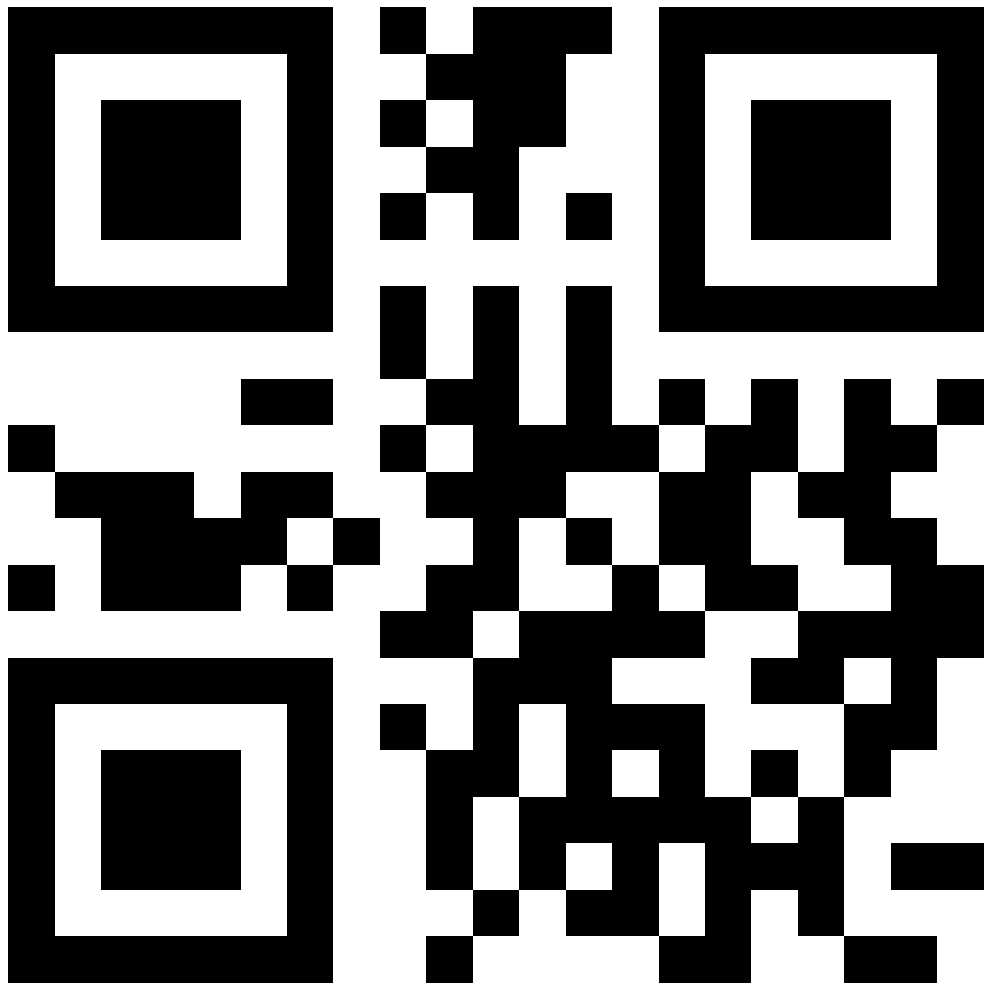


17



RoboCamp 2025

