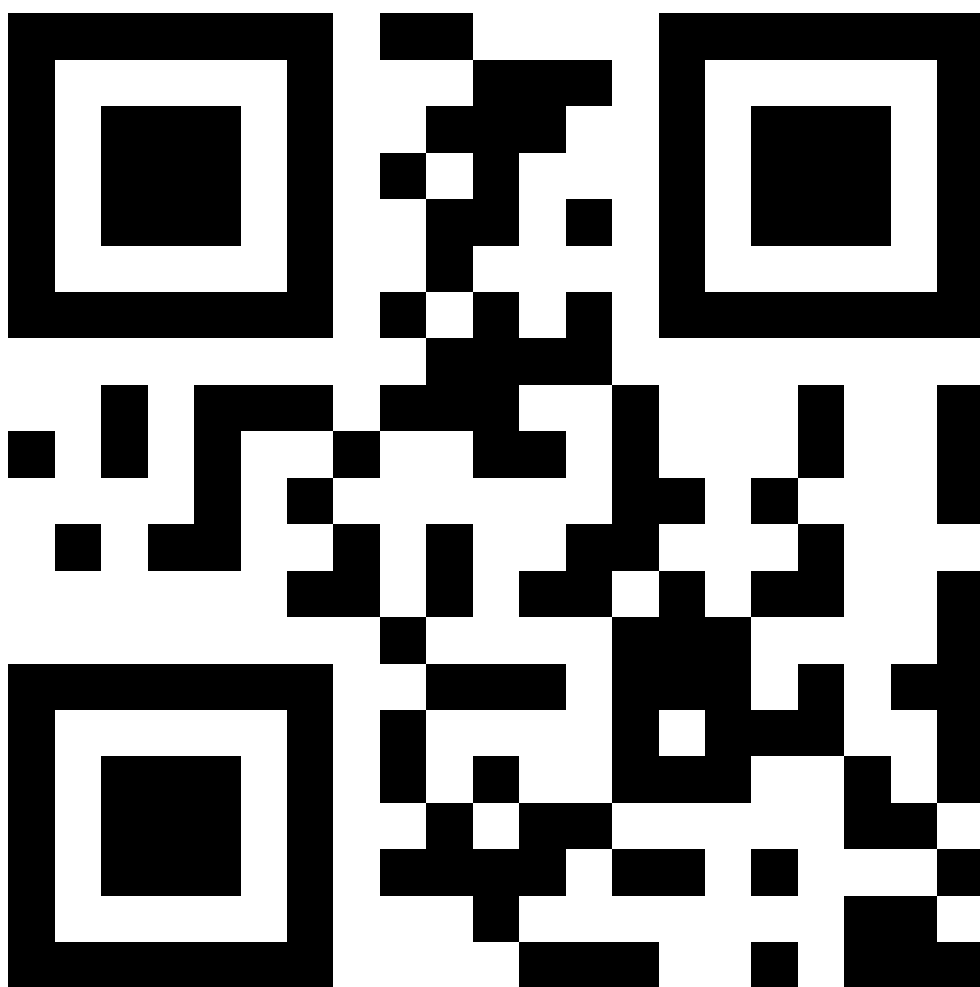


# 27



**RoboCamp 2025**

