Image Processing with Python (/image-processing/): Setup

Before joining the workshop or following the lesson, please complete the data and software setup described in this page.

Data

The example images used in this lesson are available on FigShare (https://figshare.com/). To download the data, please visit the dataset page for this workshop (https://figshare.com/articles/dataset/Data_Carpentry_Image_Processing_Data_beta_/19260677) and click the "Download all" button. Unzip the downloaded file, and save the contents as a folder called data somewhere you will easily find it again, e.g. your Desktop or a folder you have created for using in this workshop. (The name data is optional but recommended, as this is the name we will use to refer to the folder throughout the lesson.)

Software

1. Download and install the latest Anaconda distribution (https://www.anaconda.com/distribution/) for your operating system. Make sure to choose the Python 3 version (as opposed to the one with Python 2). If you wish to use an existing installation, be sure to upgrade your scikit-image to at least 0.19. You can upgrade to the latest scikit-image using the shell command that follows.

★ Updating scikit-image in an existing Anaconda distribution

Code

conda upgrade **-y** scikit-image

2. This lesson uses Matplotlib features to display images, and some interactive features will be valuable. To enable the interactive tools in JupyterLab, the <code>ipympl</code> package is required. The package can be installed with the command

Code

conda install **-c** conda-forge ipympl

★ Enabling the ipympl backend in Jupyter notebooks

The ipympl backend can be enabled with the %matplotlib Jupyter magic. Put the following command in a cell in your notebooks (e.g., at the top) and execute the cell before any plotting commands.

Python

%matplotlib widget

⋆ Older JupyterLab versions

If you are using an older version of JupyterLab, you may also need to install the labextensions manually, as explained in the README file (https://github.com/matplotlib/ipympl#readme) for the ipympl package.

3. Open a Jupyter notebook:

●Instructions for Linux & Mac
Open a terminal and type jupyter lab.
●Instructions for Windows
Launch the Anaconda Prompt program and type jupyter lab. (Running this command on the standard Command Prompt will return an error:
'conda' is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file.)

After Jupyter Lab has launched, click the "Python 3" button under "Notebook" in the launcher window, or use the "File" menu, to open a new Python 3 notebook.

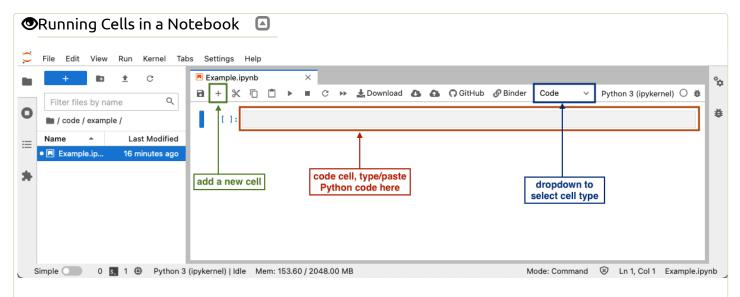
4. To test your environment, run the following lines in a cell of the notebook:

```
import skimage.io
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib widget

# load an image
image = skimage.io.imread(fname='data/colonies-01.tif')

# display the image
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
plt.imshow(image, cmap='gray')
```

Upon execution of the cell, an image should be displayed in an interactive widget. When hovering over the image with the mouse pointer, the pixel coordinates and color values are displayed below the image.



To run Python code in a Jupyter notebook cell, click on a cell in the notebook (or add a new one by clicking the + button in the toolbar), make sure that the cell type is set to "Code" (check the dropdown in the toolbar), and add the Python code in that cell. After you have added the code, you can run the cell by selecting "Run" -> "Run selected cell" in the top menu, or pressing Shift + Enter.

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