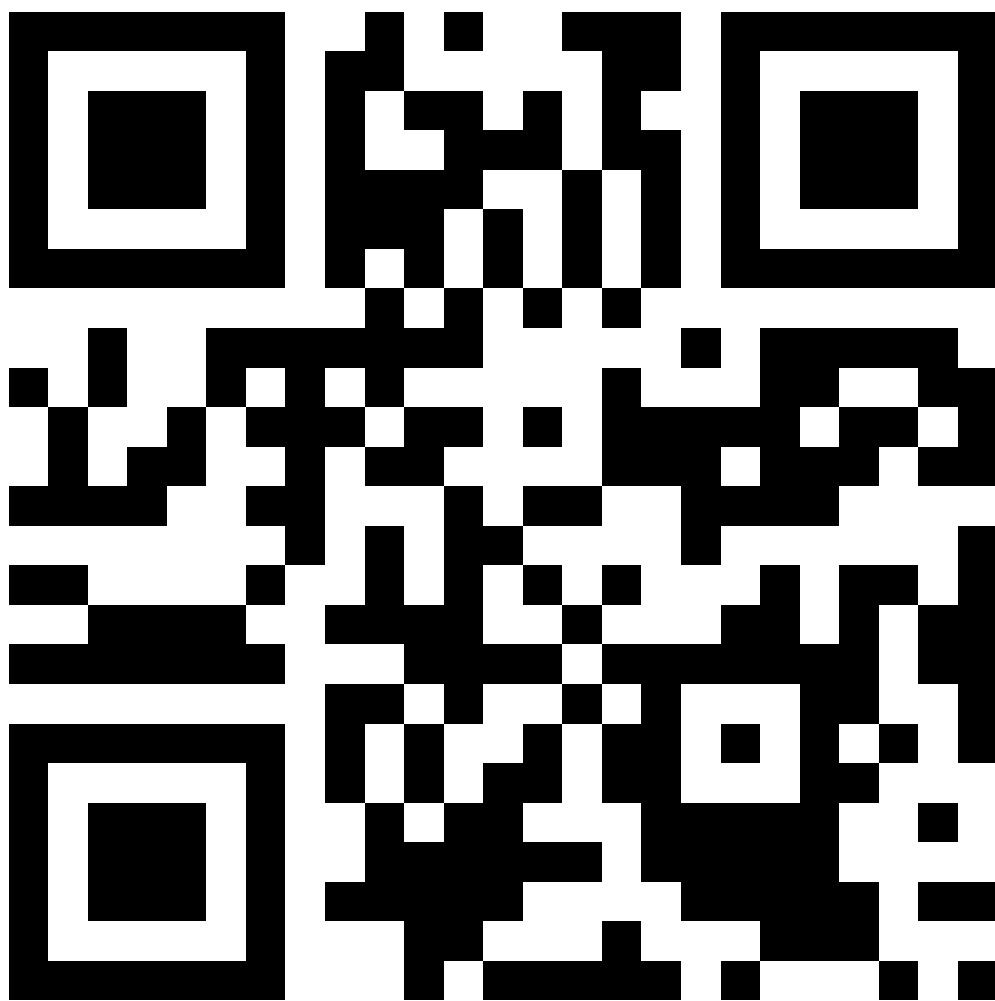


Měd'



RoboCamp 2025

