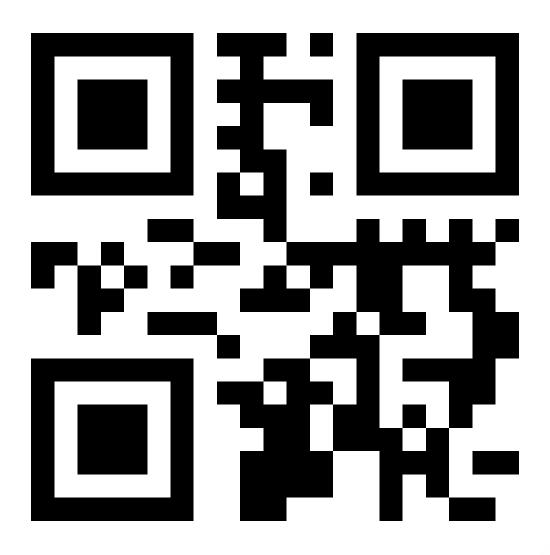
## 



**RoboCamp 2025** 

