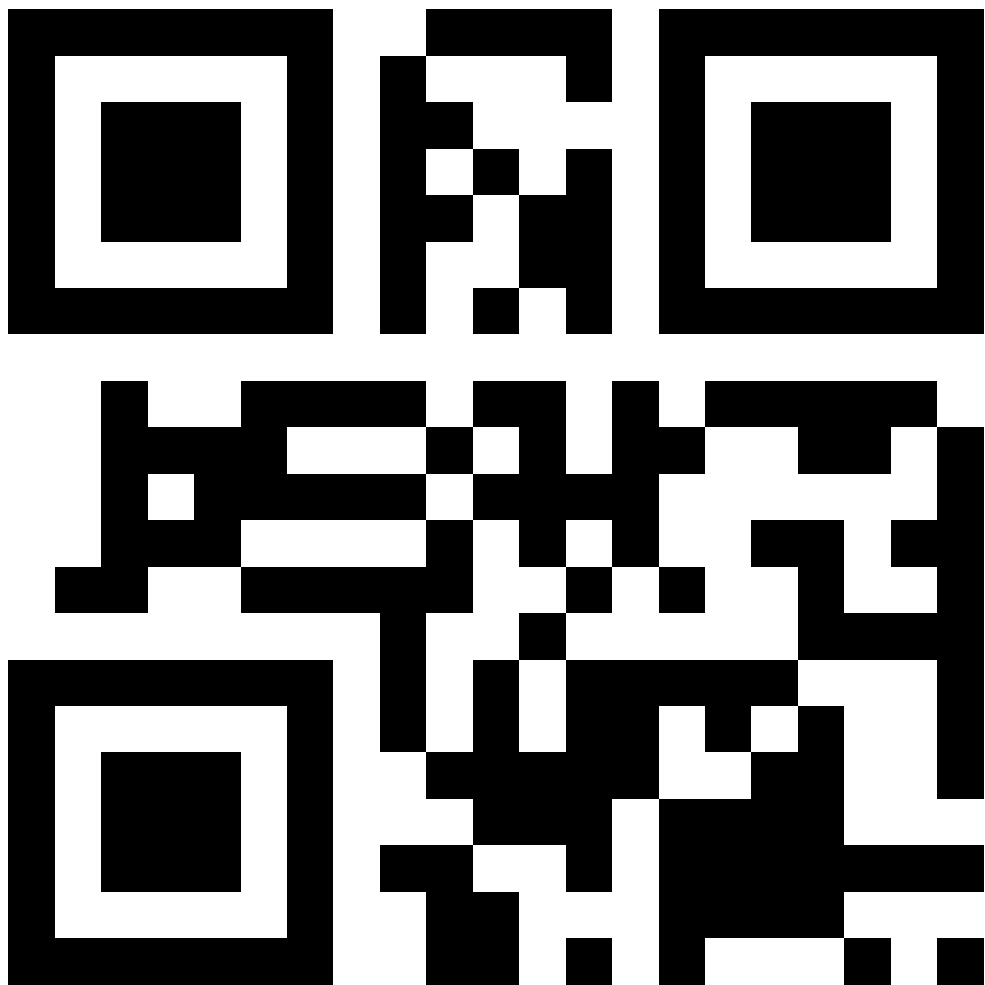


Dřevo



RoboCamp 2025

