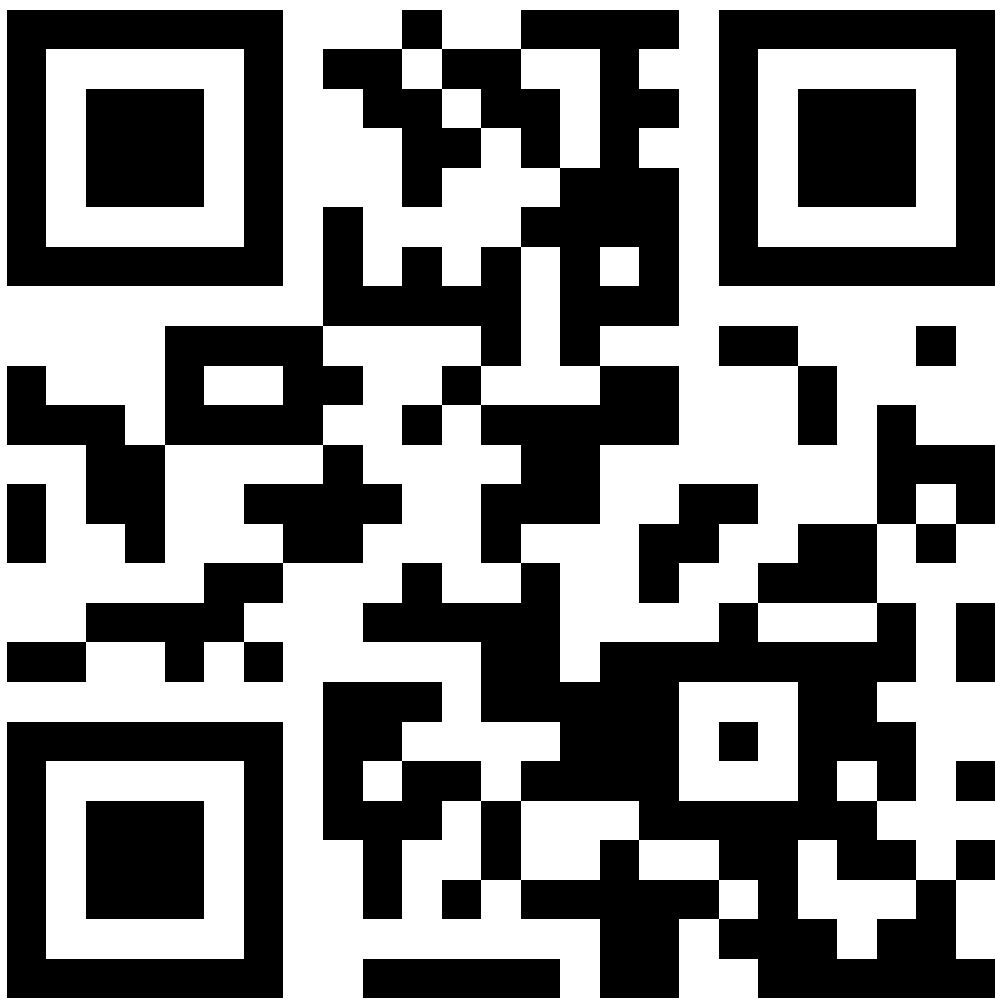


Šroub



RoboCamp 2025

