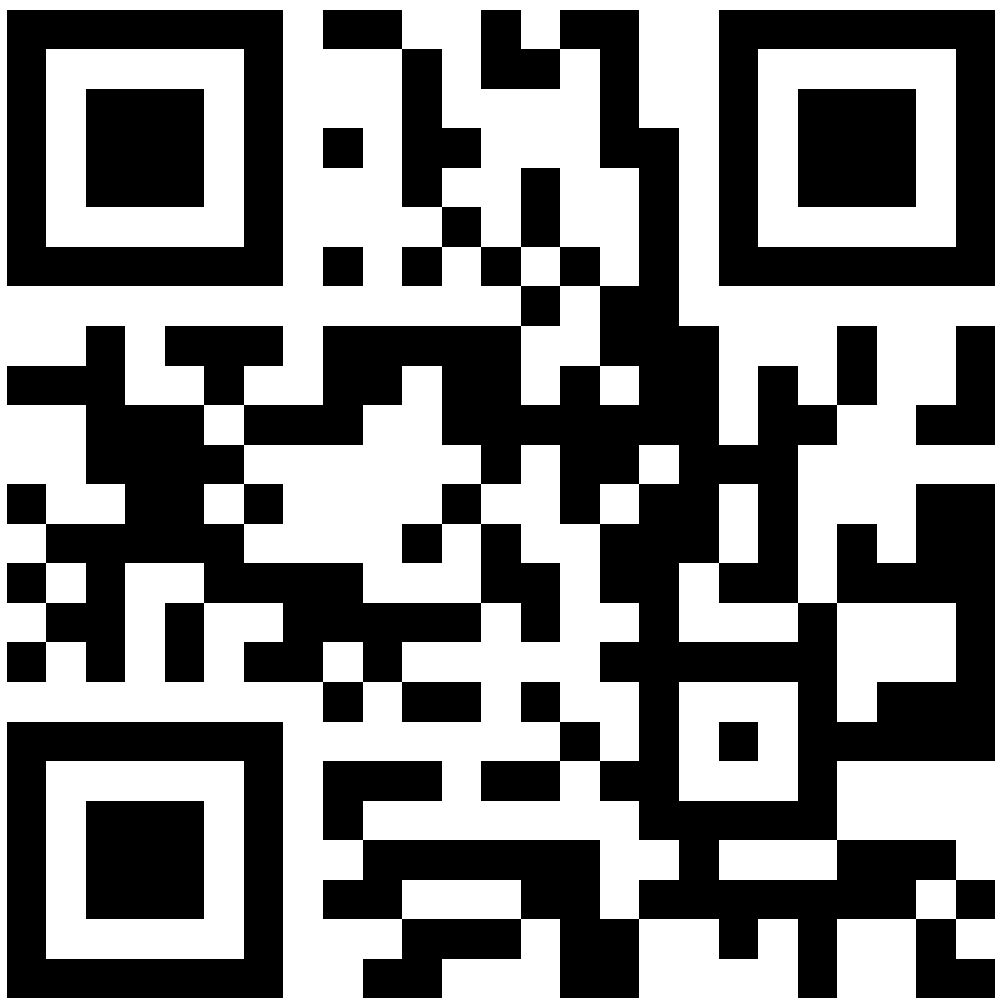


Keramika



RoboCamp 2025

