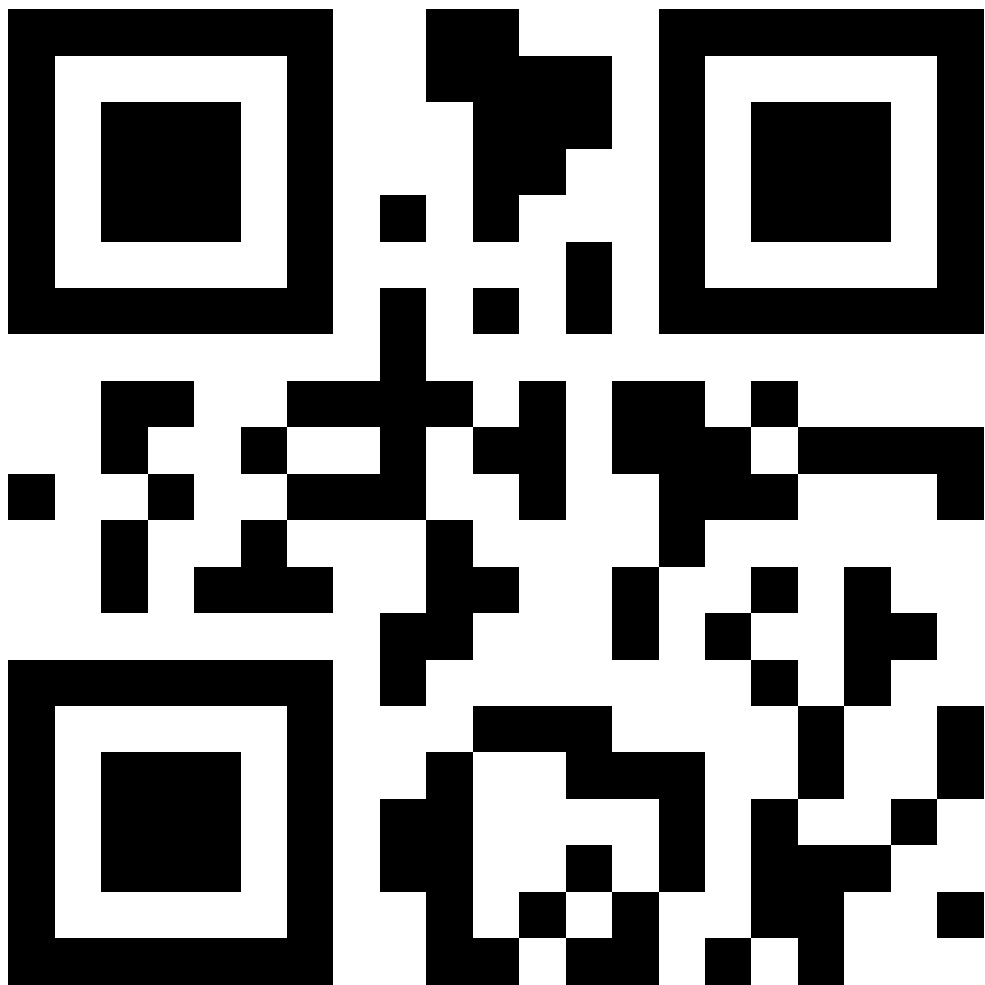


# 5



**RoboCamp 2025**

