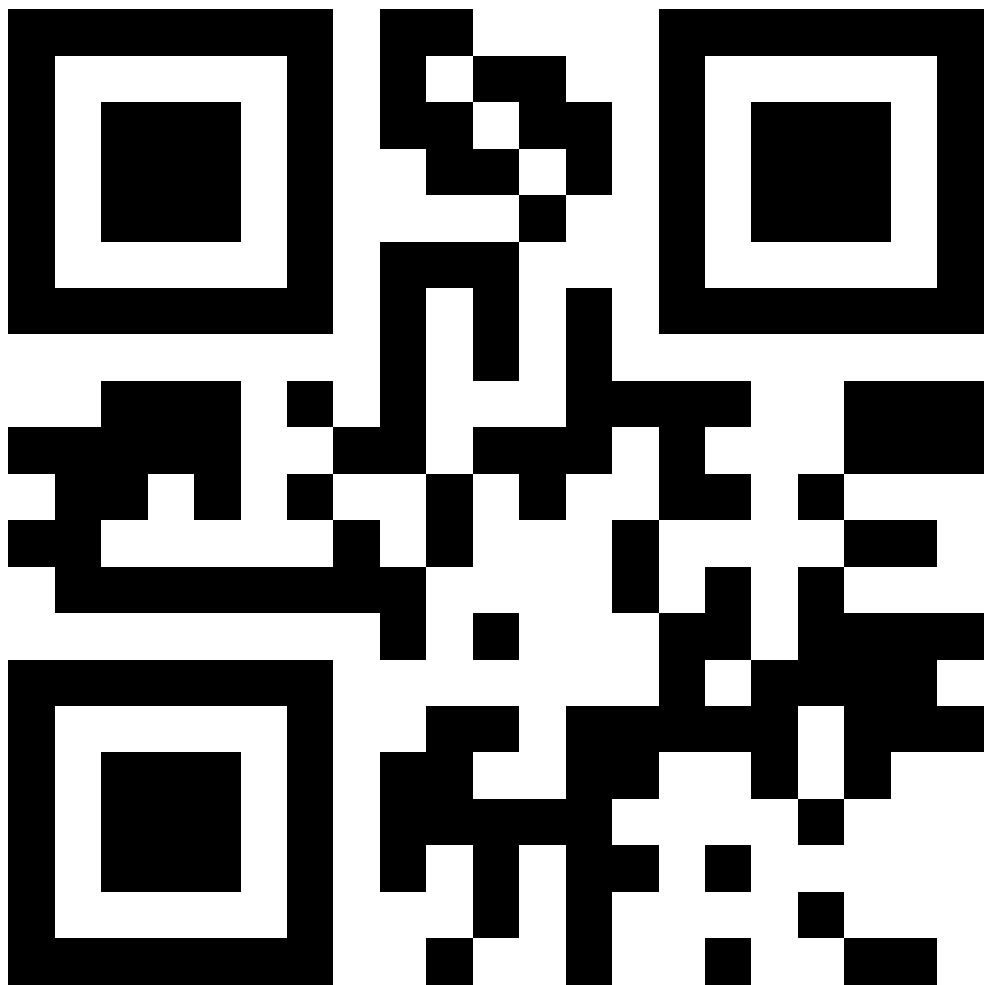


35



RoboCamp 2025

