DSM2 Quick Start: Historical Simulation Demo and Hands-On

June 23, 2023



Overview

- 1. Introduction to DSS
- 2. Introduction to HDF5 (DSM2 tidefiles)
- 3. Quick Review of DSM2 input setup
- 4. Hands-on exercises

Historical base case

Run 1: Base historical study

Sac River Flow +30%

Run 2: Sacramento River flow increased by 30%

Temporary
Barrier
increased width

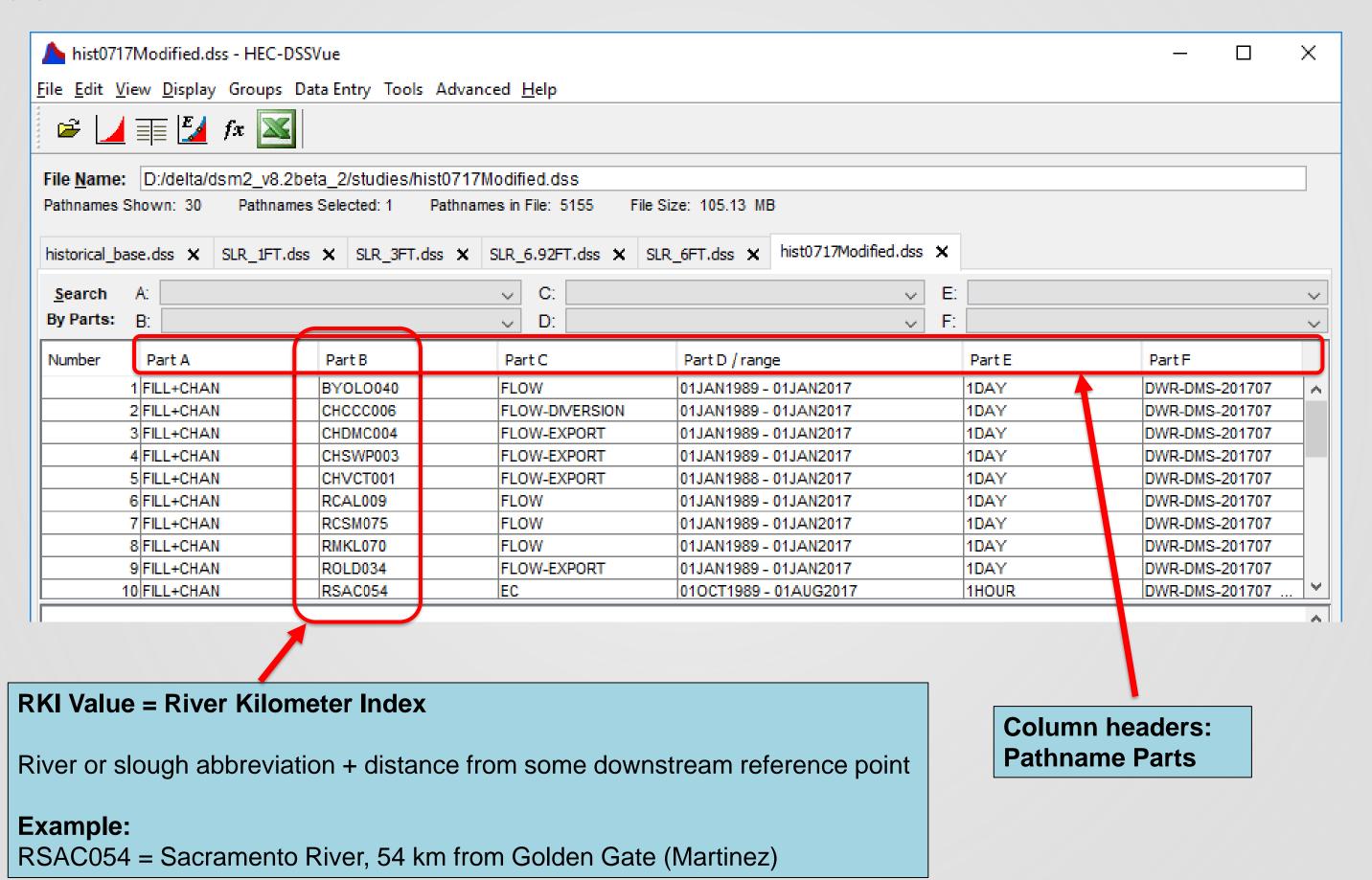
Run 3: Increased temporary barrier width (optional)

1a. Introduction to DSS DSS = Data Storage System

- USACE Hydrologic Engineering Center (HEC) Data
 Storage System
- · Time series database, not a relational database
- time series input and output
- HEC-DSSVue, Vista, pyhecdss
- For more information: HEC-DSSVue:
 - https://www.hec.usace.army.mil/software/hec-dss/

1b. Introduction to DSS

HEC-DSSVue



1c. Introduction to DSS

HEC-DSSVue: Time Intervals

Regular Time Series data

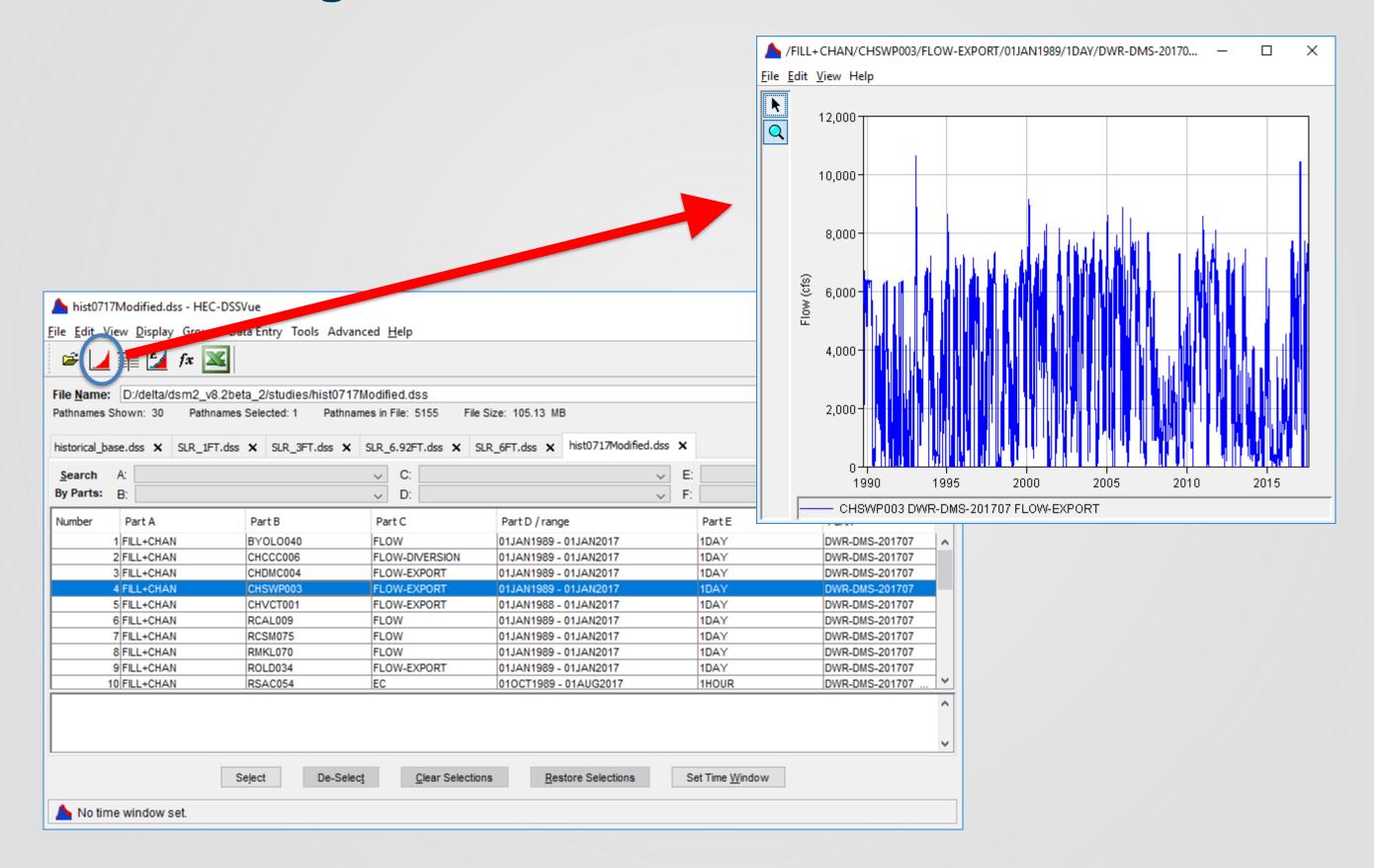
lumber	Part A	Part B	Part C	Part D / range	Part E	Part F
	1 FILL+CHAN	BYOLO040	FLOW	01JAN1989 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707
	2 FILL+CHAN	CHCCC006	FLOW-DIVERSION	01JAN1989 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707
	3 FILL+CHAN	CHDMC004	FLOW-EXPORT	01JAN1989 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707
	4 FILL+CHAN	CHSWP003	FLOW-EXPORT	01JAN1989 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707
	5 FILL+CHAN	CHVCT001	FLOW-EXPORT	01JAN1988 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707
	6 FILL+CHAN	RCAL009	FLOW	01JAN1989 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707
	7 FILL+CHAN	RCSM075	FLOW	01JAN1989 - 01JAN2017	1DAY	DWR-DMS-201707

Irregular Time Series data

Number	Part A	Part B	Part C	Part D / range	Part E	Part F
	1 HIST+GATE	CHWST000	POS	30Apr1971 - 01Aug2017	IR-YEAR	DWR-OM-JOC-DSM2 A
	2 HIST+GATE	GL_CN	INSTALL	30Sep1986 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-BDO
	3 HIST+GATE	GL_CN	PIPE_OP_DOWN	30Sep1986 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-BDO
	4 HIST+GATE	GL_CN	WEIRELEVATION	30Sep1986 - 31Dec2019	IR-DECADE	DWR-BDO_NAVD
	5 HIST+GATE	GL_CN	WEIRWIDTH	30Sep1986 - 31Dec2019	IR-DECADE	DWR-BD0
	6 HIST+GATE	MID_R	INSTALL	30Sep1986 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-BDO
	7 HIST+GATE	MID_R	PIPE_OP_DOWN	30Sep1986 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-BDO
	8 HIST+GATE	MID_R	WEIRELEVATION	30Sep1986 - 18Nov2016	IR-DECADE	DWR-BDO_NAVD
	9 HIST+GATE	MTZSL	BOATLOCK_OP	01Jan1980 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-ESO
	10 HIST+GATE	MTZSL	FLASHBOARD_OP	01Jan1980 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-ESO
	10 HIST+GATE	MTZSL	FLASHBOARD_OP	01Jan1980 - 01Jan2020	IR-DECADE	DWR-ES0

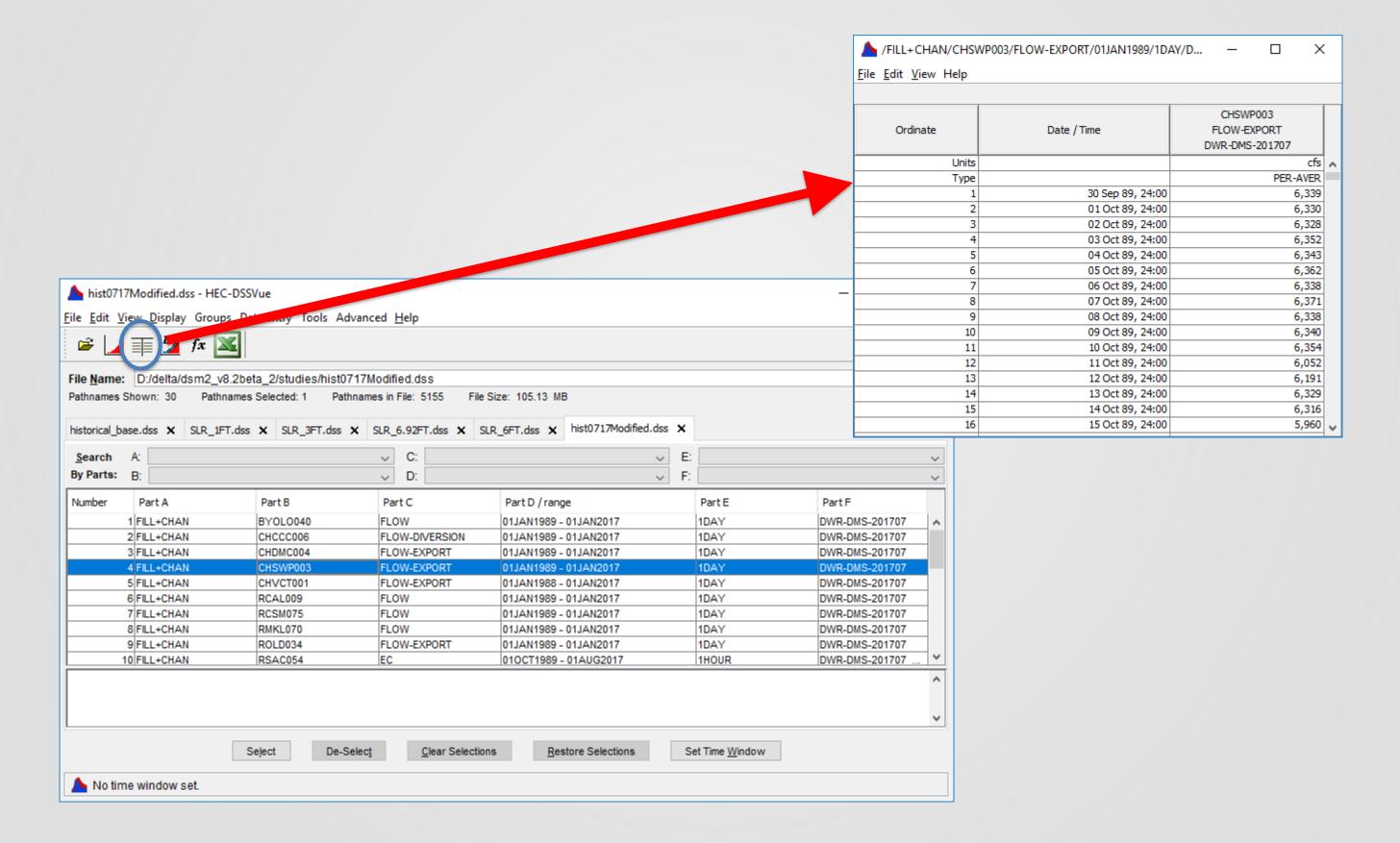
1d. Introduction to DSS

HEC-DSSVue: Plotting Data



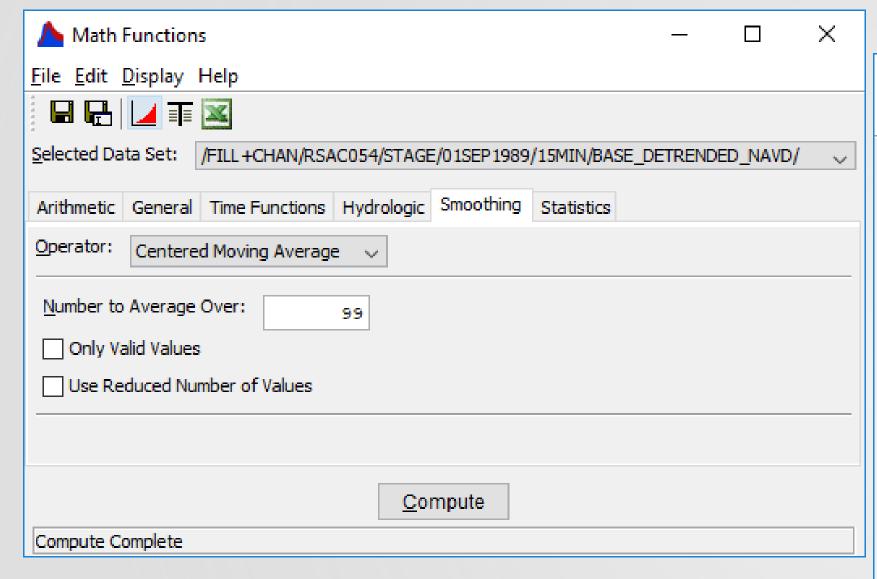
1e. Introduction to DSS

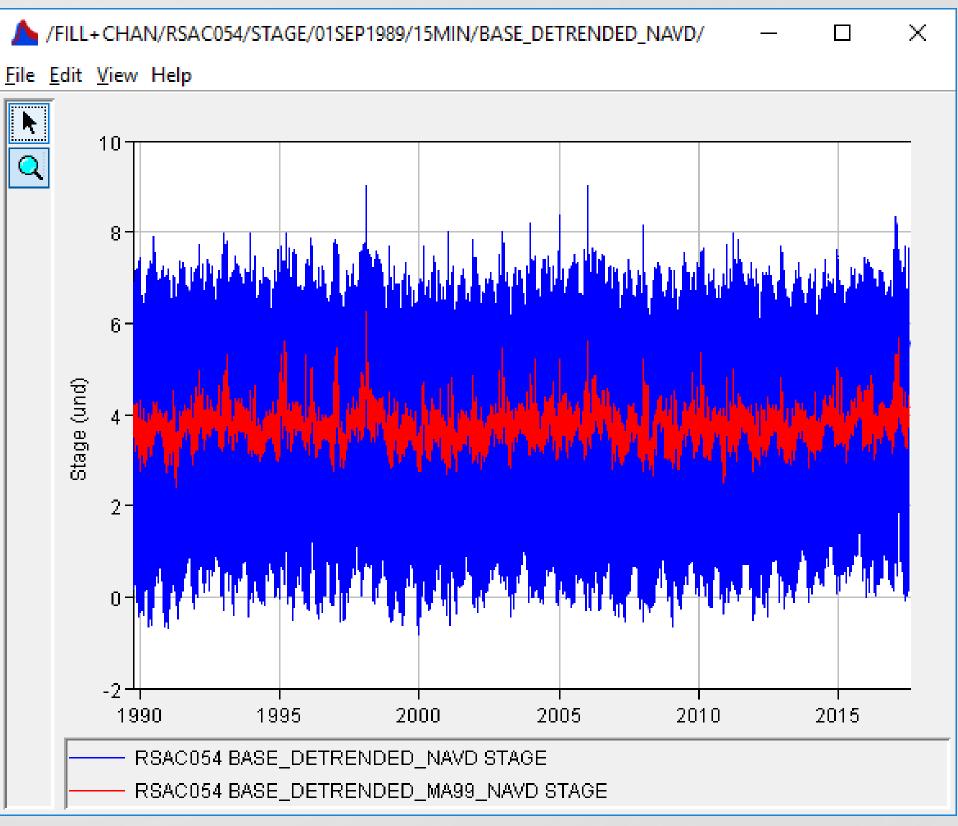
HEC-DSSVue: Tabulating Data



1f. Introduction to DSS

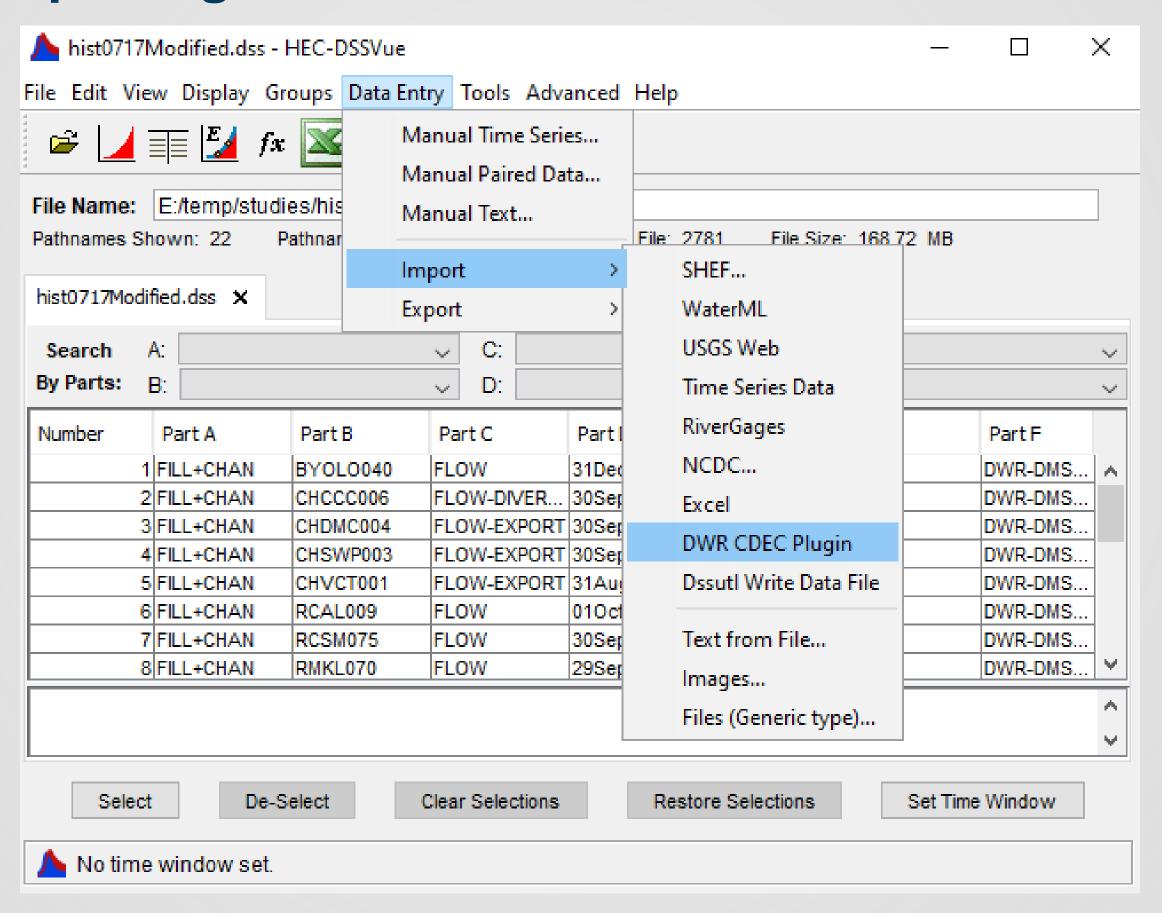
HEC-DSSVue: Smoothing Data





1g. Introduction to DSS

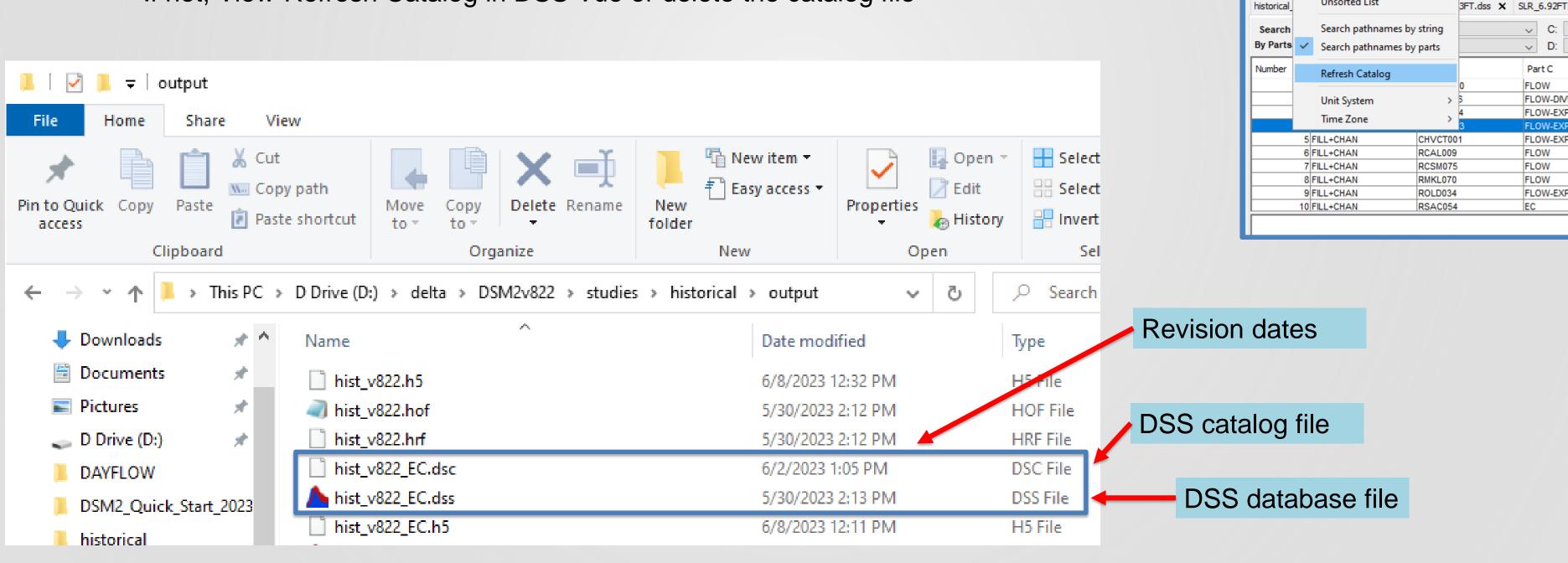
HEC-DSSVue: Importing data from web



1h. Introduction to DSS

DSS Catalog files: check the revision date

- A text file
- Catalog files tell applications like HEC DSSVue how to find data in the file.
- · Revision date should be same or later than DSS revision date
- If not, View-Refresh Catalog in DSS Vue or delete the catalog file



hist0717Modified.dss - HEC-DSSVue

Pathname

Pathname List

No Pathnames

Unsorted List

Condensed Catalog

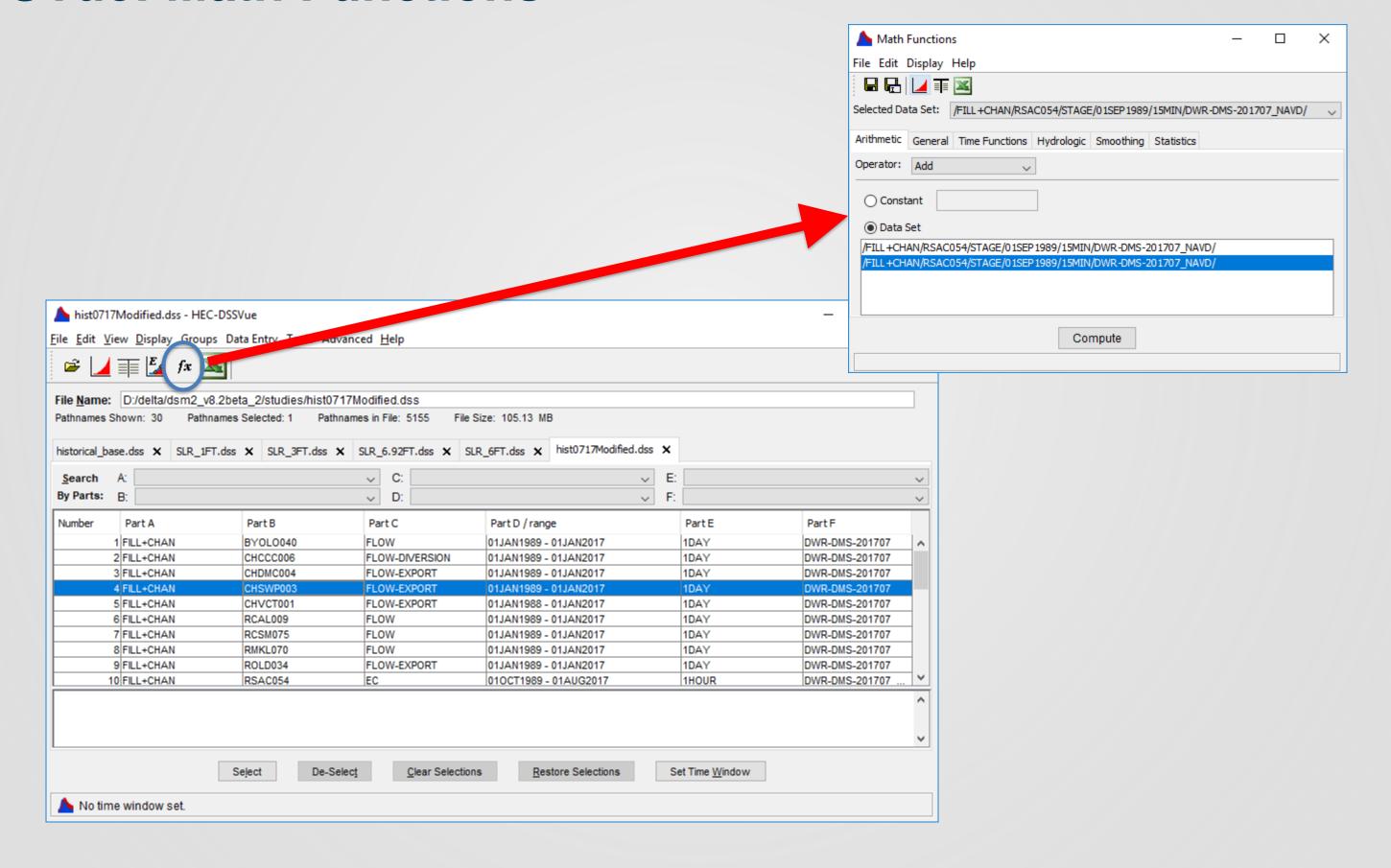
View Display Groups Data Entry Tools Advanced Help

s/hist0717Modified.ds:

Pathnames in File: 5

1i. Introduction to DSS

HEC-DSSVue: Math Functions



Overview

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Historical base case

Run 1: Base historical study

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Run 2: Sacramento River flow increased by 30%

Temporary
Barrier
increased width

Run 3: Increased temporary barrier width (optional)

2. HDF5 files (DSM2 tidefiles, .h5)

- Hierarchical Data Format
- Data stored in binary format-can't use a text editor
- Data stored includes:
 - DSM2 fixed input
 - DSM2 output (Hydro), input (Qual, ECO-PTM, GTM)
- Viewing data
 - Vista (time series output)
 - HDF View (time series output, fixed input)
 - DSM2 animator
- For more information: https://www.hdfgroup.org/solutions/hdf5/

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Historical base case

Run 1: Base historical study

Sac River Flow +30%

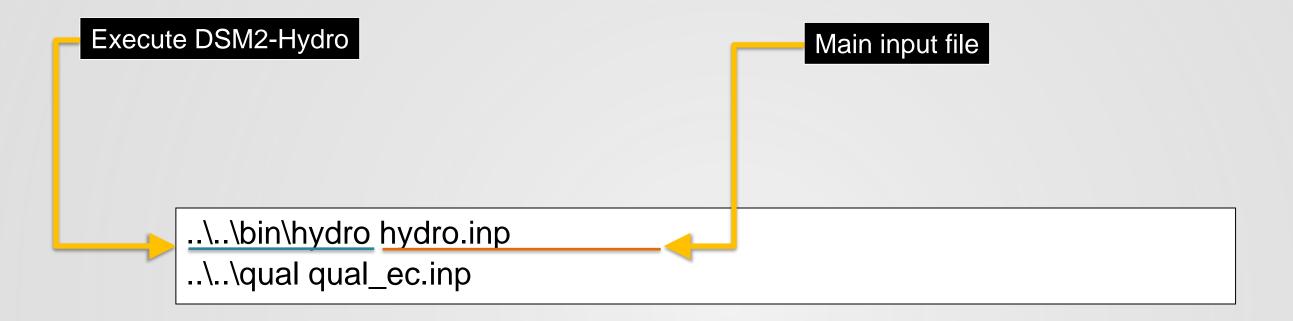
Run 2: Sacramento River flow increased by 30%

Temporary
Barrier
increased width

Run 3: Increased temporary barrier width (optional)

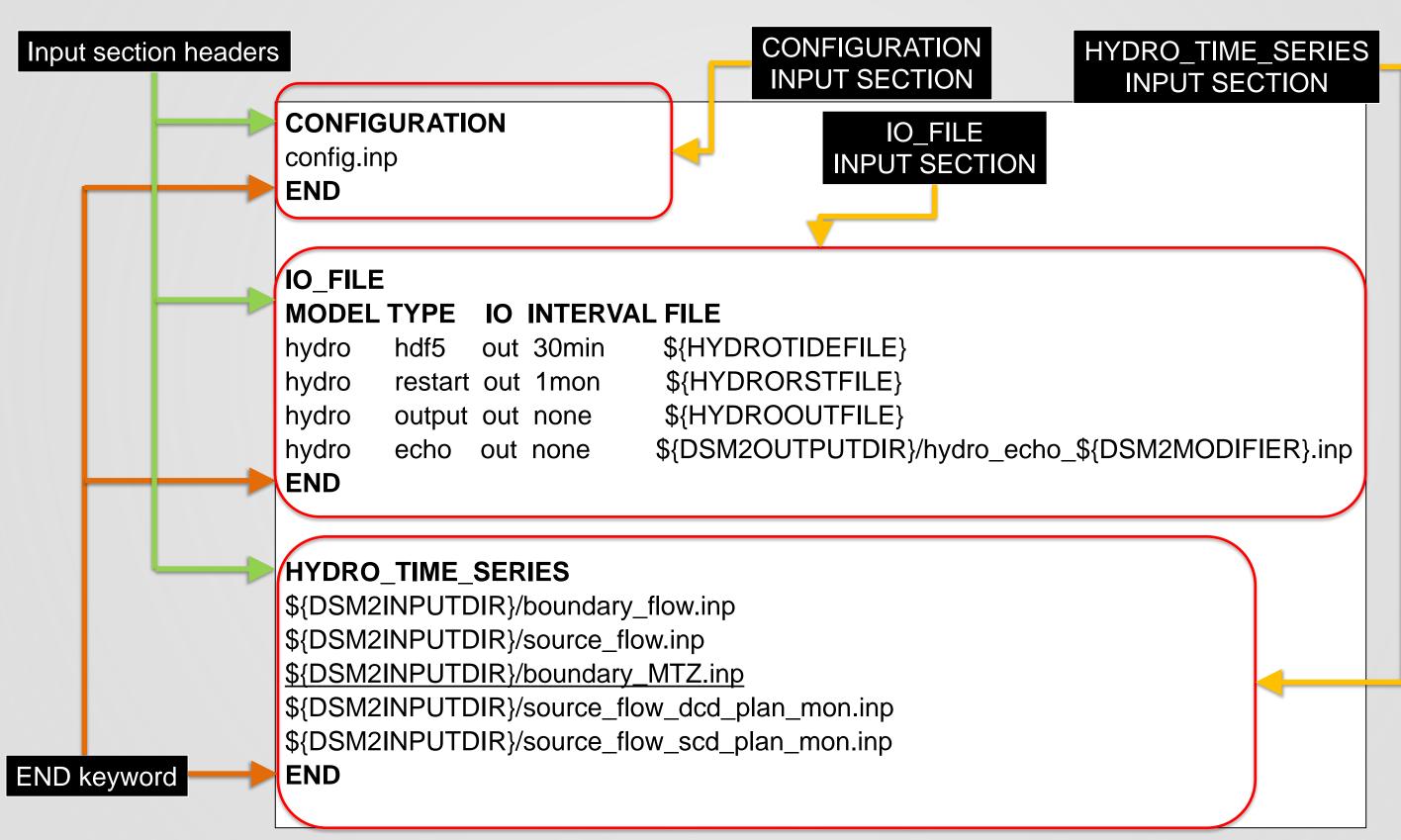
3a. Quick Review of DSM2 input setup

Setting up a DSM2 Study: dsm2.bat file



3b. Quick Review of DSM2 input setup

DSM2 Input files: hydro.inp



3c. Quick Review of DSM2 input setup

DSM2 Input files: config.inp

Defines environment variables, which are used to configure a DSM2 simulation

ENVVAR

NAME VALUE

DSM2MODIFIER historical # Study name used for DSM2 output

START_DATE 01Jan1990 END_DATE 31Dec2019

END

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Temporary
Barrier
increased width

Run 3: Increased temporary barrier width (optional)

4. Hands-on exercises

Reminders

- 1. Raise your hand (on Teams) when you complete each step
- 2. If you have a question, enter it into the Teams chat, even if you are in the room

4. Hands-on exercises

Input files to be modified for each study

Historical	Sac River	Temporary Barrier
Base Case	+30%	Increase Width
config.inp	config.inp hist201712.dss boundary_flow_delta_ historical.inp	config.inp hydro.inp gate_std_delta_grid.inp

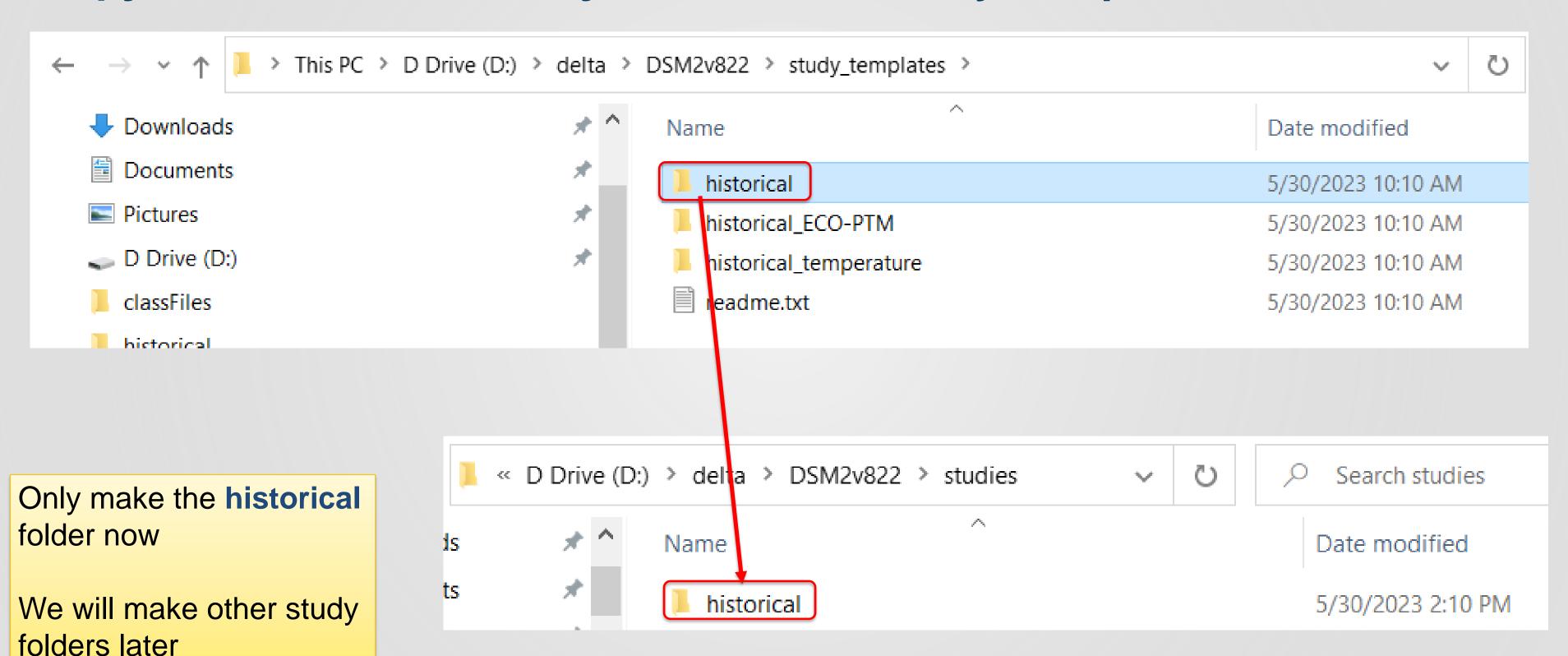
Task list

GOAL	Create 3 historical study folders with shortened runtime
TASKS	 Copy the "historical" folder from "study_templates" to "studies" Modify the starting and ending dates in <i>config.inp</i> Make two more copies of the modified "historical" folder: "historical_sac_incr" and "historical_gate_mod" Edit the qual_ec.inp file, uncommenting the line that creates a qual tidefile
TOOLS	Windows ExplorerText editor



Use underscores _ instead of spaces in folder and file names

copy the "historical" study folder from "study_templates" to "studies"



Changing starting and ending times in config.inp

config.inp

ENVVAR

NAME VALUE

DSM2MODIFIER hist_v822

END

#runtime

START_DATE 01Jan2005
QUAL_START_DATE 02Jan2005
END_DATE 31Jan2005

START_TIME 0000 END_TIME 0000



qual_ec.inp: Creating EC tidefile output

"Main Input File" for Qual: qual_ec.inp

```
IO_FILE

MODEL TYPE IO INTERVAL FILE

# qual hdf5 out 1hour ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.h5

qual hdf5 out 1hour ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.h5

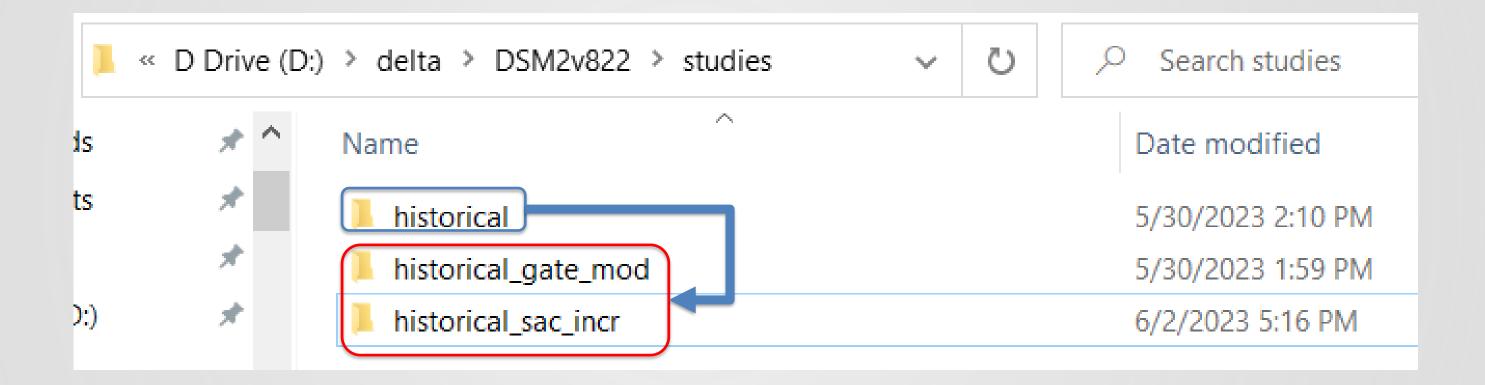
qual restart out 1mon ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.qrf

qual output out none ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.qof

qual echo out none ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_echo_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.inp

END
```

Create 2 copies of the modified "historical" study folder



Run hydro and qual models

Enter the following commands into a separate command prompt window:



cd D:\delta\DSM2v822\studies\historical\

DSM2_batch.bat

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Historical base case

Run 1: Base historical study

Sac River Flow +30%

Run 2: Sacramento River flow increased by 30%

Temporary
Barrier
increased width

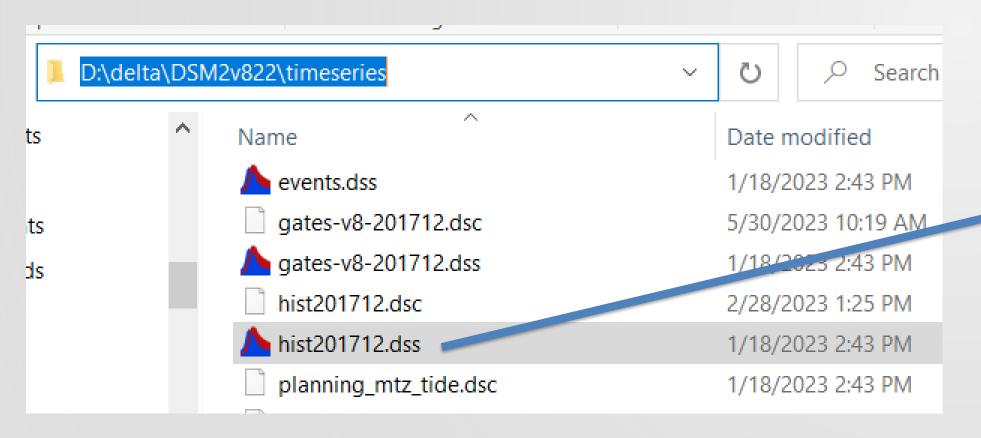
Run 3: Increased temporary barrier width (optional)

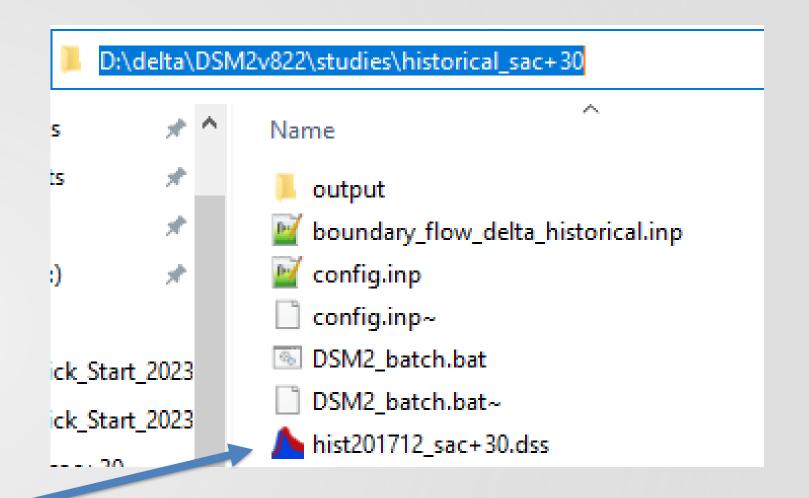
Configure the increased Sacramento River Flow study

GOAL	Modify DSM2 historical simulation to increase Sacramento River flow by 30%		
TASKS	 In the "hist_sac_incr" folder: Change DSM2MODIFIER in config.inp Add a copy of hist201712.dss Edit the hist2017.dss file to increase Sac River flow by 30% Add a copy of the boundary flow input file (boundary_flow_delta_historical.inp) Edit hydro.inp to use the local copy of the file Edit the boundary flow input file to point to the Sac + 30% *.dss time series Edit the qual_ec.inp file, uncommenting the line that creates a qual tidefile 		
TOOLS	 Windows Explorer HEC-DSSVue Text editor WinMerge 		

copy hist201712.dss to the study folder

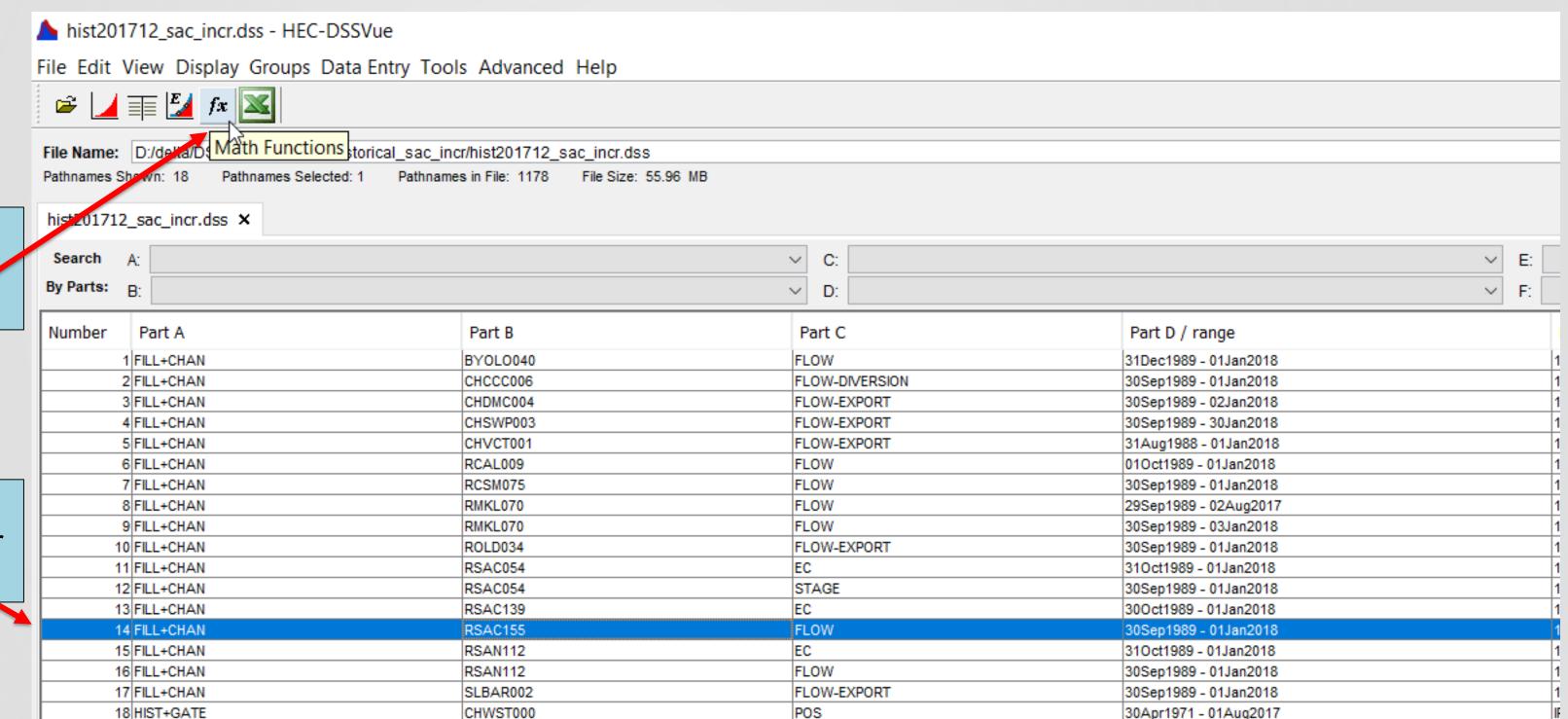
Copy input DSS file to study folder, and **rename**





Sac +30%

HEC DSS-Vue: open Math Functions Window

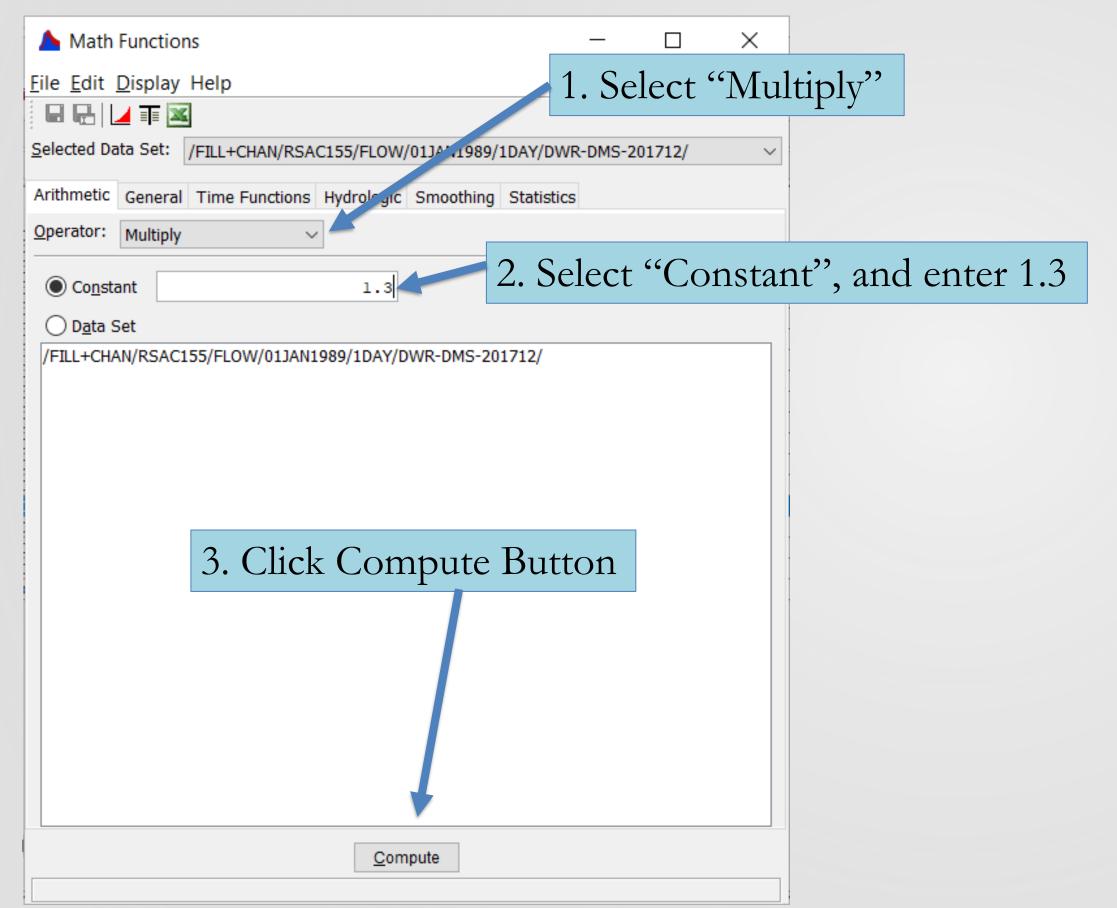


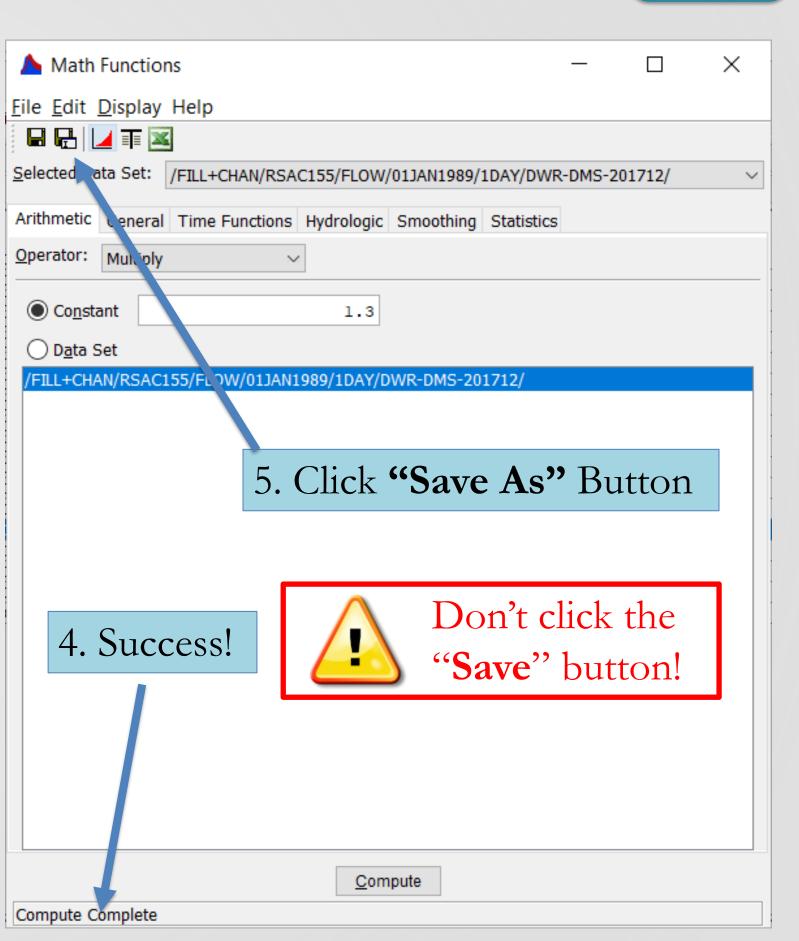
2. Click the Math Functions ("fx") / button

1. Select the Sacramento River Inflow path

Sac +30%

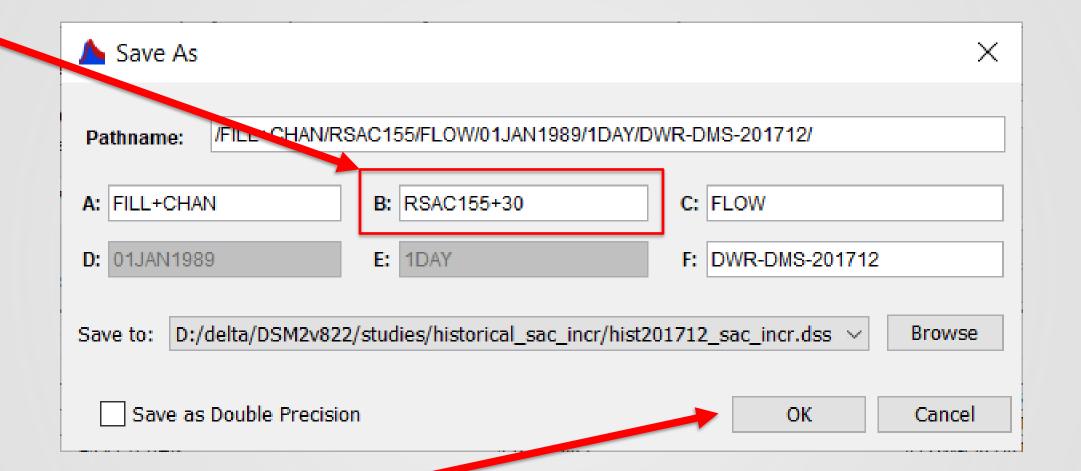
Math Functions: Increase Sac. R Flows





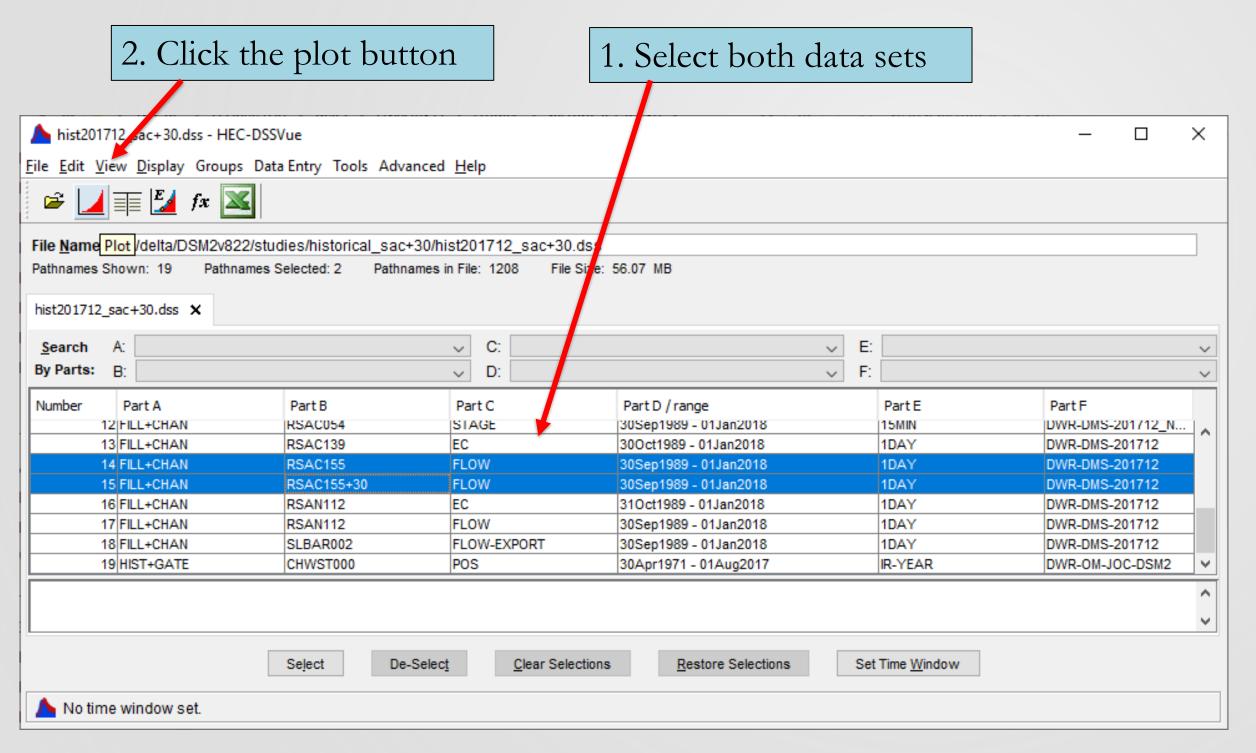
Change the DSS "B part" before saving

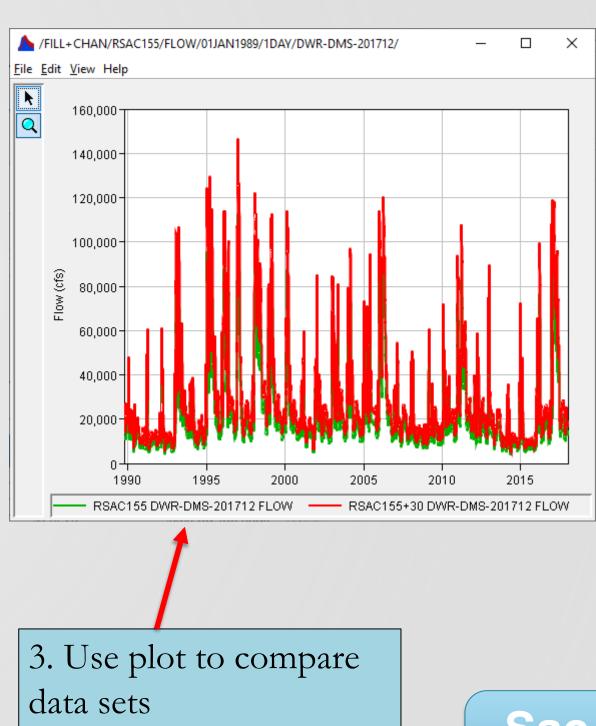
1. Modify B part, adding "+30"



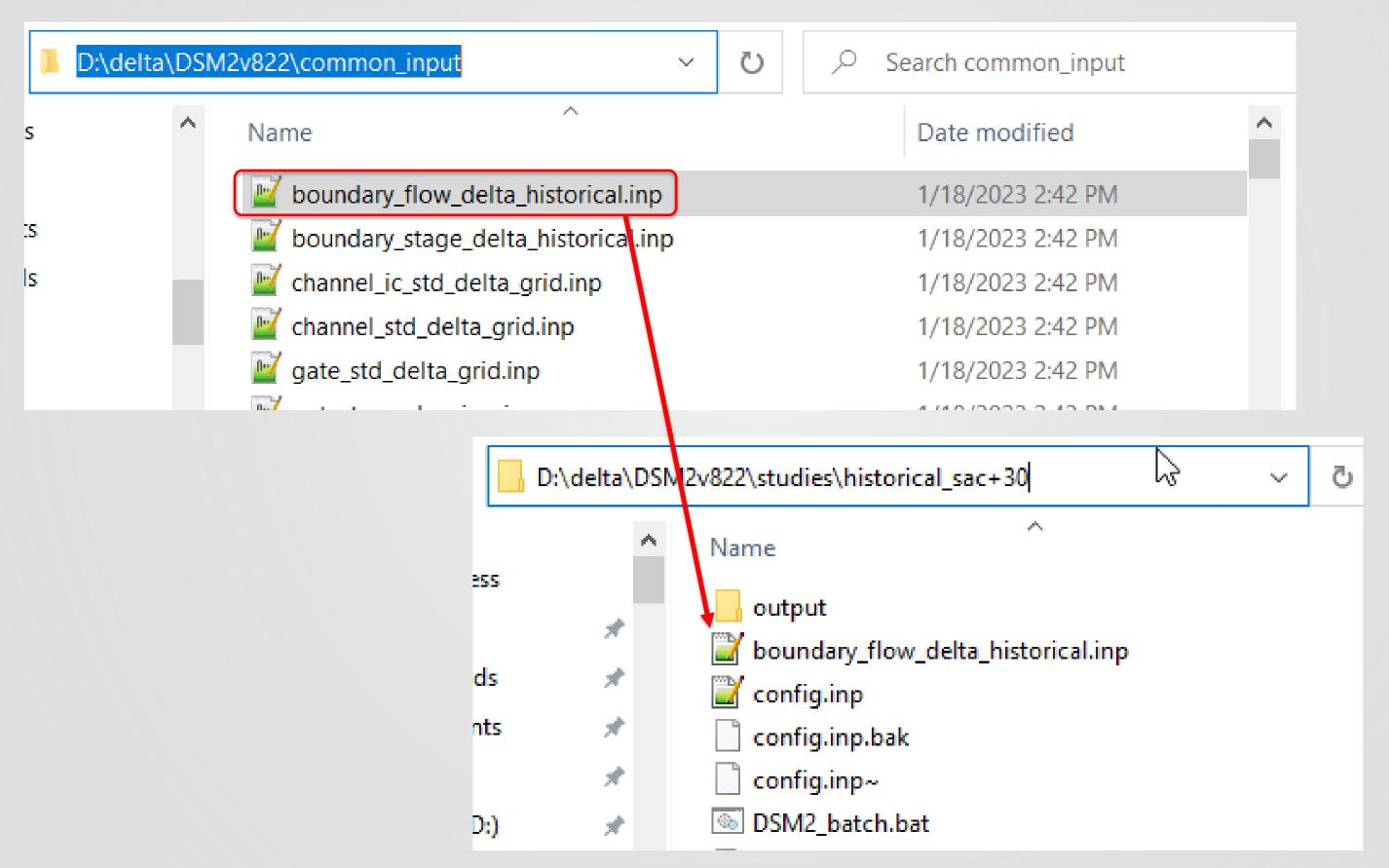
2. Click "OK"

Verification: compare historical Sac. R flow with modified data set





Copying the boundary_flow_delta_historical.inp file



Change DSM2MODIFIER in config.inp

ENVVAR	
NAME	VALUE
DSM2MODIFIER	hist_v822_sac+30
DSM2INPUTDIR	//common_input
VERSIONDATE	201712
HISTFLOWVERSION	DWR-DMS-\${VERSIONDATE}
HISTSTAGEVERSION	\${HISTFLOWVERSION}
HISTQUALVERSION	DWR-DMS-\${VERSIONDATE}

Edit the main input file hydro.inp

```
# $\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\\ \text{boundary_flow_delta_historical.inp} \text{boundary flow delta historical.inp} \text{$\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\/\ \text{source_flow_delta_historical.inp} \text{$\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\/\ \text{boundary_stage_delta_historical.inp} \text{$\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\/\ \text{source_flow_dcd_historical_daily.inp} \text{$\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\/\ \text{source_flow_jones_hydro.inp} \text{$\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\/\ \text{source_flow_scd_historical_daily.inp} \text{$\{\text{DSM2INPUTDIR}\}\/\ \text{source_flow_scd_historical_daily.inp} \text{END}
```



Edit the copied boundary_flow_delta_historical.inp file

```
# Description:
# Historical boundary flows to Delta
# 20090715
BOUNDARY FLOW
NAME
          NODE SIGN FILLIN FILE
                                         PATH
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} /FILL+CHAN/RCAL009/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
calaveras
                  1 last
           446
                  1 last
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} /FILL+CHAN/RCSM075/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
cosumnes
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} /FILL+CHAN/RMKL070/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
           447
moke
                  1 last
north bay 273
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} /FILL+CHAN/SLBAR002/FLOW-EXPORT//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
                 -1 last
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} } /FILL+CHAN/RSAC155/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
                  1 last
            330
#sac
                           hist201712 sac+30.dss /FILL+CHAN/RSAC155+30/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
           330
                  1 last
sac
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} /FILL+CHAN/RSAN112/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
                  1 last
vernalis
yolo
           316
                  1 last
                           ${BNDRYINPUT} /FILL+CHAN/BYOLO040/FLOW//1DAY/${HISTFLOWVERSION}/
END
```

qual_ec.inp: Creating EC tidefile output

"Main Input File" for Qual: qual_ec.inp

```
IO_FILE

MODEL TYPE IO INTERVAL FILE

# qual hdf5 out 1hour ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.h5

qual hdf5 out 1hour ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.h5

qual restart out 1mon ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.qrf

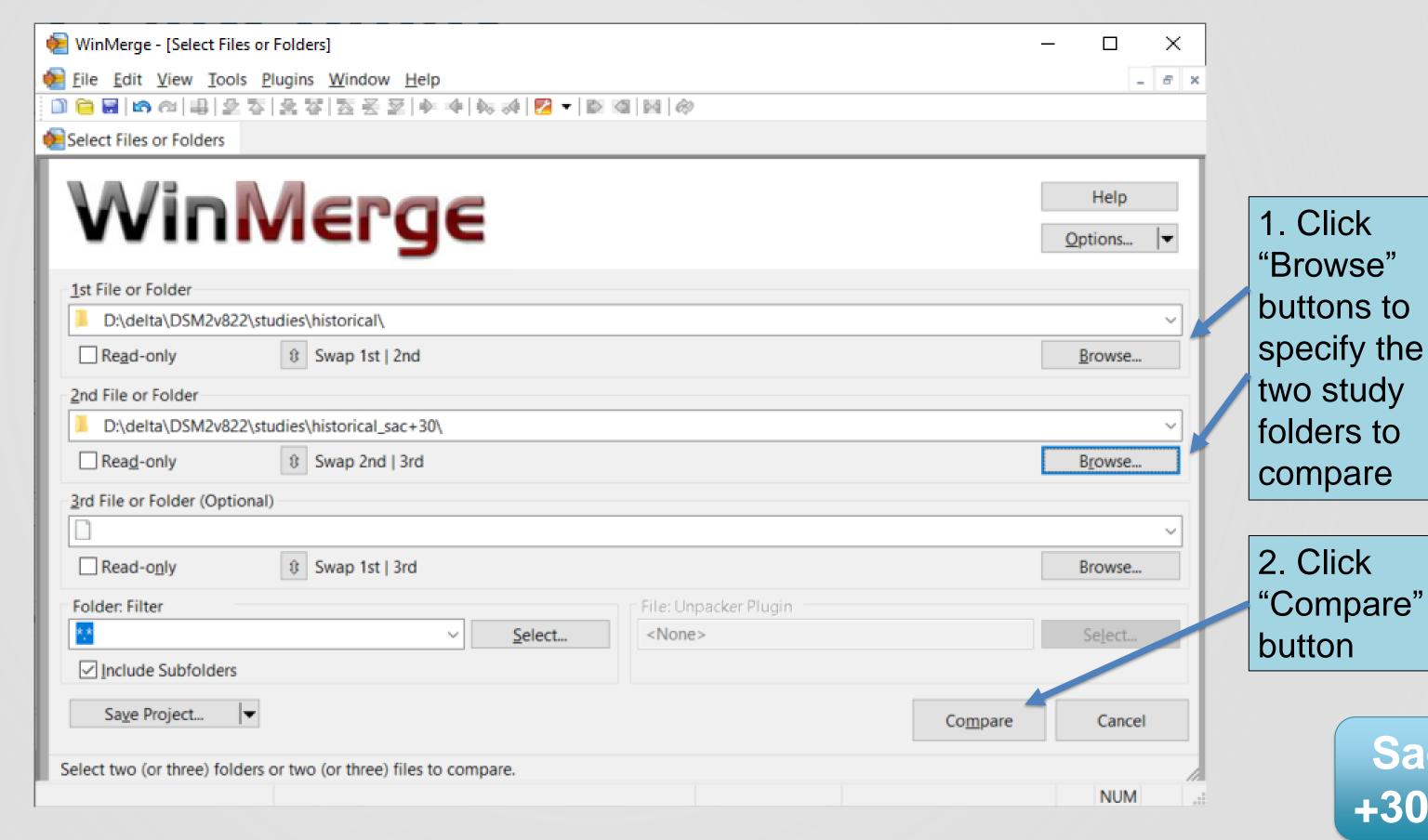
qual output out none ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.qof

qual echo out none ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_echo_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.inp

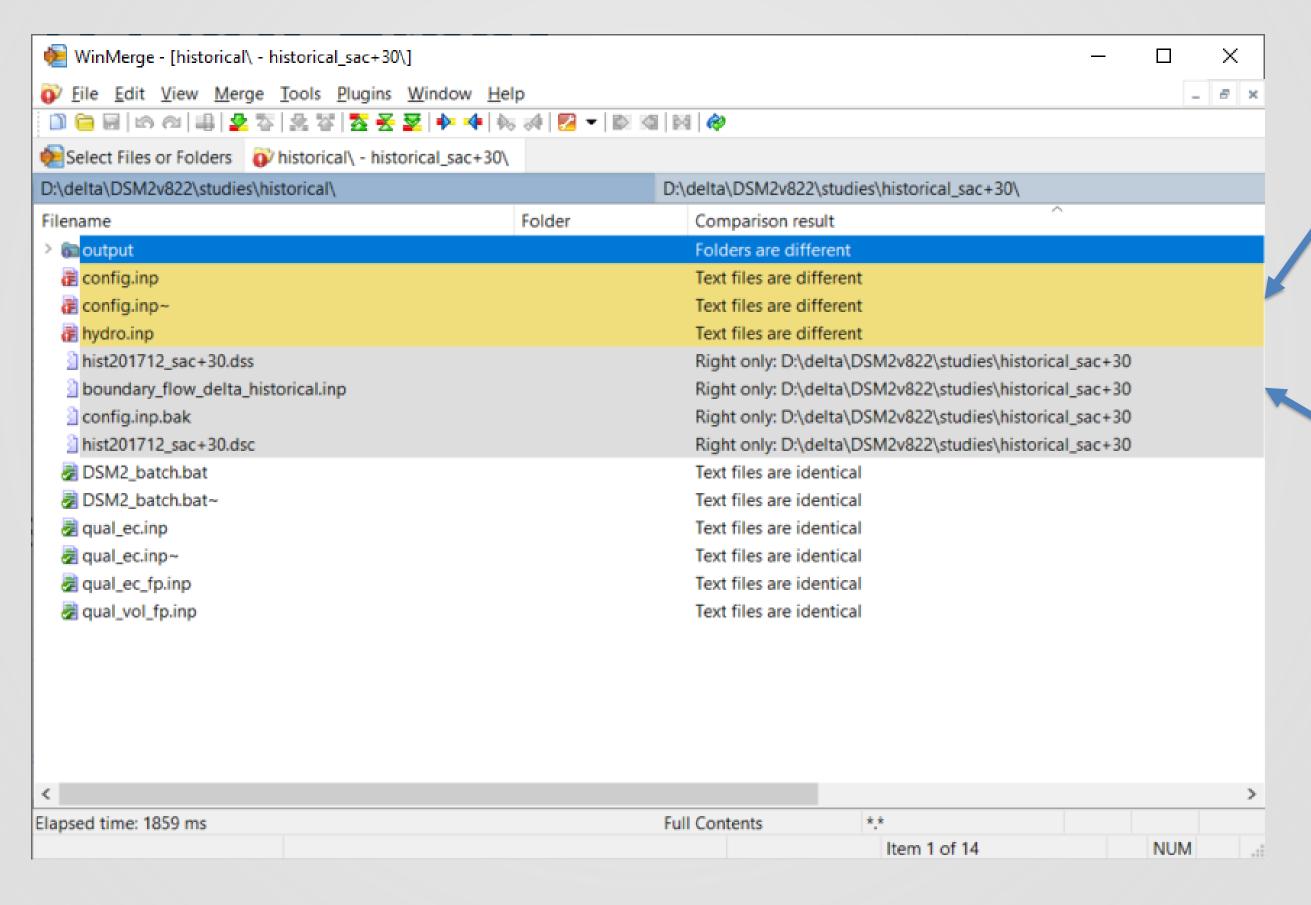
END
```



Compare two folders



Comparing historical vs Sac+30 study folders

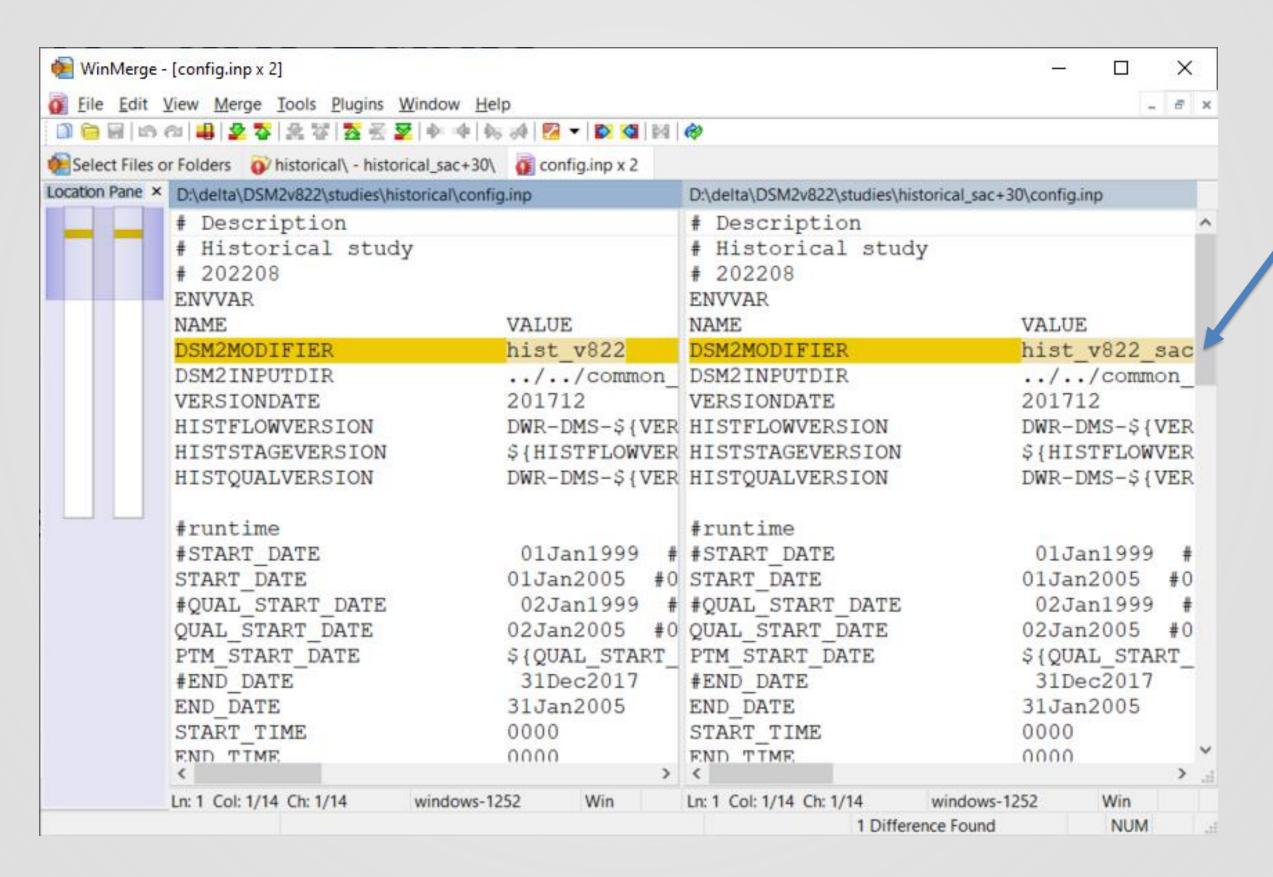


1. files/folders with differences shown in yellow

Files/folders
existing in only
of the folders
shown in grey.



comparing two versions of the config.inp file



Lines with differences shown in yellow

Run 2. Increased Sac. R Flow Study Run hydro and qual

Enter the following commands into a separate command prompt window:



cd D:\delta\DSM2v822\studies\historical_sac_incr\

DSM2_batch.bat

Time Check

Overview

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Sac River Flow +30%

Run 2: Sacramento River flow increased by 30%

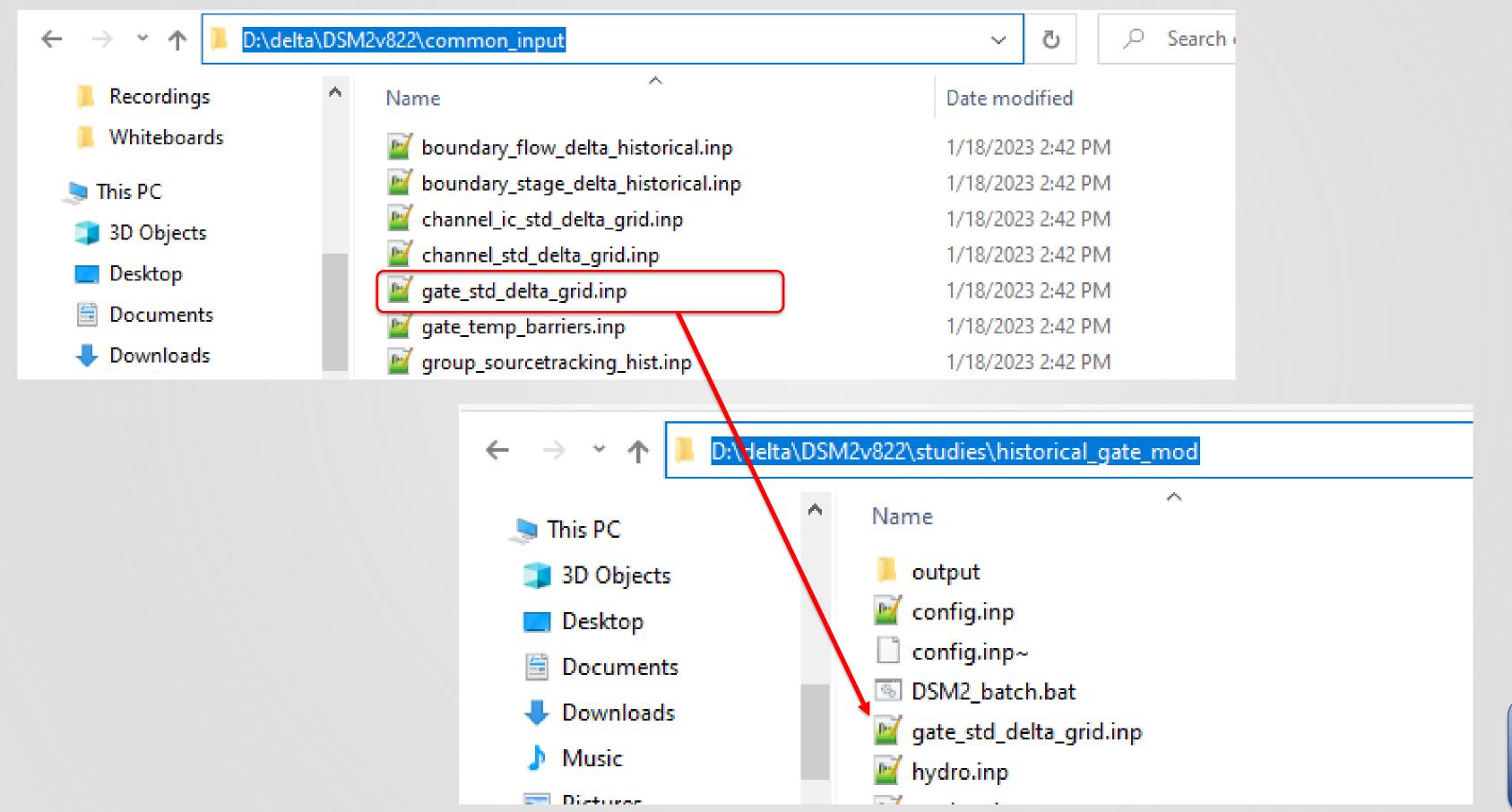
Temporary
Barrier
increased width

Run 3: Increased temporary barrier width (optional)

Configuring the "modified temporary barrier width" study

GOAL	Modify DSM2 historical simulation to increase temporary barrier width
TASKS	 In the "historical_gate_mod" folder: Change DSM2MODIFIER in config.inp Add a copy of the gate input file, gate_std_delta_grid.inp Edit hydro.inp to use the local copy of the gate file Edit the gate input file to increase the width of the fall Head of Old River barrier to 932ft Edit the qual_ec.inp file, uncommenting the line that creates a qual tidefile
TOOLS	 Windows Explorer Text editor WinMerge

Copying the gate_std_delta_grid.inp file



Temp Barrier

Change DSM2MODIFIER in config.inp

ENVVAR	
NAME	VALUE
DSM2MODIFIER	hist_v822_gate_mod
DSM2INPUTDIR	//common_input
VERSIONDATE	201712
HISTFLOWVERSION	DWR-DMS-\${VERSIONDATE}
HISTSTAGEVERSION	\${HISTFLOWVERSION}
HISTQUALVERSION	DWR-DMS-\${VERSIONDATE}





hydro.inp & gate_std_delta_grid.inp

```
"Main Input File" for Hydro: hydro.inp
GRID
${DSM2INPUTDIR}/channel_std_delta_grid.inp
${DSM2INPUTDIR}/reservoir std delta grid.inp
# ${DSM2INPUTDIR}/gate_std_delta_grid.inp
gate_std_delta_grid.inp
${DSM2INPUTDIR}/gate_temp_barriers.inp
END
     gate_std_delta_grid.inp
GATE_WEIR_DEVICE
                                DUPLICATE WIDTH ELEV HEIGHT CF_FROM_NODE CF_TO_NODE DEFAULT_OP
GATE NAME
                      DEVICE
#old_r@head_barrier_fall_barrier
                                             32.0 2.326
                                                        9999.0
                                                                          0.7
                                                                                       0.7
                                                                                             gate_open
old_r@head_barrier
                   fall_barrier
                                            932.0 2.326
                                                                                        0.7
                                                        9999.0
                                                                           0.7
                                                                                             gate_open
END
```



qual_ec.inp: Creating EC tidefile output

"Main Input File" for Qual: qual_ec.inp

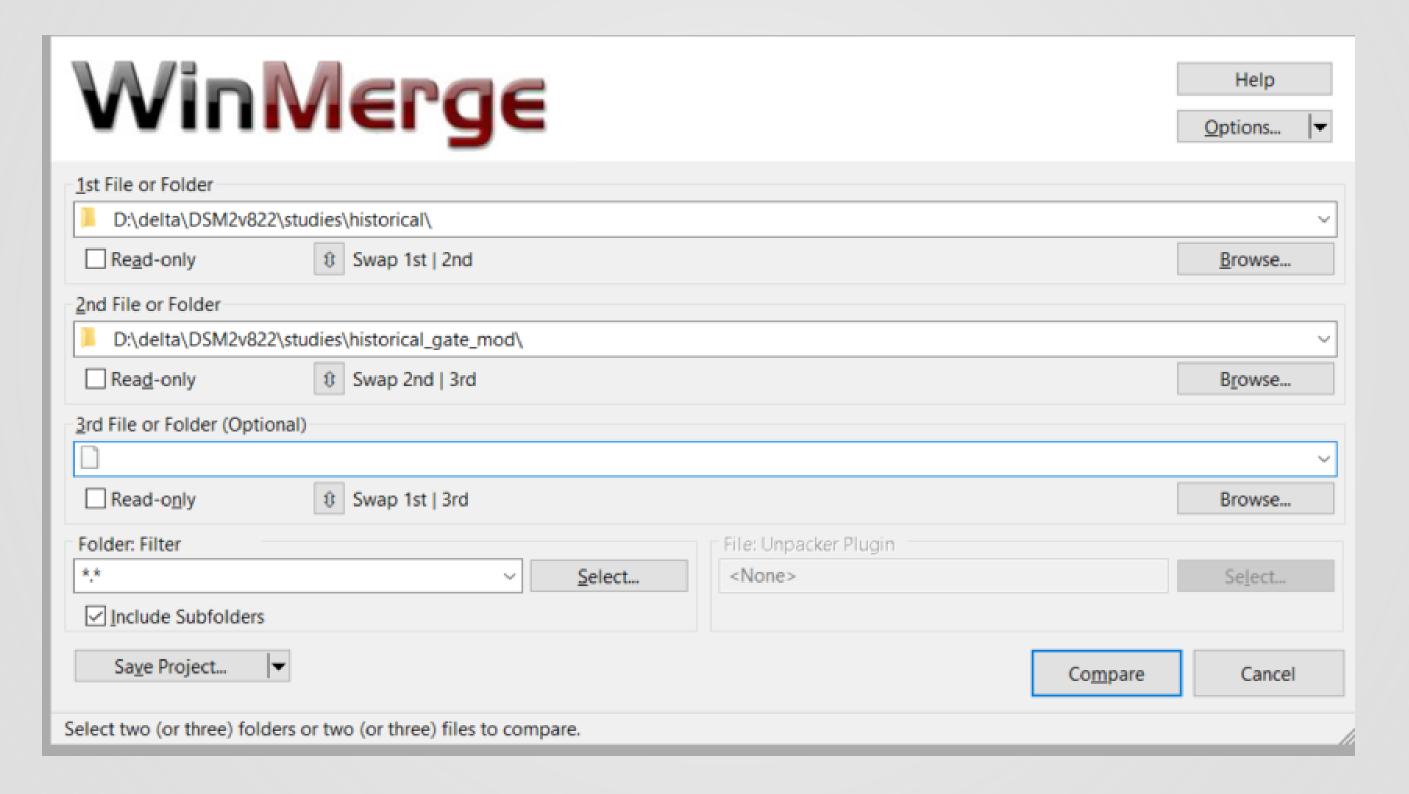
```
IO_FILE

MODEL TYPE IO INTERVAL FILE

#qual hdf5 out 1hour ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.h5
qual hdf5 out 1hour ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.h5
qual restart out 1mon ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.qrf
qual output out none ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.qof
qual echo out none ${DSM2OUTPUTDIR}/qual_echo_${DSM2MODIFIER}_EC.inp
END
```

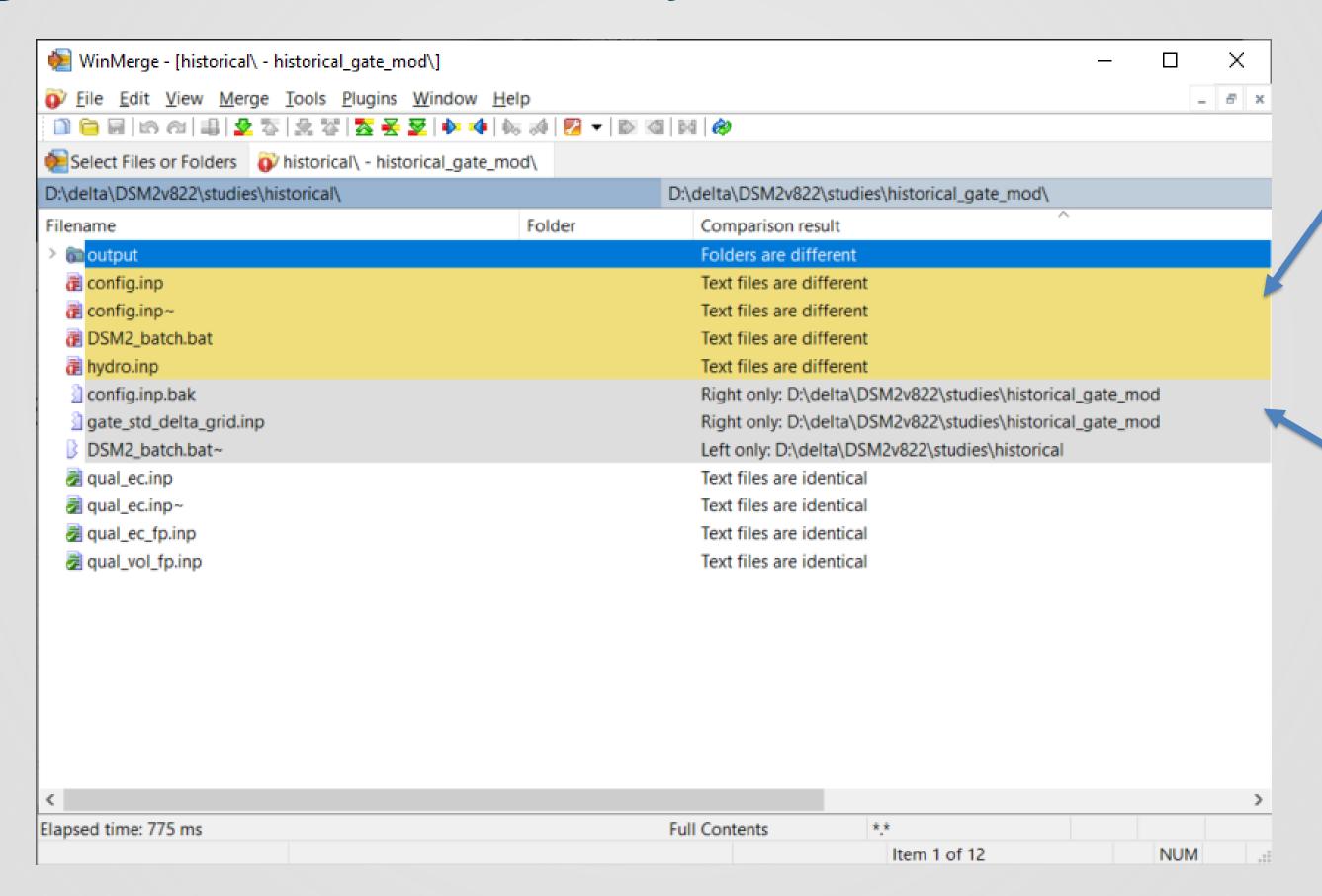


Compare study folders with WinMerge





Comparing historical vs Sac+30 study folders

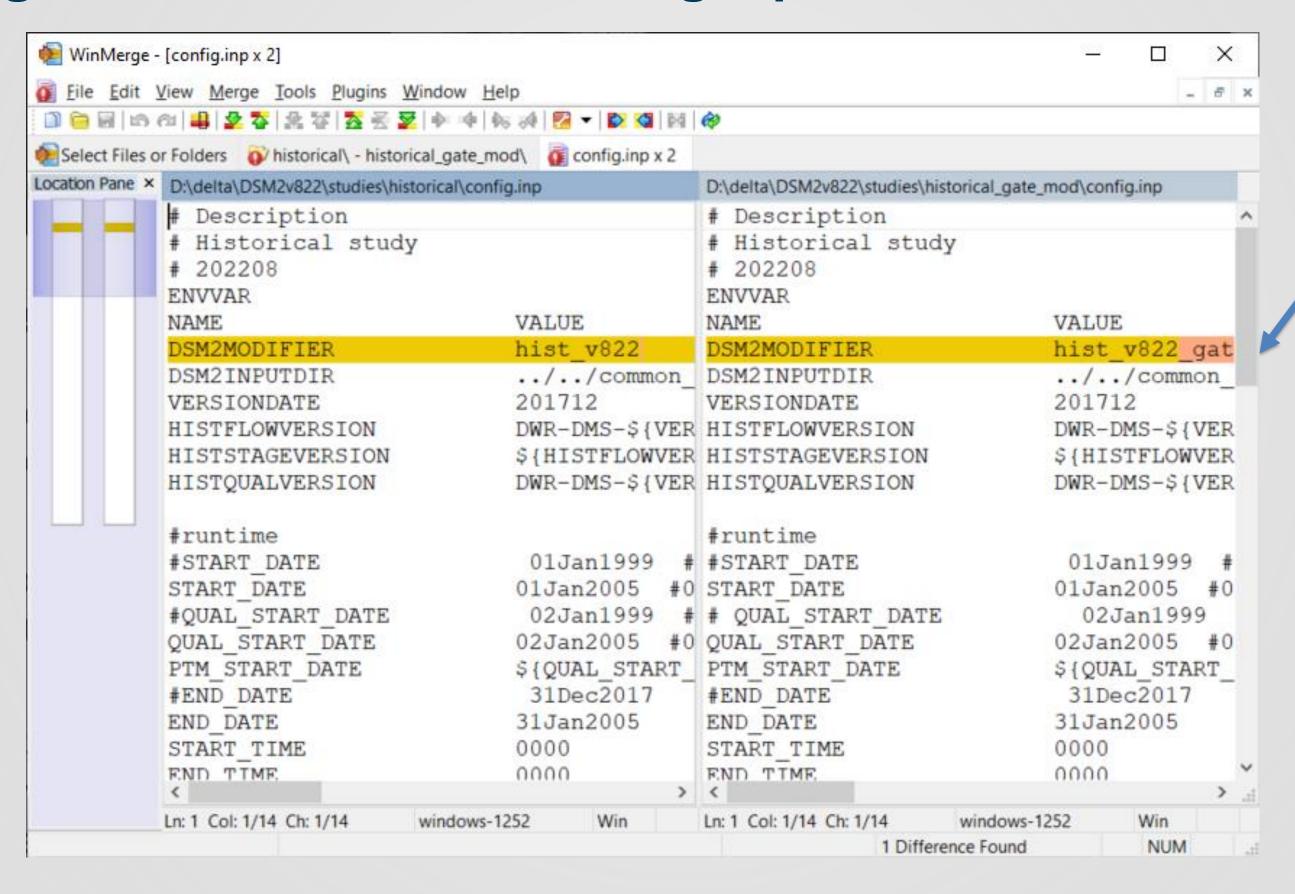


1. files/folders with differences shown in yellow

Files/folders
 existing in only
 of the folders
 shown in grey.



comparing two versions of the config.inp file



Lines with differences shown in yellow



Run hydro and qual

Enter the following commands into a separate command prompt window:

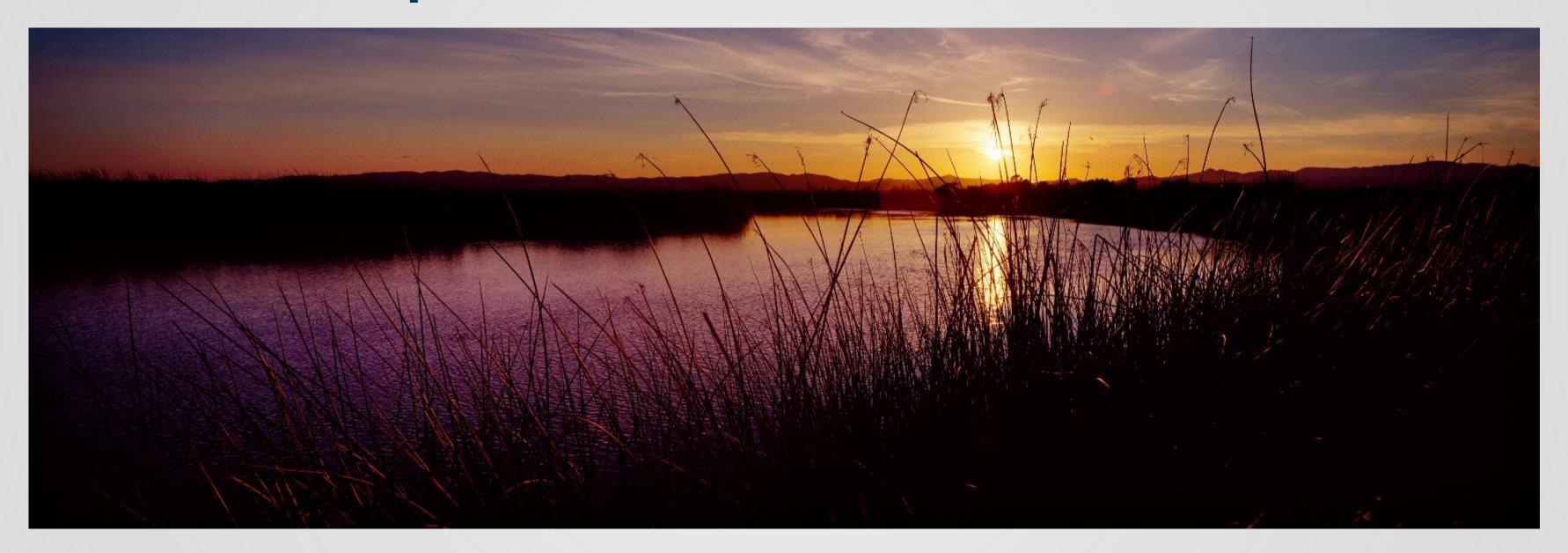


cd D:\delta\DSM2v822\studies\historical_gate_mod\

DSM2_batch.bat

Questions?

Please enter questions into the chat



Brad Tom (Bradley.Tom@water.ca.gov)