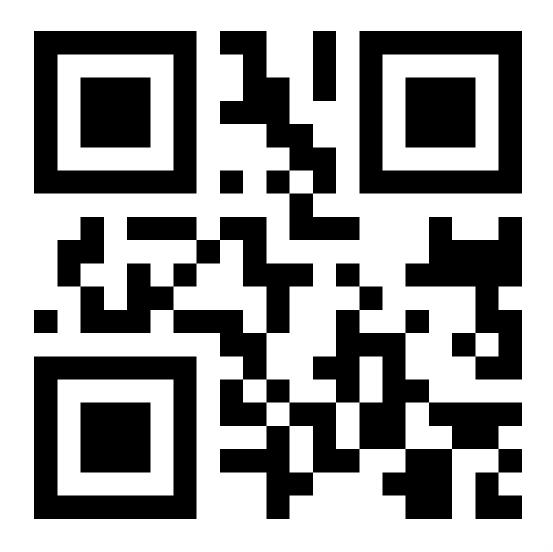
Cín



RoboCamp 2025

