

# 现代密码学

课堂练习1104



## Question 1







### Question 2

MTC3 Crack SHA1 Password



# Mystery Twister C3

### CRACKING SHA1-HASHED PASSWORDS

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#### SHA<sub>1</sub>

The Secure Hash Algorithmus 1 has been standardized by the National Institute of Standards and Technology in 1995 and is besides MD5 the most commonly used hash algorithm in practice. An example for its usage is password-based authentification. In that case, the server does not store the user password in plain text but instead the SHA1 hash value of it. Once the user enters his password and after its received at the server, its hash value is computed and compared to the value stored on the server in order to verify its correctness.

Author: Chair for Cryptology and IT-Security



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### Scenario

A vulnerability of a surveillance system's webserver leaked the SHA1 hash value of the password of the administrator account. The password's hash value is

67ae1a64661ac8b4494666f58c4822408dd0a3e4

Furthermore, the keyboard of the login terminal shows clear signs of the entered password since after a successful login navigation in the software is only done via arrow keys.

What is the password?



Figure: Fingerprints on the keyboard

Remark: Note the German keyboard layout!

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雨课堂 Rain Classroom

《现代密码学》

### 主观题 10分

MTC3 Crack SHA1 Password

https://www.mysterytwisterc3.org/en/ 给出代码截图(包含password)