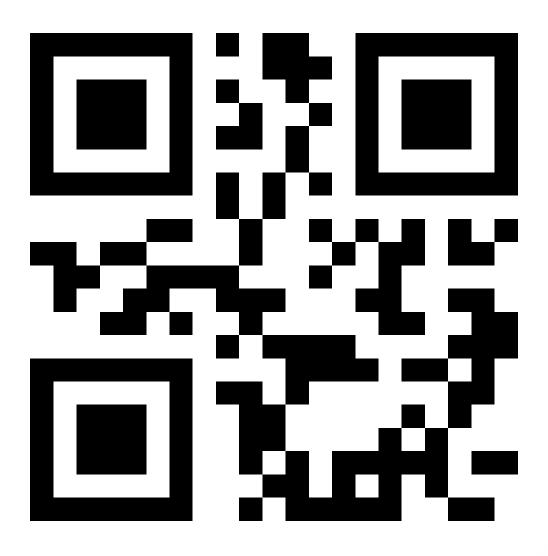
23



RoboCamp 2025

