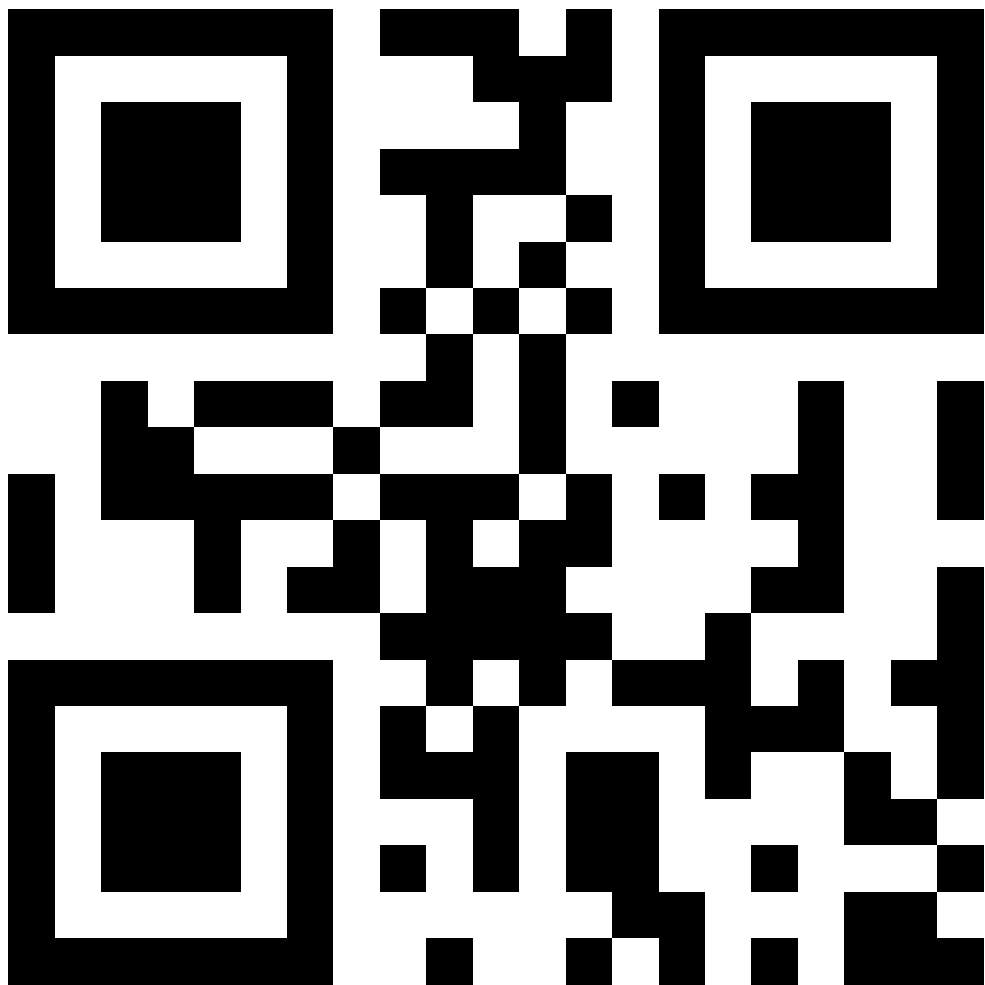


37



RoboCamp 2025

