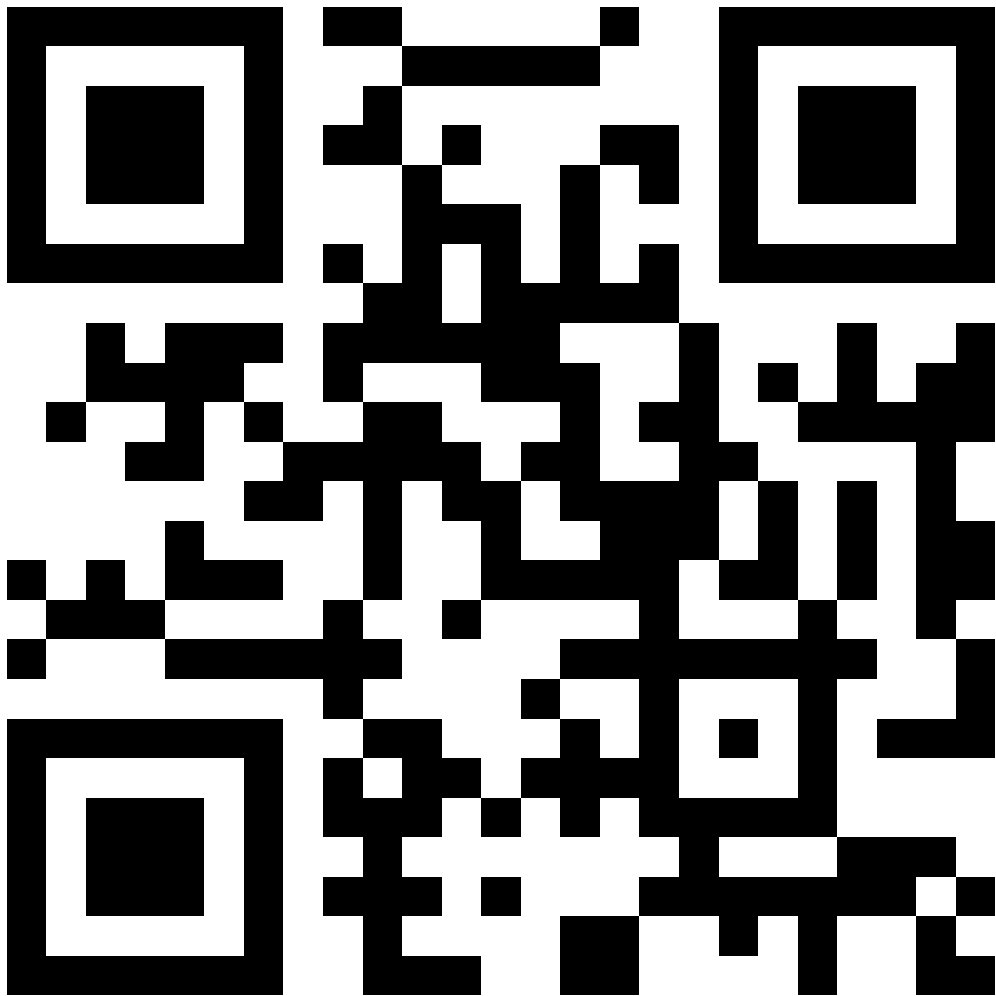


Plast



RoboCamp 2025

