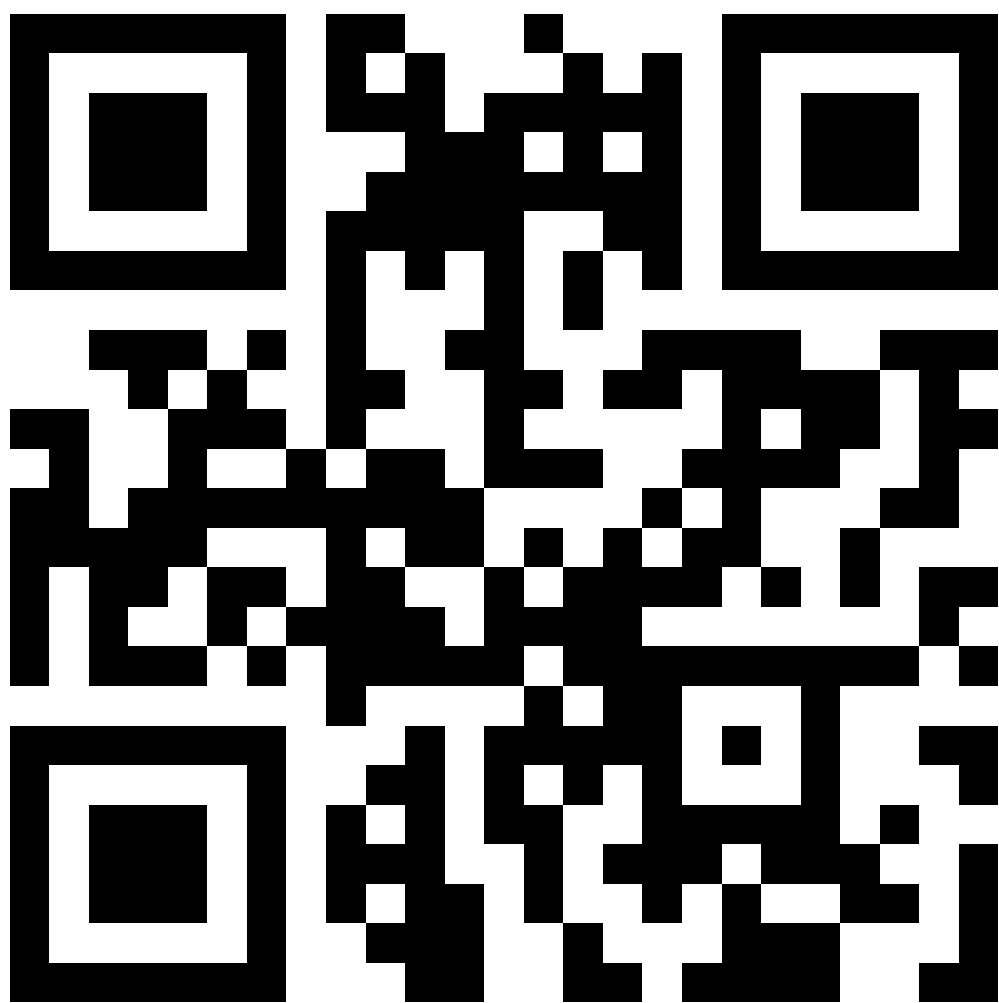


# Měd'



**RoboCamp 2025**

