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DEGREE PROJECT REPORT 2025

# **An Informative Headline describing the Content of the Report**

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Cover: Wind visualization constructed in Matlab showing a surface of constant wind speed along with streamlines of the flow.

Typeset in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X  
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## Abstract

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## Acknowledgements

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# List of Acronyms

Below is the list of acronyms that have been used throughout this thesis listed in alphabetical order:

BES	Battery Energy Storage
DER	Distributed Energy Resource
MILP	Mixed-Integer Linear Programming
MG	Microgrid
PV	Photovoltaic
RES	Renewable-based Energy Sources



# Nomenclature

Below is the nomenclature of indices, sets, parameters, and variables that have been used throughout this thesis.

## Indices

$i,j$	Indices for distribution network buses
$t$	Index for time step

## Sets

$\mathcal{D}$	Set of distribution network buses
$\mathcal{D}_s$	Set of substation buses
$\mathcal{H}$	Set of time steps (simulation/scheduling horizon)
$\mathcal{N}$	Set of buses

## Parameters

$\gamma$	Penalty coefficient
$\Delta t$	Time discretization step (time interval)
$\eta_j^{ch}$	Charging efficiency of BES
$\eta_j^{dis}$	Discharging efficiency of BES
$\mathbf{H}$	Adjacency matrix
$N$	Number of iterations
$P_{j,t}^L$	Active power of load demand
$P_{j,t}^{PV}$	Active power from solar generation

---

## Variables

$p_j$	Active power injection at bus $j$
$p_{ji}$	Active power flow from bus $j$ to bus $i$
$v_i$	Square of voltage magnitude at bus $i$

# Contents

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# 1

## Introduction

### 1.1 Background

### 1.2 Purpose

### 1.3 Goals

### 1.4 Limitations / Demarcations

This chapter presents the section levels that can be used in the template.

### 1.5 Section levels

The following table presents an overview of the section levels that are used in this document. The number of levels that are numbered and included in the table of contents is set in the settings file `Settings.tex`. The levels are shown in Section 1.6.

Name	Command
Chapter	<code>\chapter{<i>Chapter name</i>}</code>
Section	<code>\section{<i>Section name</i>}</code>
Subsection	<code>\subsection{<i>Subsection name</i>}</code>
Subsubsection	<code>\subsubsection{<i>Subsubsection name</i>}</code>
Paragraph	<code>\paragraph{<i>Paragraph name</i>}</code>
Subparagraph	<code>\subparagraph{<i>Subparagraph name</i>}</code>

### 1.6 Section

#### 1.6.1 Subsection

##### 1.6.1.1 Subsubsection

##### 1.6.1.1.1 Paragraph

##### 1.6.1.1.1.1 Subparagraph

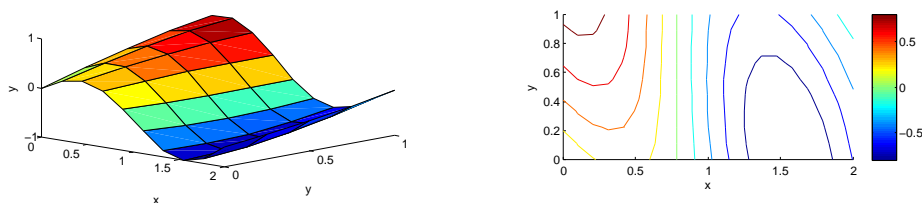


# 2

## Theory

In the following sections, examples of a figure, an equation, a table, a chemical structure, a list, a listing and a to-do note are shown.

### 2.1 Figure



**Figure 2.1:** Surface and contour plots showing the two dimensional function  $z(x, y) = \sin(x + y) \cos(2x)$ .

### 2.2 Equation

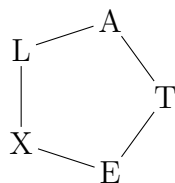
$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & t < 1 \\ t^2 & t \geq 1 \end{cases} \quad (2.1)$$

### 2.3 Table

**Table 2.1:** Values of  $f(t)$  for  $t = 0, 1, \dots, 5$ .

$t$	0	1	2	3	4	5
$f(t)$	1	1	4	9	16	25

## 2.4 Chemical structure



## 2.5 List

1. The first item
  - (a) Nested item 1
  - (b) Nested item 2
2. The second item
3. The third item
4. ...

## 2.6 Source code listing

```
% Generate x- and y-nodes
x=linspace(0,1); y=linspace(0,1);

% Calculate z=f(x,y)
for i=1:length(x)
    for j=1:length(y)
        z(i,j)=x(i)+2*y(j);
    end
end
end
```

## 2.7 To-do note

The `todo` package enables to-do notes to be added in the page margin. This can be a very convenient way of making notes in the document during the process of writing. All notes can be hidden by using the option *disable* when loading the package in the settings.

Example of a to-do note.

# 3

## Methods

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# 4

## Results

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# 5

## Conclusion

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# Bibliography

- [1] Gustaver, M. (2020) A Chalmers University of Technology Master's thesis template for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. Unpublished.



# A

## Appendix 1

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