1916

1917

1919

1920

1921

1922

1923

1926

1927

1928

1929

1930

1931

1932

1933

1934

1935

1936

1940

1941

1942

1943

1945

1946

1947

1948

1949

1950

1952

1953

1954

1955

1956

1957

1959

1960

1961

1962

1966

1967

1968

1969

1970

1971 1972

A APPENDICES - LLM PROMPT

1857

1858

1859

1861

1862

1863

1864

1869

1870

1871

1872

1873

1874

1875

1876

1877

1878

1882

1883

1884

1885

1886

1887

1888

1889

1890

1891

1896

1897

1898

1899

1901

1902

1903

1904

1908

1909

1910

1911

1912

1913

1914

```
"content": "You are a smart assistant with a deep understanding of Computer-
         → Aided Design and Modeling using Creo Parametric(Pro/E). You have

→ various functions with specific parameters. Each function has a

    → meaningful name, parameters and description. Your job is to analyze

    user queries, extract parameters and call all the related functions. For

         → sketching, You are provided with three planes (Front, Right, and Top),
         → oriented perpendicular to each other, forming right angles at their
         intersections. If none of the functions match the user's question or user
         ← request is ambiguous, Ask for clarification. Please provide the response
         "content": "Create a 70 teeth helical gear with 20 deg pressure angle, 40 deg helix

→ angle, Disk diameter and depth are 100 and 10, Backplate diameter and

         \hookrightarrow depth are 60 and 5.0, Hub diameter and depth are 40 and 15, Center hole
         ← radius is 20 and Inner keyway is 5x5, Outter Keyway is 7x5 and Back

→ notch radius is 4", "role": "user"},
{ "content": "{"name": "create_gears", "arguments": {"gear_type": "helical", "n_of_teeth":

→ 60,"Pressure_angle": 20,"helix_angle": 40, "gear_diameter": 100, "

         → gear_depth": 10, "backplate_diameter": 60, "backplate_depth": 5.0, "
         → hub_out_diameter": 40, "hub_depth": 15, "hole_diameter": 40, "

    keyway_in_width": 5, "keyway_in_height": 5, "keyway_out_width": 7, "

         ← keyway_out_height": 5, "backnotch_radius": 4, "tool_purpose": "Create a
         ← 60-teeth helical gear with 14.5 deg pressure and 40.0 deg helix angles
         → and and specified features."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "Create a chair with 32x40x2 seat having four circular legs with radius 3
           → and height 38 and a 32x2x50 backrest", "role": "user"},
{ "content": "{"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "Seat", "
         Shape_type": "rectangle", "center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 32.0, "
         → height": 40.0, "datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -2.0, "
         extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "
         → tool_purpose": "Create a 32x40x2 (WxHxD) seat for the chair on top

→ datum plane."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg1", "

→ shape_type": "circle", "center_x": 13.0, "center_y": 17.0, "radius": 3.0, "

→ datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -38.0, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

         → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create a

→ the top plane under the seat."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg2", "

→ datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -38.0, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

         → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create a

    circular leg with a radius of 3 and a height of 38, positioned at −12x, 16y

→ on the top plane under the seat."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg3",

→ datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -38.0, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

→ sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create

         → another chair leg with 3 radius and 38 height, located at -12x, -16y on

→ the top plane under the seat."}]", "role": "assistant"},

 \{ \ "content" : \ "\{"name" : \ "draw\_sketches", \ "arguments" : \{"sketch\_name" : \ "Leg4", \ "arguments" : 

→ datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -38.0, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

→ sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Fabricate

→ at 12x, -16y on the top plane under the seat."}]", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": {"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "Backrest", "
         ⇒ shape type": "rectangle", "center x": 0.0, "center y": 19.0, "width": 32.0, "
         → height": 2.0, "datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": 50.0, "extrusion_type
         → ": "solid", "sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose":
         ← Construct a 32x2x50 (WxHxD) backrest for the chair, mounted on the
         \hookrightarrow backside of the seat."}}", "role": "assistant"},
```

{ "content": "Create a table with circular top of radius 10 units and thickness 0.5 and

→ 4 Octagonal legs of radius 1 and height 20.", "role": "user"},

```
{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "TableTop", "shape_type": "circle", "

    center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "radius": 10.0, "datum_offset": 0.0, "

                  ← extrusion_depth": 0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane": "top",
                  → "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create a circular table top with a
                   → radius of 10 units and a thickness of 0.5, positioned centrally on the top

→ sketching plane."}, "name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg1", "shape_type": "polygon", "
                  \begin{tabular}{l} \hookrightarrow & center\_x": 5.0, "center\_y": 5.0, "radius": 1.0, "num\_sides": 8, "datum\_offset \\ \end{tabular}
                  → ": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -20.0, "extrusion_type": "solid", "
                  → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Generate
                   \hookrightarrow the first octagonal leg of the table with a radius of 1 and height of 20,
                   → positioned at 5,5 on the top sketching plane."}, "name": "draw_sketches"}",
                   → "role": "assistant"}.
{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg2", "shape_type": "polygon", "

→ center x": -5.0, "center y": 5.0, "radius": 1.0, "num sides": 8, "

                  \begin{tabular}{l} \longleftrightarrow \ datum\_offset": 0.0, "extrusion\_depth": -20.0, "extrusion\_type": "solid", " \end{tabular}
                   → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create the

→ second octagonal leg of the table with a radius of 1 and height of 20,

                   → positioned at -5,5 on the top sketching plane."}, "name": "draw_sketches
                   → "}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg3", "shape_type": "polygon", "

    center_x": -5.0, "center_y": -5.0, "radius": 1.0, "num_sides": 8,

                  → datum offset": 0.0, "extrusion depth": -20.0, "extrusion type": "solid", "
                  → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Form the
                   ← third octagonal leg of the table with a radius of 1 and height of 20,
                  → located at -5,-5 on the top sketching plane."}, "name": "draw_sketches"}",
                   → "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "Leg4", "shape_type": "polygon", "

    center_x": 5.0, "center_y": −5.0, "radius": 1.0, "num_sides": 8, "

                   → datum_offset": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -20.0, "extrusion_type": "solid", "
                   \begin{tabular}{l} \hookrightarrow sketching\_plane": "top", "sketch\_only": false, "tool\_purpose": "Construct\\ \end{tabular}

→ the fourth octagonal leg of the table with a radius of 1 and height of 20,

                  \buildrel \hookrightarrow positioned at 5,–5 on the top sketching plane."}, "name": "draw_sketches
                   → "}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "Please create a Mug with radius 1, height 4, Thickness 0.05 and a

→ handle of 0.3 Thickness", "role": "user"}.

{ "content": "{"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "MugBody", "

⇒ shape_type": "circle", "center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "radius": 1,

                  → datum_offset": 0, "extrusion_depth": 0.05, "extrusion_type": "solid", '
                  → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Design the
                   \hookrightarrow body of the mug with a radius of 1 and a height of 4, on the top

→ sketching plane."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"name": "draw sketches", "arguments": {"sketch name": "MugHollow",
                   → "shape_type": "circle", "center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "radius": 1, "

→ datum offset": 0.05, "extrusion depth": 4.0, "extrusion type": "shell", '
                  \begin{tabular}{l} \longleftrightarrow shell\_thickness": 0.05,"sketching\_plane": "top", "sketch\_only": false, "top", 
                  → tool_purpose": "Create the hollow mug shell with a radius of 1, depth of
                   ← 4 and thickness 0.05, on the top sketching plane."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "{"name": "draw_sketches", "arguments": {"sketch_name": "Handle",

⇒ shape_type": "spline", "tangentType": "both", "startTangAngle":0.0, "

                  \begin{tabular}{l} \longleftrightarrow \ endTangAngle": 0.0, "points": [\{"x": 1.0, "y": 3.5\}, \{"x": 1.5, "y": 3.5\}, \{"x": 1.5, "y": 3.5], \{"x": 3.5, "y": 3.5], \{"x": 3.5,
                   \begin{tabular}{ll} \hookrightarrow & 1.0, "y": 1.0 \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} , "datum\_offset": 0.0, "extrusion\_depth": 0.3, "extrusion\_type": 0.4, "y": 1.0 \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} , "datum\_offset": 0.4, "extrusion\_depth": 0.4, "extrusion\_type": 0.4, "extrusion\_type: 0.4, "extrusion\_t
                  → "shell", "shell_thickness": 0.3, "sketching_plane": "front", "sketch_only":
                  \hookrightarrow false, "tool_purpose": "Design the mug's handle using a spline shape,

→ attaching it to the body."}}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "Draw a cupboard with a width of 22, a height of 30, and a depth of 10.

	← Include a back panel, right, left, bottom and top panels and two doors

→ with slight gap between them at the front. Incorporate three shelves.

    inside resulting in equal partitions. Each panel and shelf thickness is 0.5.

                   ← Please add 0.5x1.5x0.75 handles on both doors and add a lock with 0.5

→ radius on right door", "role": "user"},

{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "BackPanel", "shape_type": "rectangle", "
                  ← center x": 0.0, "center y": 0.0, "width": 22.0, "height": 30.0, "datum offset

→ ": -5.0, "extrusion_depth": 0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane
                   → ": "front", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create the 22x30x0.5 (
                  \buildrel \bui
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} \longleftrightarrow with -5.0 offset."], "name": "draw\_sketches"]", "role": "assistant"], \\ \end{tabular}
```

2032

2033

2035

2036

2037

2038

2039

2040

2042

2043

2044

2045

2046

2047

2048

2049

2050

2051

2052

2053

2055

2056

2057

2058

2059

2061

2062

2063

2064

2065

2068

2069

2070

2071

2072

2073

2074

2075

2076

2077

2078

2079

2081

2082

2083

2084

2085

2088

```
1973
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "RightPanel", "shape_type": "rectangle", "
                       ← center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 10.0, "height": 30.0, "datum_offset
1974

→ ": 11.0, "extrusion_depth": -0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

1975
                       → sketching_plane": "right", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create 10
                       → x30x0.5 (WxHxD) right side panel of the cupboard, Sketching on right
1977

→ datum plane with 11.0 offset."},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "

→ assistant"
},
1978
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "LeftPanel", "shape_type": "rectangle", "
1979

    center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 10.0, "height": 30.0, "datum_offset

1980

→ ": -11.0, "extrusion_depth": 0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

1981
                       → sketching_plane": "right", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create 10
                       → x30x0.5 (WxHxD) left side panel of the cupboard, Sketching on right

→ datum plane with -11.0 offset."},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role":

→ assistant"},
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch name": "BottomPanel", "shape type": "rectangle
1985
                       → ", "center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 21.0, "height": 10.0, "
1986

→ datum_offset": -14.5, "extrusion_depth": -0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

⇒ sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create 21

1987
                       → x10x0.5 (WxHxD) bottom panel of the cupboard, Sketching on top datum
1988
                       → plane with -14.5 offset."},"name": "draw sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
1989
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "TopPanel", "shape_type": "rectangle",
1990

    center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 21.0, "height": 10.0, "datum_offset

1991

→ ": 15.0, "extrusion_depth": -0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

→ sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create 21

1992
                       → x10x0.5 (WxHxD) top panel of the cupboard. Sketching on top datum
1993
                       → plane with 14.5 offset."},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
1994
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "BottomShelf", "shape_type": "rectangle",

    "center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 21.0, "height": 10.0, "

    datum_offset": -7.5, "extrusion_depth": -0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

                       → sketching_plane": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create the
                       ← 21x10x0.5 (WxHxD) Bottom shelf inside the cupboard, Sketching on top
1998

    → datum plane with -7.5 offset."},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role":

1999

→ assistant"
},
2000
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "MidShelf", "shape_type": "rectangle", "

    center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 21.0, "height": 10.0, "datum_offset

2001

→ ": 0.0, "extrusion_depth": -0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane
2002
                       → ": "top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create the 21x10x0.5 (
2003
                       → WxHxD) mid shelf inside the cupboard, Sketching on top datum plane
2004

→ with 0.0 offset."},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "UpperShelf", "shape_type": "rectangle",
2005
                       → "center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 21.0, "height": 10.0, "datum_offset
2006

→ ": 7.5, "extrusion_depth": -0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane
2007
                       \begin{tabular}{ll} \longleftrightarrow \begin{tabular}{ll} ":"top", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create the $21x10x0.5$ ( \end{tabular}
                       → WxHxD) upper shelf inside the cupboard, Sketching on top datum plane
                       → with 7.5 offset."},"name": "draw sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "RightDoor", "shape_type": "rectangle",
2010
                       ← center_x": 5.55, "center_y": 0.0, "width": 10.95, "height": 30.0, "
2011

→ datum_offset": 5.0, "extrusion_depth": 0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

2012
                       → sketching_plane": "front", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create
2013

→ the right door for the cupboard"},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "

2014

→ assistant"
},
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "LeftDoor", "shape_type": "rectangle", "
2015
                       ← center x": -5.55, "center v": 0.0, "width": 10.95, "height": 30.0, "

→ datum_offset": 5.0, "extrusion_depth": 0.5, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

2017
                       → sketching_plane": "front", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create
2018

→ the left door for the cupboard"},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "

→ assistant"},
2019
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "RightDoorHandle", "shape_type": "
2020
                        → rectangle", "center_x": 2.0, "center_y": -1.0, "width": 0.5, "height": 1.5, "

→ datum_offset": 5.5,\n "extrusion_depth": 0.75, "extrusion_type": "solid", "

                       → sketching_plane": "front", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create a

→ handle on the right door of the cupboard"},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "

→ role": "assistant"}.
2024
             { "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "LeftDoorHandle","shape_type": "
2025
                        → rectangle", "center_x": -2.0, "center_y": -1.0, "width": 0.5, "height": 1.5, "
2026
                       \begin{tabular}{ll} \beg
2027

→ sketching_plane": "front", "sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose": "Create a

→ handle on the left door of the cupboard"},"name": "draw_sketches"}", "role

2028

→ ": "assistant" }.
```

2030

```
    center_x": 1.0, "center_y": -2.5, "radius": 0.5, "datum_offset": 5.5,

       ← extrusion_depth": 0.25, "extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane": "
       \begin{tabular}{l} \hookrightarrow \mbox{ front", "sketch\_only": false, "tool\_purpose": "Create a circular lock, with } \end{tabular}
       → a 0.5-unit radius on the right door of the cupboard"},"name": "

→ draw_sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
{ "content": "Please create a metallic plate that has a diameter of 6 cm and a

→ thickness of 0.2 cm, including a center hole measuring 4 cm", "role": "

{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "MetallicPlate", "shape_type": "circle", "

    center_x": 0.0, "center_y": 0.0, "radius": 3.0, "datum_offset": 0.0, "

       extrusion_depth": 0.2, "extrusion_type": "solid", "sketching_plane": "top", "
       \,\hookrightarrow\, sketch_only": false, "tool_purpose":"Create the outer shape of the

→ metallic plate with a diameter of 6 cm and a thickness of 0.2 cm."}, "name

→ ": "draw sketches"}", "role": "assistant"},
 \{ \ "content": " \{ "arguments": \{ "sketch\_name": "PlateCenterHole", "shape\_type": "circle", \} \\ 

    "center_x":0.0, "center_y":0.0, "radius":2.0, "datum_offset":0.0, "

→ extrusion_depth":0.2, "extrusion_type":"hole", "sketching_plane":"top",

    sketch_only":false, "tool_purpose":"Create the center hole of the metallic

       → plate with a diameter of 4 cm."}, "name": "draw_sketches"}", "role": "

→ assistant"},
{ "content": "Select similar edges from the entire model and apply roundness with

→ radius 0.5", "role": "user"}.

 \{ \ "content" : " \{ \ "name" : "select\_similar\_edges", \ "arguments" : \{ \ "from\_entire\_model" : true \} \} 
       → "tool purpose": "Select similar edges throughout the model."}}", "role": '

→ assistant"
},
{ "content": "{"name": "apply_round_feature", "arguments": {"radius":0.5, "

→ tool purpose": "Round selected edges using a 0.5 radius."}}", "role": "

→ assistant"},
```

{ "content": "{"arguments": {"sketch_name": "DoorLock","shape_type": "circle", "

Listing 1: LLM prompt

```
"type": "function",
"function": {
  "name": "draw sketches".
  "description": "Use this function for creating 2D sketches and 3D shapes on the
    → specified datum plane. This function is capable of drawing various

→ shapes, including points, lines, polylines, arcs, circles, rectangles, ellipses,

    splines, text, regular polygons, and stars, along with their
    \hookrightarrow corresponding 3D counterparts.",
  "parameters": {
     "type": "object",
     "properties": {
        "shape_type": {
          "type": "string",
          "description": "The type of primitive shape to draw",
          "enum": ["point", "line", "polyline", "circle", "rectangle", "spline", "arc", '
    → ellipse", "polygon", "star", "text"]
       },
       "sketching_plane": {
          "type": "string", "enum": ["front", "right", "top"], "default": "front",
          "description": "Sketching plane (XY is 'front' datum Plane i.e.
    Perpendicular to Z-axis, YZ is 'right' datum Plane i.e. Perpendicular to X

→ -axis and ZX is 'top' datum Plane i.e. Perpendicular to Y-axis)"

       },
        "sketch_only": {
          "type": "boolean", "default": true,
          "description": "Whether only sketch or also apply the extrusion with
        the given depth."
          "type": "string", "default": "solid", "enum": ["solid", "hole", "shell"],
          "description": "The type of extrusion"
       "shell thickness": {
         "type": "number", "default": 0.5,
          "description": "Only applicable to 'shell' extrusion_type"
```

2148

2149

2151

2152

2153

2154

2155

2159

2160

2161

2162

2163

2164

2165

2166

2167

2171

2173

2174

2175

2180

2181

2184

2186

2187

2188

2189

2191

2192

2193

2194

2199

2200

```
2089
                  "datum_offset": {
2090
                   "type": "number", "default": 0.0,
2091
                   "description": "Most important argument: This variable represents Z-

→ axis offset from the origin. A positive value indicates movement forward,

2093

→ while a negative value indicates movement backward. It also acts x and

               2094
               2095
               ← Right Planes (Positive value means left side of right planes) and Y-axis
2096
               → offset from Top planes (Positive value means bottom side of top planes),

    Whereas for right plane it is Z−axis offset from centered right plane and

→ sides of both front and top planes), Whereas, for top plane it is z-axis

→ offset from centered top plane and y-axis offset from both centered front

               → and right datum planes (Positive value means up side of both front and
2101

→ right datums)"

2102
                 },
                 "extrusion depth": {
2103
                   "type": "number", "default": 10.0,
2104
                    "description": "Depth of the sketch for extrusion, it makes 2D Sketch
2105

→ into 3D Solid, Cut or Shell, positive for up and negative for down"

2106
                 },
2107
                 "sketch name": {
                   "type": "string", "description": "Meaningful and unique name of the
2108

→ sketch without white spaces"

2109
2110
                 "tool_purpose": {
                    "type": "string", "description": "A brief and meaningful purpose of tool
               "center x": {
2114
                    "type": "number", "default": 0.0,
2115
                    "description": "X-coordinate of the center (applicable to circle, ellipse,
2116

→ rectangle and arc). The x-axis of the front planes shares the same

               → positive direction as the x-axis on the top planes. Whereas, The x-axis
2117

→ of the right planes aligns with the y-axis of the top planes, with

               2119
                 }.
2120
                 "center y": {
                   "type": "number", "default": 0.0,
                    "description": "Y-coordinate of the center (applicable to circle, ellipse,
2122

→ rectangle and arc). The y-axis of the front planes shares the same

2123
               → positive direction as the y-axis on the right planes. Whereas, The y-axis

    of the top planes aligns with the x-axis of the right planes, with

→ corresponding negative directions."

2126
2127
                   "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
2128
                    "description": "Width of the rectangle, (applicable to rectangle only),
2129
               → Note: Rectangle center at center_x, center_y"
2130
                 "height": {
2131
                   "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                    "description": "Height of the rectangle (applicable to rectangle only),
2133
                → Note: Rectangle center at center_x, center_y"
2134
                 "xRadius": {
2135
                    "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
2136
                    "description": "X radius of the ellipse (applicable to ellipse only)"
                 "yRadius": {
                    "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                    "description": "Y radius of the ellipse (applicable to ellipse only)"
2141
2142
                   "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                    "description": "Radius of the shape (applicable to circle, arc, rectangle (
2143
               ← For Rounded Corners) and inscribed cicles of regular polygon and star)"
2144
2145
```

2146

```
"startAngle": {
     "type": "number", "default": 0.0, "minimum": 0.0, "maximum": 360.0,
     "description": "Start angle of the shape (applicable to arc and spline)"
   "endAngle": {
     "type": "number", "default": 0.0, "minimum": 0.0, "maximum": 360.0,
     "description": "End angle of the shape (applicable to arc and spline)"
     "type": "string", "enum": ["none", "start", "end", "both", "periodic"],
     "description": "Type of spline tangent (applicable to spline)"
   "startTangAngle": {
     "type": "number", "default": 0.0, "minimum": 0.0, "maximum": 360.0,
     "description": "Start tangent angle of the spline (applicable to spline

→ only)"

  },
  "endTangAngle": {
     "type": "number", "default": 0.0, "minimum": 0.0, "maximum": 360.0,
     "description": "End tangent angle of the spline (applicable to spline only
  },
  "sideLength": {
     "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
     "description": "Side length of regular polygons and stars, based on user
input. If the user mentions a specific side length, use that; otherwise, if

    the user mentions the radius, use it. If the user hasn't mentioned any,

→ select the default value for the radius)"

  "num sides": {
     "type": "integer", "default": 5, "minimum": 3, "maximum": 60,
     "description": "Number of sides (applicable to regular polygon only)"
     "type": "integer", "default": 5, "minimum": 3, "maximum": 60,
     "description": "Number of tips (applicable to star only)"
   "first corner x": {
    "type": "number", "description": "X-coordinate of the first_corner (
 → applicable to text and arc only)"
 },
   "first_corner_y": {
    "type": "number", "description": "Y-coordinate of the first corner (
   applicable to text and arc only)"
   "second corner x": {
     "type": "number", "description": "X-coordinate of the second_corner (

→ applicable to text and arc only)

   "second_corner_y": {
     "type": "number", "description": "Y-coordinate of the second_corner (
   applicable to text and arc only)"
   "comment_text": {
     "type": "string", "description": "comment string for text sketch (
applicable to text only)
  },
  "points": {
     "description": "Array of points (applicable to point, line, polyline and

→ spline only)",

     "items": {
       "type": "object", "required": ["x", "y"],
       "properties": \{
          "x": {"type": "number"}, "y": {"type": "number"}
  }
```

2264

2275

2276

2277

2278

2283

2289

2302

2303

2304

2310

2315

2316

2317

2320

```
2205
              "additionalProperties": false,
               "required": ["shape_type", "tool_purpose", "sketch_only", "sketching_plane", "
2206

    datum_offset", "extrusion_direction", "sketch_name", "center_x",

2207
2209
2210
2211
            "type": "function",
2212
            "function": {
2213
              "name": "create_gears",
               "description": "Use this function to draw various types of mechanical gears",
              "parameters": {
                 "type": "object",
2216
                 "properties": {
2217
                    "shape_type": {
2218
                      "type": "string", "enum": ["gear"],
                      "description": "The type of primitive shape to draw'
2219
2220
                    "gear_type": {
2221
                      "type": "string", "default": "spur",
                       "description": "Type of gear",
                      "enum": ["spur", "ring", "helical"]
2224
                    "datum x offset": {
2225
                      "type": "number", "default": 0.0,
                      "description": "X offset for gear datum"
                    "datum_y_offset": {
                      "type": "number", "default": 0.0,
                      "description": "Y offset for gear datum"
2231
                    "datum z offset": {
2232
                      "type": "number", "default": 0.0,
                       "description": "Z offset for gear datum"
                    "gear_diameter": {
                      "type": "number", "default": 100.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                      "description": "Diameter of the gear"
                    "gear_depth": {
2238
                      "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                       "description": "Depth of the gear"
                    "backplate diameter": {
                      "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                       "description": "Diameter of the backplate for gears"
2244
                    "backplate_depth": {
2245
                      "type": "number", "default": 5.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                      "description": "Depth of the backplate for gears"
2246
2247
                    "hub out diameter": {
2248
                      "type": "number", "default": 60.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
                       "description": "Outer diameter of the hub for gears"
                    "hub_depth": {
2251
                      "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
2252
                       "description": "Depth of the hub for gears"
                    "n of teeth": {
                      "type": "integer", "default": 60.0, "minimum": 16, "maximum": 360,
                       "description": "Number of teeth for gears"
2257
                    "hole_diameter": {
2258
                      "type": "number", "default": 5.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
2259
                       "description": "Diameter of the hole in the gear"
                    "keyway_in_width": {
2261
```

2262

```
"type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
            "description": "Width of the keyway inside the gear"
         "keyway_in_height": {
           "type": "number", "default": 10.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
           "description": "Height of the keyway inside the gear"
         "keyway_out_width": {
           "type": "number", "default": 7.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
            "description": "Width of the keyway outside the gear"
         "keyway_out_height": {
           "type": "number", "default": 5.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
           "description": "Height of the keyway outside the gear"
         "backnotch radius": {
           "type": "number", "default": 4.0, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0,
           "description": "Radius of the backnotch for gears"
         "Pressure angle": {
           "type": "number", "default": 20.0, "minimum": 12, "maximum": 25,
            "description": "Pressure angle for gears"
         "helix angle": {
           "type": "number", "default": 30.0, "minimum": 0, "maximum": 60,
           "description": "Helix angle for helical gears"
         "tool_purpose": {...}
      "additionalProperties": false,
      "required": ["shape_type", "gear_type", "tool_purpose"]
 "type": "function",
 "function": {
    "name": "select similar edges".
    "description": "Use this function to choose similar edges",
    "parameters": {
       "type": "object",
       "properties": {
         "from entire model":
           "type": "boolean",
            "description": "Whether select the similar edges across the entire model
      or within a specific selection.",
           "default": true
         },
         "tool_purpose": {...}
       "additionalProperties": false,
      "required": [ "from_entire_model", "tool_purpose" ]
},
"type": "function",
"function": {
 "name": "apply_round_feature",
 "description": "Use this function to Apply round feature to the selected edges with
      specified radius",
 "parameters": {
 "type": "object",
 "properties": {
   "radius": {
   "type": "number", "default": 0.25, "exclusiveMinimum": 0.0, "maximum": 100.0,
   "description": "The radius of the round feature"
   "tool_purpose": {...}
```

2380

2381

2383

2384

2385

2386

2387

2391

2392

2393

2394

2395

2396

2397

2398

2399

2405

2406

2407

2409

2410

2411

2412

2413

2414

2415

2416

2417

2418

2419

2420

2421

2423

2424

2425

2426

2430

2431

2432

2433

2434

2435

2436

```
},
"additionalProperties": false,
"required": [ "radius", "tool_purpose" ]
}
}
...
...
]
```

Listing 2: APIs Description Included in Prompt

CAD-Copilot ensures that only contextually relevant examples are used.

B API DESCRIPTIONS

In this section, we provide detailed descriptions of the APIs used in CAD-Copilot. These APIs facilitate various CAD operations through natural language queries.

• draw sketches

2321

2322

2323

2325

2326

2327

2328

2329

2333

2334

2335

2336

2337

2338

2339

2340

2341

2342

2345

2346

2347

2348

2349

2351

2352

2353

2354

2355

2359

2360

2361

2362

2363

2365

2366

2367

2368

2372

2373

2374

2375

2376

2377

2378

- Description: This function is used for creating 2D sketches and 3D shapes on the specified datum plane. It supports various shapes, including points, lines, polylines, arcs, circles, rectangles, ellipses, splines, text, regular polygons, and stars, along with their corresponding 3D counterparts.
- Parameters:
 - * shape_type (string): The type of primitive shape to draw. Options include point, line, polyline, circle, rectangle, spline, arc, ellipse, polygon, star, and text.
 - sketching_plane (string): The plane on which the sketch is drawn. Options include front, right, and top. Default is front.
 - * datum_offset (number): The offset from the origin along the Z-axis for the front plane, X-axis for the right plane, and Y-axis for the top plane. Default is 0.0.
 - * sketch_only (boolean): Specifies whether to only sketch or also apply the extrusion with the given depth. Default is true
 - extrusion_type (string): The type of extrusion. Options include solid, hole, and shell. Default is solid.
 - * **shell_thickness (number):** The thickness of the shell if the extrusion type is shell. Default is 0.5.
 - * extrusion_depth (number): The depth of the sketch for extrusion, making the 2D sketch into a 3D solid, cut, or shell. Positive values extrude up, and negative values extrude down. Default is 10.0.
 - sketch_name (string): A meaningful and unique name of the sketch without white spaces.
 - * tool_purpose (string): A brief and meaningful purpose of the tool for user-friendly presentation on the GUI.
 - * **center_x** (**number**): The X-coordinate of the center. Default is 0.0.
 - * **center_y (number):** The Y-coordinate of the center. Default is 0.0.
 - * width (number): The width of the rectangle. Default is 10.0.
 - * height (number): The height of the rectangle. Default is

- * **xRadius (number):** The X radius of the ellipse. Default is
- * yRadius (number): The Y radius of the ellipse. Default is 10.0.
- * radius (number): The radius of the shape. Default is 10.0.
- * startAngle (number): The start angle of the shape. Default is 0.0.
- endAngle (number): The end angle of the shape. Default is 0.0.
- * tangentType (string): The type of spline tangent. Options include none, start, end, both, and periodic.
- * startTangAngle (number): The start tangent angle of the spline. Default is 0.0.
- endTangAngle (number): The end tangent angle of the spline. Default is 0.0.
- * sideLength (number): The side length of regular polygons and stars. Default is 10.0.
- num_sides (integer): The number of sides for regular polygons. Default is 5.
- num_tips (integer): The number of tips for stars. Default is 5.
- first_corner_x (number): The X-coordinate of the first corner for text and arc.
- first_corner_y (number): The Y-coordinate of the first corner for text and arc.
- * second_corner_x (number): The X-coordinate of the second corner for text and arc.
- * **second_corner_y (number):** The Y-coordinate of the second corner for text and arc.
- * comment_text (string): The comment text for text sketches.
- * points (array): An array of points for point, line, polyline, and spline sketches. Each point has X and Y coordinates.

• create gears

- Description: This function is used to draw various types of mechanical gears.
- Parameters:
 - * shape_type (string): The type of primitive shape to draw. Default is gear.
 - * gear_type (string): The type of gear. Options include spur, ring, and helical. Default is spur.
 - * datum_x_offset (number): The X offset for the gear datum. Default is 0.0.
 - * datum_y_offset (number): The Y offset for the gear datum. Default is 0.0.
 - * datum_z_offset (number): The Z offset for the gear datum. Default is 0.0.
 - * **gear_diameter (number):** The diameter of the gear. Default is 100.0.
 - gear_depth (number): The depth of the gear. Default is 10.0.
 - backplate_diameter (number): The diameter of the backplate for gears. Default is 10.0.
 - backplate_depth (number): The depth of the backplate for gears. Default is 5.0.
 - * hub_out_diameter (number): The outer diameter of the hub for gears. Default is 60.0.

2438

2439

2441

2442

2443

2444

2448

2449

2450

2451

2452

2453

2454

2455

2456

2457

2458

2459

2461

2462

2463

2464

2465

2467

2468

2469

2470

2471

2472

2474

2475

2476

2477

2478

2479

2480

2481

2482

2483

2484

2489

2490

2491

2492

2493

2494

2495

2496

2497

2499

2501

2502

2507

2508

2509

2510

2511

2512

2513

2514

2515

2516

2520

2521

2522

2523

2524

2525

2526

2527

2528

2529

2534

2535

2536

2537

2538

2539

2540

2541

2542

2546

2547

2548

2549

2550

2551

2552

- * hub_depth (number): The depth of the hub for gears. Default is 10.0.
- * n_of_teeth (integer): The number of teeth for gears. Default is 60.
- * hole_diameter (number): The diameter of the hole in the gear. Default is 5.0.
- keyway_in_width (number): The width of the keyway inside the gear. Default is 10.0.
- keyway_in_height (number): The height of the keyway inside the gear. Default is 10.0.
- keyway_out_width (number): The width of the keyway outside the gear. Default is 7.0.
- keyway_out_height (number): The height of the keyway outside the gear. Default is 5.0.
- backnotch_radius (number): The radius of the backnotch for gears. Default is 4.0.
- * **Pressure_angle (number):** The pressure angle for gears. Default is 20.0.
- helix_angle (number): The helix angle for helical gears.
 Default is 30.0.
- tool_purpose (string): A brief and meaningful purpose of the tool for user-friendly presentation on the GUI.

• select similar edges

- Description: This function selects similar edges within the model. If reference edges are already selected, it will find similar edges; otherwise, it prompts the user to select reference edges.
- Parameters:
 - * from_entire_model (boolean): Specifies whether to select similar edges across the entire model or within a specific selection. Default is true.
 - * tool_purpose (string): A brief and meaningful purpose of the tool for user-friendly presentation on the GUI.

• apply_round_feature

- Description: This function applies a round feature to the selected edges with a specified radius.
- Parameters:
 - * radius (number): The radius of the round feature. Default is 0.25, with an exclusive minimum of 0.0 and a maximum of 100.0.
 - * tool_purpose (string): A brief and meaningful purpose of the tool for user-friendly presentation on the GUI.

• apply_chamfer_feature

- Description: This function applies a chamfer feature to the selected edges with a specified distance.
- Parameters
- * **distance (number):** The distance of the chamfer feature. Default is 0.25, with an exclusive minimum of 0.0 and a maximum of 100.0.
- * tool_purpose (string): A brief and meaningful purpose of the tool for user-friendly presentation on the GUI.

C TASK DEFINITIONS

The following tasks were presented to participants in our user study to evaluate the capabilities of CAD-Copilot. The study was divided into two focused areas:

C.1 Design Creation Tasks

C.1.1 Furniture Design Tasks.

• Chair:

- Task 1: Create a chair with a 32x40x2 seat and a 32x2x50 backrest, having four circular legs with radius 3 and height 38
- Task 2: Create a chair with a 36x44x2 seat and a 36x2x54 backrest, having four circular legs with radius 3.5 and height 40.

• Table:

- Task 1: Draw a table with a circular top of radius 10 units and thickness 0.5. Add four octagonal legs with radius 1 and height 20.
- Task 2: Draw a table with a decagonal top of radius 12 units and thickness 0.6. Add four hexagonal legs with radius 1.2 and height 22.

• Cupboard:

- Task 1: Draw a cupboard with a width of 22, a height of 30, and a depth of 10. Include a back panel, right, left, bottom, and top panels, and two doors with a 0.5 gap between them at the front. Inside the cupboard, incorporate three shelves resulting in equal partitions. Each panel and shelf has a thickness of 0.5. Add 0.5x1.5x0.75 handles on both doors and a lock with 0.5 radius on the right door.
- Task 2: Draw a cupboard with a width of 24, a height of 32, and a depth of 12. Include a back panel, right, left, bottom, and top panels, and two doors with a 0.6 gap between them at the front. Inside the cupboard, incorporate four shelves resulting in equal partitions. Each panel and shelf has a thickness of 0.6. Add 0.6x1.6x0.8 handles on both doors and a lock with 0.6 radius on the right door.

Bookshelf:

- Task 1: Draw a bookshelf with a width of 20, a height of 28, and a depth of 9. Include a back panel, right, left, bottom, and top panels. Inside the bookshelf, incorporate five shelves resulting in equal partitions. Each panel and shelf has a thickness of 0.5.
- Task 2: Draw a bookshelf with a width of 22, a height of 30, and a depth of 10. Include a back panel, right, left, bottom, and top panels. Inside the bookshelf, incorporate six shelves resulting in equal partitions. Each panel and shelf has a thickness of 0.6.

• Bed:

- Task 1: Create a bed with a frame of length 80 units, width 60 units, and height 10 units. Add a headboard with a width of 60 units, height of 25 units, and thickness of 2 units. Include four legs with a radius of 1.5 units and height of 12 units.
- Task 2: Create a bed with a frame of length 85 units, width 65 units, and height 12 units. Add a headboard with a width of 65 units, height of 30 units, and thickness of 2.5 units. Include four decagonal legs with a radius of 1.75 units and height of 14 units.

C.1.2 Electronic Device Design Tasks.

• Mobile Phone:

Task 1: Create a 10x25x1 mobile phone casing with a 0.6x2x0.1 button on the right surface, a circular button with radius 1.25 on the front surface, a 0.9x0.4x0.2 power button on the top

- surface, and 0.5x1x0.1 volume up and down buttons on the left surface.
- Task 2: Create a 12x27x1.2 mobile phone casing with a 0.7x2.5x0.15 button on the right surface, a circular button with radius 1.5 on the front surface, a 1x0.5x0.25 power button on the top surface, and 0.6x1.2x0.15 volume up and down buttons on the left surface.

• Laptop Casing:

- Task 1: Create a laptop casing with the following dimensions: 36x24x2 Base, 36x24x1 screen, 30x10x0.2 for keyboard Area on base, 10x5x0.1 touchpad on Base.
- Task 2: Create a laptop casing with the following dimensions: 38x26x2.2 Base, 38x26x1.2 screen, 32x12x0.25 for keyboard Area on base, 12x6x0.15 touchpad on Base.

• LCD:

- Task 1: Create a 20x16x2 LCD with a 4x2x1 stand on a circular base with a radius of 2 cm.
- Task 2: Create a 22x18x2.5 LCD with a 5x2.5x1.2 stand on a circular base with a radius of 2.5 cm.

C.1.3 Mechanical Component Design Tasks.

• Gears:

- Task 1: Create a 70-teeth spur gear with a 14.5-degree pressure angle, disk diameter of 100, disk depth of 10, backplate diameter of 60, backplate depth of 5.0, hub diameter of 40, hub depth of 15, center hole radius of 20, inner keyway of 5x5, outer keyway of 7x5, and back notch radius of 4.
- Task 2: Create a 70-teeth spur gear with a 20.0-degree pressure angle, disk diameter of 120, disk depth of 12, backplate diameter of 70, backplate depth of 6.0, hub diameter of 50, hub depth of 20, center hole radius of 25, inner keyway of 6x6, outer keyway of 8x6, and back notch radius of 5.
- Task 3: Create a 60-teeth helical gear with a 20-degree pressure angle, a 40-degree helix angle, disk diameter of 100, disk depth of 10, backplate diameter of 60, backplate depth of 5.0, hub diameter of 40, hub depth of 15, center hole radius of 20, inner keyway of 5x5, outer keyway of 7x5, and back notch radius of 4
- Task 4: Create a 65-teeth helical gear with a 14.5-degree pressure angle, a 45-degree helix angle, disk diameter of 120, disk depth of 12, backplate diameter of 70, backplate depth of 6.0, hub diameter of 50, hub depth of 20, center hole radius of 25, inner keyway of 6x6, outer keyway of 8x6, and back notch radius of 5.
- Task 5: Create a 65-teeth ring gear with a 20-degree pressure angle and disk diameter of 100.
- Task 6: Create a 70-teeth ring gear with a 14.5-degree pressure angle and disk diameter of 120.

• Gaskets:

- Task 1: Create an engine head gasket with the following dimensions: 40 cm in length, 20 cm in width, and 0.2 cm in thickness. Include four cylinder bore holes with a diameter of 8 cm each, four bolt holes with a diameter of 1 cm each, oil passage holes with a diameter of 2 cm each, and water passage holes with a diameter of 3 cm each.
- Task 2: Create an engine head gasket with the following dimensions: 42 cm in length, 22 cm in width, and 0.3 cm in

thickness. Include six cylinder bore holes with a diameter of 6 cm each, four bolt holes with a diameter of 1.5 cm each, oil passage holes with a diameter of 2.5 cm each, and water passage holes with a diameter of 3.5 cm each.

• Pipes:

- Task 1: Create a T-shaped pipe with a 100 cm long vertical section, a 4 cm radius, 0.1 cm thickness, and a 50 cm long horizontal section in the middle.
- Task 2: Create a T-shaped pipe with a 120 cm long vertical section, a 5 cm radius, 0.15 cm thickness, and a 60 cm long horizontal section in the middle.

C.2 Detailing Tasks

Participants were provided with generated models and models from the formative study and guided with reference edges. They were then instructed to select similar edges and apply the specified features with referred dimensions. The tasks in this phase included:

C.2.1 Edge Selection and Rounding.

 Select similar edges from the entire model and apply roundness with a radius of 0.2/0.5.

C.2.2 Edge Selection and Chamfering.

 Select similar edges from the entire model and apply chamfer with a distance of 0.2/0.5.