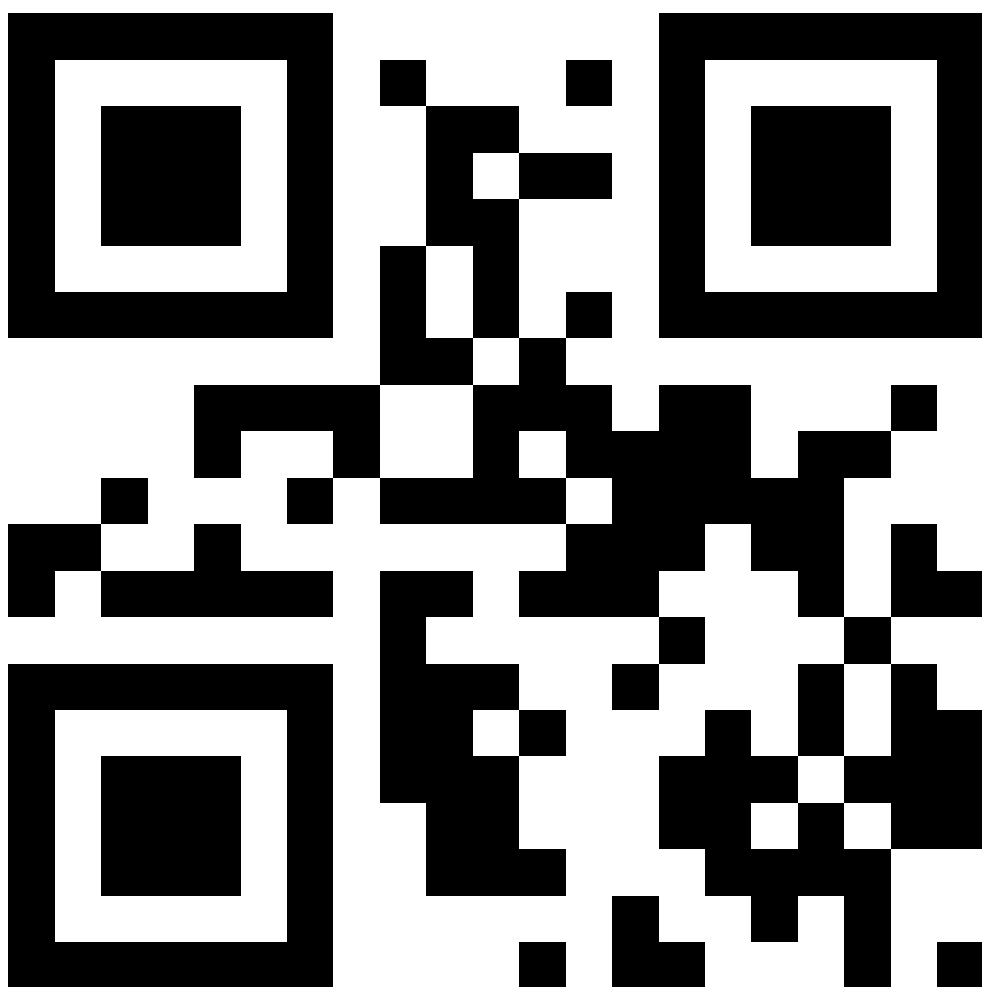


40



RoboCamp 2025

