# Object Pose Estimation

0.1

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# **Contents**

1	Nam	espace	Index											1
	1.1	Names	space List						 	 	 ٠.	 	 	1
2	Clas	s Index												3
	2.1	Class	List						 	 	 	 	 	3
3	File	Index												5
	3.1	File Lis	st						 	 	 	 	 	5
4	Nam	nespace	Docume	ntation										7
	4.1			Reference .					 	 	 	 	 	7
		4.1.1	•	Description										
		4.1.2		Documenta										
			4.1.2.1	errorFunc					 	 	 	 	 	10
			4.1.2.2	estimatePa	ırameter	S			 	 	 	 	 	10
			4.1.2.3	estimatePa	ırameter	sNew .			 	 	 	 	 	10
			4.1.2.4	initializeMi	nimizatio	nParam	eters .		 	 	 	 	 	10
			4.1.2.5	mrqmin					 	 	 	 	 	10
			4.1.2.6	performSh	apeFittin	g			 	 	 	 	 	10
5	Clas	s Docu	mentation	1										11
	5.1			ox Class Ref	erence .									11
		5.1.1		Description										
	5.2	ope::N		nParameters										
		5.2.1		Description										
	5.3	ope::N		s Reference										
		5.3.1		Description										
	5.4			elGenerator<										
		5.4.1	•	Description		•		•						
		5.4.2		Data Docum										

ii CONTENTS

		5.4.2.1 objects	14
5.5	ope::O	bjectPoseEstimator Class Reference	14
	5.5.1	Detailed Description	15
	5.5.2	Member Function Documentation	15
		5.5.2.1declspec	15
5.6	Object	Selector Class Reference	16
	5.6.1	Detailed Description	16
5.7	ope::O	PESettings Class Reference	16
	5.7.1	Detailed Description	17
	5.7.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	17
		5.7.2.1 OPESettings	17
5.8	ope::Pa	arameterLimits Struct Reference	17
	5.8.1	Detailed Description	17
5.9	ope::Pl	lane Class Reference	17
	5.9.1	Detailed Description	18
	5.9.2	Member Function Documentation	18
		5.9.2.1 distanceToPlane	18
		5.9.2.2 intersectionWithLine	18
		5.9.2.3 isValid	19
		5.9.2.4 normal	19
5.10	PointC	loud< PointXYZRGB > Class Template Reference	19
5.11	ope::Po	ointCloudCapture Class Reference	19
	5.11.1	Detailed Description	20
	5.11.2	Member Function Documentation	20
		5.11.2.1 run	20
5.12	ope::S	QFittingThreadInfo Struct Reference	20
	5.12.1	Detailed Description	21
5.13	ope::S	QParameters Class Reference	22
	5.13.1	Detailed Description	23
5.14	ope::Ta	ableObjectDetector< PointType > Class Template Reference	24
	5.14.1	Detailed Description	26
5.15	ope::Ta	ableObjectModel<    PointType > Class Template Reference	26
	5.15.1	Detailed Description	27
5.16	ope::U	tils Class Reference	27
	5.16.1	Detailed Description	28
	5.16.2	Member Function Documentation	28
		5.16.2.1 convertPointCloud	28

CONTENTS	
CNIENIS	17

			5.16.2.2 transformPointCloud	28
6	File	Docum	entation	29
	6.1	Object	PoseEstimation/Main.cpp File Reference	29
		6.1.1	Detailed Description	29
	6.2	Object	PoseEstimation/TableObjectDetector.hpp File Reference	29
		6.2.1	Detailed Description	30
Ind	lex			30

# **Chapter 1**

# Namespace Index

# 1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

ope

Namespace *ope* that contains all the functions and types relevant for estimating an object's pose . . . 7

2 Namespace Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **Class Index**

# 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

ope::BoundingBox
Defines a 3D bounding box around a point cloud
ope::MinimizationParameters
Defines the minimization parameters that would be used for minimization during SQ fitting
ope::MPoint
Defines a 3D point that would be used by the minimization routines herein
ope::ObjectModelGenerator < PointType >
Generate point cloud models for objects detected on a table
ope::ObjectPoseEstimator
Performs object pose estimation using the parametric superquadric shape model
ObjectSelector
Selects an object point cloud from the screen for further processing
ope::OPESettings
User-customizable program settings
ope::ParameterLimits
Defines the upper and lower limits for superquadric parameters
ope::Plane
Defines the properties of a plane
PointCloud < PointXYZRGB >
ope::PointCloudCapture
Captures XYZRGB point clouds from the Kinect
ope::SQFittingThreadInfo
Holds information relevant for multi-threaded SQ processing
ope::SQParameters
Defines the Superquadric parameters used for object pose estimation
ope::TableObjectDetector< PointType >
Detects clusters lying on a flat table
ope::TableObjectModel< PointType >
Models object hypotheses found on a table
ope::Utils
Performs frequently used utility functions

**Class Index** 

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

# 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>Common.h</b>			 			 						??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>EigenSolver.h</b>			 			 						??
ObjectPoseEstimation/Main.cpp												
Main entry point for Object Pose Estimation	n		 									29
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>Minimization.h</b>			 			 						??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>ObjectPoseEstimator.h</b> .			 			 						??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>ObjectSelector.h</b>			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>Plane.h</b>			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/PointCloudCapture.h			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/SQFitting.h			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>SQTypes.h</b>			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>TableObjectDetector.h</b> .			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectDetector.hpp .			 			 						29
ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectModeler.h			 									??
ObjectPoseEstimation/ <b>Utils.h</b>			 									??

6 File Index

# Chapter 4

# **Namespace Documentation**

# 4.1 ope Namespace Reference

Namespace ope that contains all the functions and types relevant for estimating an object's pose.

#### **Classes**

class MPoint

Defines a 3D point that would be used by the minimization routines herein.

class OPESettings

User-customizable program settings.

class ObjectPoseEstimator

Performs object pose estimation using the parametric superquadric shape model.

class Plane

Defines the properties of a plane.

· class PointCloudCapture

Captures XYZRGB point clouds from the Kinect.

· struct SQFittingThreadInfo

Holds information relevant for multi-threaded SQ processing.

struct ParameterLimits

Defines the upper and lower limits for superquadric parameters.

· struct MinimizationParameters

Defines the minimization parameters that would be used for minimization during SQ fitting.

class SQParameters

Defines the Superquadric parameters used for object pose estimation.

class TableObjectDetector

Detects clusters lying on a flat table.

class BoundingBox

Defines a 3D bounding box around a point cloud.

· class TableObjectModel

Models object hypotheses found on a table.

· class ObjectModelGenerator

Generate point cloud models for objects detected on a table.

· class Utils

Performs frequently used utility functions.

#### **Typedefs**

- typedef double glmma [mma]
- · typedef glmma glnparam
- typedef int gllista [mma]
- typedef double glcovar [mma][mma]
- · typedef glcovar glnalbynal
- · typedef glcovar glncabynca
- typedef glcovar glnpbynp
- typedef glcovar glnpbymp
- typedef std::vector< double > glndata
- typedef std::vector< MPoint > gIndata2
- typedef gllista glnp
- typedef double glmartrix [4][4]
- · typedef struct

ope::SQFittingThreadInfo SQFittingThreadInfo

Holds information relevant for multi-threaded SQ processing.

typedef enum ope::ParameterType ParameterType

Defines the numerical property of a superquadric parameter.

typedef struct ope::ParameterLimits ParameterLimits

Defines the upper and lower limits for superquadric parameters.

· typedef struct

ope::MinimizationParameters MinimizationParameters

Defines the minimization parameters that would be used for minimization during SQ fitting.

#### **Enumerations**

enum ParameterType {
 UNCHANGED = 1, BOUNDED, UNLIMITED, NOT\_USED,
 OFFSET }

Defines the numerical property of a superquadric parameter.

#### **Functions**

• double mylog (double x)

Calculates the base-10 logarithm of x.

• double mypow (double x, double y)

Raises x to the power of y.

• double sqr (double x)

Calculates the square root of x.

double errorFunc (const pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &sqParams)

Calculates the average error of fit of superquadric parameters.

double qualityOfFit (pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &sqParams)

Determines the total error (quality) of fit of superquadric parameters.

- double funcs (double x, double y, double z, double rotx[11], double roty[11], double rotz[11], glnparam a, glnparam dFda)
- void precomp\_rot (glnparam a, double rotx[11], double roty[11], double rotz[11])
- double mrqcof (const glndata2 &x, glndata F, glndata sig, int ndata, glmma a, gllista lista, int mfit, glcovar alpha, glmma beta, int \*n model, int \*n model acc, double addnoise)

- int gaussj (glcovar a, int n, glcovar b)
- double mrqmin\_init (const glndata2 &x, glndata F, glndata sig, int ndata, glmma a, gllista lista, int mfit, glcovar alpha, int nca, int \*n model acc)
- double mrqmin (SQParameters &prm, const glndata2 &x, glndata F, glndata sig, int ndata, glmma a, gllista lista, int mfit, glcovar covar, glcovar alpha, double alamda, int \*n\_model\_acc)

Levenberg Marquadt minimization.

void initializeMinimizationParameters (SQParameters &sqParams)

Initializes the Levenberg-Marquadt minimization parameters used for sq estimation.

 int estimateParameters (const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &sqParams, int eigen-Vector)

Estimate the parameters of a superquadric from the given point cloud.

 int estimateParametersNew (const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &sqParams, int eigenVector)

Estimate the parameters of a superquadric from the given point cloud.

void estimateInitialParameters (pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &sqParams)

Estimate the initial SQ parameters based on eigen analysis.

double recoverParameters (const pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &prm)

Recover the parameters of the superquadric that best fits the given point cloud.

 void performShapeFitting (const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZ > &cloud, SQParameters &initParams, SQ-Parameters &bestParams)

Executes the superquadric shape fitting process on a point cloud and gets the best parameters.

#### **Variables**

static float minimumTgtDepth = 0.2f

Minimum depth value for target scene area. Used by the PassThrough filter.

static float maximumTgtDepth = 1.8f

Maximum depth value for target scene area.

static float minimumObjHeight = 0.01f

Minimum height of object hypotheses in the scene.

static float maximumObjHeight = 0.30f

Maximum height of object hypotheses in the scene.

• static bool verbose = true

Determines whether status updates are output.

• static int minimumIterations = 30

Determines the amount of error minimization iterations for superquadric fitting.

static float objectVoxelSize = 0.003f

Size of object voxels used by the Table Object Detector.

static bool allowTapering = false

Determines whether superquadric shape tapering is allowed when estimating pose.

- · double glochisq
- · glmma glatry
- · glmma glbeta
- · int i am in trouble

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Namespace *ope* that contains all the functions and types relevant for estimating an object's pose. Namespace where all the Object Pose Estimation functionality resides

#### 4.1.2 Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 double ope::errorFunc ( const pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZ > & cloud, SQParameters & sqParams )

Calculates the average error of fit of superquadric parameters.

The error of fit is the mean of the algebraic distance calculated by the inside-outside function.

4.1.2.2 int ope::estimateParameters ( const pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZ > & cloud, SQParameters & sqParams, int eigenVector )

Estimate the parameters of a superquadric from the given point cloud.

#### Returns

the eigen vector index with the largest variance

4.1.2.3 int ope::estimateParametersNew ( const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZ > & cloud, SQParameters & sqParams, int eigenVector )

Estimate the parameters of a superquadric from the given point cloud.

#### Returns

the eigen vector index with the largest variance

4.1.2.4 void ope::initializeMinimizationParameters ( SQParameters & sqParams )

Initializes the Levenberg-Marquadt minimization parameters used for sq estimation.

Assign size parameter values based on their bounds properties

4.1.2.5 double ope::mrqmin ( SQParameters & prm, const glndata2 & x, glndata F, glndata sig, int ndata, glmma a, gllista lista, int mfit, glcovar covar, glcovar alpha, double alamda, int \* n\_model\_acc )

Levenberg Marquadt minimization.

Adding Noise

4.1.2.6 void ope::performShapeFitting ( const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZ > & cloud, SQParameters & initParams, SQParameters & bestParams )

Executes the superquadric shape fitting process on a point cloud and gets the best parameters.

#### **Parameters**

<initparams></initparams>	the initial superquadric parameters for the given cloud
<bestparams></bestparams>	the final superquadric parameters recovered after processing

# **Chapter 5**

# **Class Documentation**

# 5.1 ope::BoundingBox Class Reference

Defines a 3D bounding box around a point cloud.

#include <TableObjectModeler.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- **BoundingBox** (float \_minX, float \_maxX, float \_minY, float \_maxY, float \_minZ, float \_maxZ, float \_w, float \_h, float \_d)
- bool isEmpty () const
- pcl::PointXYZ centroid () const
- bool isPointInside (const pcl::PointXYZ &p) const
- bool isPointInside2D (const int &x, const int &y)
- float volume () const
- void **update** (float x, float y, float z)
- int xPos () const
- int yPos () const

#### **Public Attributes**

- float minX
- float maxX
- float minY
- · float maxY
- float minZ
- float maxZ
- · float width
- · float height
- · float depth

#### **Friends**

• std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const BoundingBox &b)

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Defines a 3D bounding box around a point cloud.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

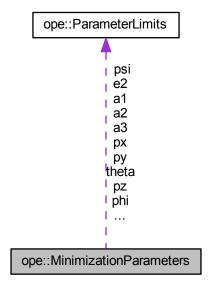
· ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectModeler.h

# 5.2 ope::MinimizationParameters Struct Reference

Defines the minimization parameters that would be used for minimization during SQ fitting.

```
#include <SQTypes.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for ope::MinimizationParameters:



#### **Public Attributes**

- int iterations
- ParameterLimits a1
- ParameterLimits a2
- · ParameterLimits a3
- ParameterLimits e1
- ParameterLimits e2
- · ParameterLimits phi
- · ParameterLimits theta
- ParameterLimits psi

- · ParameterLimits px
- · ParameterLimits py
- · ParameterLimits pz
- · ParameterLimits kx
- · ParameterLimits ky

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Defines the minimization parameters that would be used for minimization during SQ fitting.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· ObjectPoseEstimation/SQTypes.h

## 5.3 ope::MPoint Class Reference

Defines a 3D point that would be used by the minimization routines herein.

```
#include <Minimization.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- double & operator[] (const int &idx)
- double operator[] (const int &idx) const

#### **Public Attributes**

· double point [3]

#### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Defines a 3D point that would be used by the minimization routines herein.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

ObjectPoseEstimation/Minimization.h

# 5.4 ope::ObjectModelGenerator PointType > Class Template Reference

Generate point cloud models for objects detected on a table.

```
#include <TableObjectModeler.h>
```

### **Public Types**

- typedef PointCloud::Ptr PointCloudPtr
- typedef PointCloud::ConstPtr PointCloudConstPtr

#### **Public Member Functions**

- ObjectModelGenerator (PointCloudConstPtr ptCloudPtr)
- void setSourceCloud (PointCloudConstPtr ptCloudPtr)
- bool generateObjectModels ()
- std::vector < BoundingBox > getBoundingBoxes ()

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    EIGEN_MAKE_ALIGNED_OPERATOR_NEW
typedef pcl::PointCloud
    PointType > PointCloud
```

std::vector < TableObjectModel</li>

< PointType >

, Eigen::aligned\_allocator

< TableObjectModel< PointType >> > objects

List of object models.

#### **Private Attributes**

PointCloudConstPtr srcCloudPtr

#### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

template < class PointType > class ope::ObjectModelGenerator < PointType >

Generate point cloud models for objects detected on a table.

#### 5.4.2 Member Data Documentation

5.4.2.1 template < class PointType > std::vector < TableObjectModel < PointType >, Eigen::aligned\_allocator < TableObjectModel < PointType > ::objects

List of object models.

Note

This declaration is rather messy but it is required if we desire to use ANYTHING Eigen. All Eigen objects are 16-byte aligned. Therefore we must use Eigen's memory allocator when using standard containers.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectModeler.h

### 5.5 ope::ObjectPoseEstimator Class Reference

Performs object pose estimation using the parametric superguadric shape model.

#include <ObjectPoseEstimator.h>

#### Static Public Member Functions

static static \_\_declspec(dllexport)
 SQParameters
 calculateObjectPose(pcl \_\_declspec (dllexport) SQParameters run(const OPESettings &opeSettings)
 Calculate the pose of the object represented by the point cloud provided.

#### Static Private Member Functions

static void init (const OPESettings & opeSettings)
 Initializes program-wide OPE properties.

#### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Performs object pose estimation using the parametric superquadric shape model.

Superquadrics are a family of parametric shapes that include superellipsoids, supertoroids, and superhyperboloids with one and two parts. They are appealing for robotic applications by nature of their definition. We focus on the superellipsoid which is useful for a volumetric part-based description. Given the parameters that define a superquadric, the shape and pose information can be easily extracted as well as volumes and moments of inertia. They are compact in shape and have a closed surface. Moreover, superquadrics exhibit tri-axis symmetry, which is a characteristic well approximated by many household objects.

Superquadrics can be defined in an object centered coordinate system with five variables and in a general coordinate system by eleven independent variables. The variables  $a_1, a_2, a_3$  are the scaling dimensions along the x, y, and z axes of the superquadric, e1, e2 are the factors which determine the superquadric's shape ranging from from 0.1 to 1, and  $(n_x, n_y, n_z, o_x, o_y, o_z, a_x, a_y, a_z, p_x, p_y, p_z)$  are the twelve parameters of the homogeneous transformation matrix that is a result of a rotation and translation of the world coordinate frame.

#### 5.5.2 Member Function Documentation

Calculate the pose of the object represented by the point cloud provided.

The pose is estimated by using the algorithm outlined in the ICRA 2013 paper "Multi-scale Superquadric Fitting for Efficient Shape and Pose Recovery of Unknown Objects" by Kester Duncan http://www.cse.usf.-edu/~kkduncan Run the pose estimation algorithm

This function executes as follows: Capture a point cloud, extract the table objects from the point cloud, present a viewing window to the user in order for them to select the target object point cloud using its index, perform pose estimation on the object point cloud, and finally return the results in a *SQParameters* object. \*

#### Returns

An *SQParameters* object containing the 13 superquadric parameters.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · ObjectPoseEstimation/ObjectPoseEstimator.h
- ObjectPoseEstimation/ObjectPoseEstimator.cpp

### 5.6 ObjectSelector Class Reference

Selects an object point cloud from the screen for further processing.

```
#include <ObjectSelector.h>
```

#### **Private Member Functions**

• void mouseEventOccurred (const pcl::visualization::MouseEvent &event, void \*viewer\_void)

#### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Selects an object point cloud from the screen for further processing.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- ObjectPoseEstimation/ObjectSelector.h
- ObjectPoseEstimation/ObjectSelector.cpp

### 5.7 ope::OPESettings Class Reference

User-customizable program settings.

```
#include <ObjectPoseEstimator.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• OPESettings ()

Constructor.

#### **Public Attributes**

float minTgtDepth

Minimum depth value for target scene area. Used by the PassThrough filter.

float maxTgtDepth

Maximum depth value for target scene area.

float minObjHeight

Minimum height of object hypotheses in the scene.

· float maxObjHeight

Maximum height of object hypotheses in the scene.

· bool verbose

Determines whether status updates are output.

· int minIterations

Determines the amount of error minimization iterations for superquadric fitting.

bool allowTapering

Determines whether superquadric shape tapering is allowed when estimating pose.

float objVoxelSize

Object voxel size.

#### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

User-customizable program settings.

#### 5.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
5.7.2.1 ope::OPESettings::OPESettings() [inline]
```

Constructor.

#### Postcondition

Initializes all member variables to their default values

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· ObjectPoseEstimation/ObjectPoseEstimator.h

### 5.8 ope::ParameterLimits Struct Reference

Defines the upper and lower limits for superquadric parameters.

```
#include <SQTypes.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

- ParameterType type
- float value
- · float lowerBound
- · float upperBound

#### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Defines the upper and lower limits for superquadric parameters.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· ObjectPoseEstimation/SQTypes.h

### 5.9 ope::Plane Class Reference

Defines the properties of a plane.

```
#include <Plane.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Plane (double a, double b, double c, double d)

• Plane (const pcl::PointXYZ &normal, const pcl::PointXYZ &p)

Construct a plane from a normal vector and a point.

• Plane ()

Default Constructor.

• bool isValid () const

Determines whether or not this is a valid plane.

• pcl::PointXYZ normal () const

Gets the normal vector that defines this plane.

void set (double a , double b , double c , double d )

Sets the parameters of the plane.

• pcl::PointXYZ intersectionWithLine (const pcl::PointXYZ &p1, const pcl::PointXYZ &p2) const

Determines whether this plane intersects with the specified line given by the parameters.

float distanceToPlane (const pcl::PointXYZ &p) const

Determines a point's distance from the plane.

#### **Private Attributes**

• double a

Plane parameters.

- double **b**
- · double c
- · double d

#### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Defines the properties of a plane.

#### 5.9.2 Member Function Documentation

5.9.2.1 float Plane::distanceToPlane ( const pcl::PointXYZ & p ) const

Determines a point's distance from the plane.

#### Returns

Distance from the plane

5.9.2.2 pcl::PointXYZ Plane::intersectionWithLine ( const pcl::PointXYZ & p1, const pcl::PointXYZ & p2 ) const

Determines whether this plane intersects with the specified line given by the parameters.

#### **Parameters**

<p1></p1>	the first point that defines the line
< <i>p2</i> >	the second point that defines the line

```
5.9.2.3 bool Plane::isValid ( ) const
```

Determines whether or not this is a valid plane.

#### Returns

true if it is valid

5.9.2.4 pcl::PointXYZ Plane::normal ( ) const

Gets the normal vector that defines this plane.

#### Returns

the x, y, & z values of the plane's normal

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · ObjectPoseEstimation/Plane.h
- ObjectPoseEstimation/Plane.cpp

# 5.10 PointCloud < PointXYZRGB > Class Template Reference

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· ObjectPoseEstimation/ObjectPoseEstimator.h

### 5.11 ope::PointCloudCapture Class Reference

Captures XYZRGB point clouds from the Kinect.

```
#include <PointCloudCapture.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- void run (pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGB > &ptCloud)
  - Captures an XYZRGBA point cloud from the Kinect and stores an XYZRGB cloud.
- void cloudCallback (const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGBA >::ConstPtr &cloud)

Callback function that is used to read XYZRGB point clouds from the Kinect.

#### **Private Attributes**

- pcl::PointCloud
  - < pcl::PointXYZRGBA >
  - ::ConstPtr ptCloudPtr
- · pcl::PointCloud
  - < pcl::PointXYZRGBA >::Ptr filteredPtCloudPtr

#### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Captures XYZRGB point clouds from the Kinect.

Note

The coordinate system for the captured point clouds is as follows: x-axis -> right, y-axis -> down, z-axis -> points into scene.

Also, a PassThrough filter is applied to the captured point cloud so that the target area is within a specified range which is adjustable

#### 5.11.2 Member Function Documentation

5.11.2.1 void PointCloudCapture::run ( pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGB > & ptCloud )

Captures an XYZRGBA point cloud from the Kinect and stores an XYZRGB cloud.

#### **Parameters**

<ptcloud></ptcloud>	- holds the captured PointXYZRGB point cloud
---------------------	--

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

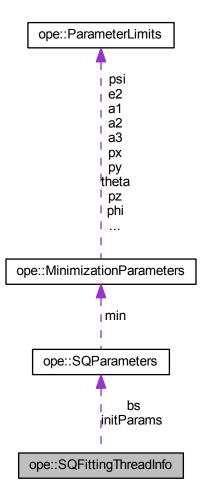
- · ObjectPoseEstimation/PointCloudCapture.h
- · ObjectPoseEstimation/PointCloudCapture.cpp

# 5.12 ope::SQFittingThreadInfo Struct Reference

Holds information relevant for multi-threaded SQ processing.

#include <SQFitting.h>

Collaboration diagram for ope::SQFittingThreadInfo:



#### **Public Attributes**

- · int threadId
- $\bullet \ \, \mathsf{pcl} :: \mathsf{PointCloud} < \mathsf{pcl} :: \mathsf{PointXYZ} > \mathbf{cloud}$
- SQParameters bs
- SQParameters initParams

#### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Holds information relevant for multi-threaded SQ processing.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

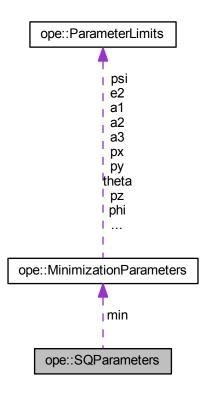
• ObjectPoseEstimation/SQFitting.h

# 5.13 ope::SQParameters Class Reference

Defines the Superquadric parameters used for object pose estimation.

#include <SQTypes.h>

Collaboration diagram for ope::SQParameters:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• SQParameters ()

Default Constructor.

void copyTo (SQParameters &sqParams)

Deep copy of this class' properties.

#### **Public Attributes**

• float a1

The shape dimension for the x-axis.

float a2

The shape dimension for the y-axis.

• float a3

The shape dimension for the z-axis.

float e1

The north-south superquadric shape parameter.

• float e2

The east-west superquadric shape parameter.

· float px

The x-axis location of the centroid of this superquadric.

· float py

The y-axis location of the centroid of this superquadric.

float pz

The z-axis location of the centroid of this superquadric.

float phi

Euler rotation angle along the x-axis.

· float theta

Euler rotation angle along the y-axis.

float psi

Euler rotation angle along the x-axis.

float kx

Tapering parameter along the x-axis.

· float ky

Tapering parameter along the y-axis.

· int principalAxis

Index of the principal axis in the calculated rotation matrix.

- · int majorAxis
- int minorAxis
- · MinimizationParameters min

Minimization properties.

#### **Friends**

std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SQParameters &sq)</li>

Prints the superquadric parameters to an output stream.

#### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Defines the Superquadric parameters used for object pose estimation.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

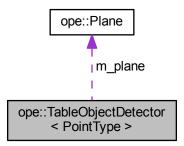
• ObjectPoseEstimation/SQTypes.h

## 5.14 ope::TableObjectDetector < PointType > Class Template Reference

Detects clusters lying on a flat table.

#include <TableObjectDetector.h>

Collaboration diagram for ope::TableObjectDetector< PointType >:



#### **Public Types**

- · typedef pcl::PointCloud
  - < PointType > PointCloud
- typedef PointCloud::ConstPtr PointCloudConstPtr
- · typedef pcl::search::KdTree
  - < PointType >::Ptr **KdTreePtr**
- typedef std::vector< PointType,</li>

Eigen::aligned\_allocator

< PointType > > PointVector

#### **Public Member Functions**

• TableObjectDetector ()

Constructor.

• void initialize ()

Initialize the properties of the TableObjectDetector.

• float voxelSize () const

Gets the voxel size used for downsampling.

void setObjectVoxelSize (float s=0.003)

Sets the voxel size used for object downsampling. Default size is 0.3 cm.

void setBackgroundVoxelSize (float s=0.01)

Sets the voxel size used for background downsampling. Default size is 1.0 cm.

void setDepthLimits (float min\_z=0.4, float max\_z=2.0)

Sets the depth limits for processing.

void setObjectHeightLimits (float min h=0.01f, float max h=0.5f)

Sets the height limits for detected objects.

void setMaxDistToPlane (float d)

Sets the threshold for an object's distance from the plane (table)

- bool detect (PointCloudConstPtr cloud)
- · const Plane & plane () const

Gets a constant reference to the plane properties.

const std::vector< PointVector > & objectClusters () const

Gets a constant reference to the list of objects detected on the table.

PointCloudConstPtr tableInliers () const

Gets a constant pointer to the table points.

#### **Public Attributes**

 EIGEN\_MAKE\_ALIGNED\_OPERATOR\_NEW typedef PointType Point

#### **Private Attributes**

- KdTreePtr normals tree
- KdTreePtr clusters tree
- pcl::PassThroughPoint > pass\_
- pcl::VoxelGrid < Point > grid\_
- pcl::VoxelGrid < Point > grid\_objects\_
- pcl::NormalEstimation
   Point,
   pcl::Normal > n3d
- $\bullet \ pcl:: SACS egmentation From Normals \\$ 
  - < Point, pcl::Normal > seg\_
- pcl::ProjectInliers < Point > proj\_
- pcl::ConvexHull
   Point > hull
- pcl::ExtractPolygonalPrismData
  - < Point > prism\_
- pcl::EuclideanClusterExtraction
  - < Point > cluster\_
- double downsample\_leaf\_
- double downsample\_leaf\_objects\_
- int k
- double min\_z\_bounds\_
- double max\_z\_bounds\_
- double sac distance threshold
- double normal distance weight
- double object min height\_
- double object max height
- double object cluster tolerance
- double object\_cluster\_min\_size\_
- double m\_max\_dist\_to\_plane
- PointCloudConstPtr cloud\_
- PointCloudConstPtr cloud filtered
- PointCloudConstPtr cloud downsampled
- pcl::PointCloud< pcl::Normal > ::ConstPtr cloud\_normals\_

- pcl::PointIndices::ConstPtr table\_inliers\_
- pcl::ModelCoefficients::ConstPtr table coefficients
- PointCloudConstPtr table\_projected\_
- PointCloudConstPtr table hull
- PointCloudConstPtr cloud\_objects\_
- PointCloudConstPtr cloud\_objects\_downsampled\_
- Plane m\_plane

Represents the table plane.

std::vector< PointVector > m\_object\_clusters

The object cluster which are found after detection.

#### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

template < class PointType > class ope::TableObjectDetector < PointType >

Detects clusters lying on a flat table.

Note

This class is adapted from ntk's TableObjectDetector

#### Warning

Ensure that the table is large enough to be distinguished from the ground plane

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

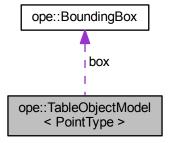
- ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectDetector.h
- ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectDetector.hpp

## 5.15 ope::TableObjectModel < PointType > Class Template Reference

Models object hypotheses found on a table.

#include <TableObjectModeler.h>

 $\label{local_continuity} \mbox{Collaboration diagram for ope::} \mbox{TableObjectModel} < \mbox{PointType} > :$ 



#### **Public Member Functions**

void create (const TableObjectDetector< PointType > &detector, const size\_t &clusterId)

Create the object model.

#### **Public Attributes**

- EIGEN\_MAKE\_ALIGNED\_OPERATOR\_NEW pcl::PointCloud
   PointType > objectCloud
- BoundingBox box
- · size\_t objectId

A cluster object's unique id according to the order it was detected.

· std::string name

Cluster's identifier.

#### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

template < class PointType > class ope::TableObjectModel < PointType >

Models object hypotheses found on a table.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectModeler.h

### 5.16 ope::Utils Class Reference

Performs frequently used utility functions.

#include <Utils.h>

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

static void convertPointCloud (const pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGBA > &src, pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGB > &src, pcl::PointXYZRG

Convert between pcl point cloud types.

static void transformPointCloud (pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGB > &cloud)

Transform an XYZRGB point cloud from the Kinect optical frame to world coordinate frame.

• static void printCurrentDateTime ()

Prints the current local time to the output stream.

static size\_t getDesiredObject (pcl::PointCloud< pcl::PointXYZRGB >::ConstPtr ptCloudPtr, const std::vector
 BoundingBox > &boxes)

Displays a pointcloud with highlighted objects in order to determine the user's object of choice.

#### 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Performs frequently used utility functions.

**Author** 

Kester Duncan

#### 5.16.2 Member Function Documentation

5.16.2.1 void Utils::convertPointCloud ( const pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZRGBA > & src, pcl::PointCloud < pcl::PointXYZRGB > & tgt ) [static]

Convert between pcl point cloud types.

Converts from pcl::PointXYZRGBA to pcl::PointXYZRGB

#### **Parameters**

<src></src>	- input pcl::PointXYZRGBA point cloud
< <i>tgt</i> >	- output pcl::PointXYZRGB point cloud

 $\textbf{5.16.2.2} \quad \textbf{void Utils::transformPointCloud ( pcl::PointCloud} < \textbf{pcl::PointXYZRGB} > \textbf{\& cloud )} \quad \texttt{[static]}$ 

Transform an XYZRGB point cloud from the Kinect optical frame to world coordinate frame.

#### **Parameters**

<cloud></cloud>	- the cloud to be transformed

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · ObjectPoseEstimation/Utils.h
- ObjectPoseEstimation/Utils.cpp

# **Chapter 6**

# **File Documentation**

# 6.1 ObjectPoseEstimation/Main.cpp File Reference

Main entry point for Object Pose Estimation.

#### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Main entry point for Object Pose Estimation.

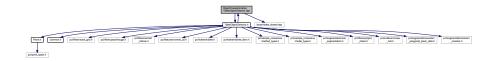
**Author** 

Kester Duncan

This file is the main entry point for using the object pose estimator using superquadrics by Kester Duncan

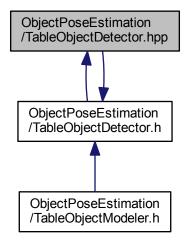
# 6.2 ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectDetector.hpp File Reference

#include "TableObjectDetector.h"
#include <boost/make\_shared.hpp>
Include dependency graph for TableObjectDetector.hpp:



30 File Documentation

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Namespaces**

• namespace ope

Namespace ope that contains all the functions and types relevant for estimating an object's pose.

#### 6.2.1 Detailed Description

**Author** 

Nicolas Burrus, altered by Kester Duncan

Note

Adapted from ntk's TableObjectDetector

This implementation file is used to separate the declared templates from the implementation but at the same time, make the implementation of the templates visible to the compiler. This is so because if the implementation is done in a \*.cpp file, the compiler cannot explicitly instantiate a new class given the template argument. The implementation must be found with the declaration, which is a stupid but necessary C++ limitation.

# Index

declspec	OPESettings, 17
ope::ObjectPoseEstimator, 15	ope::ObjectModelGenerator
	objects, 14
convertPointCloud	ope::ObjectModelGenerator< PointType >, 13
ope::Utils, 28	ope::ObjectPoseEstimator, 14
•	declspec, 15
distanceToPlane	ope::ParameterLimits, 17
ope::Plane, 18	ope::Plane, 17
·	•
errorFunc	distanceToPlane, 18
ope, 10	intersectionWithLine, 18
estimateParameters	isValid, 18
ope, 10	normal, 19
estimateParametersNew	ope::PointCloudCapture, 19
ope, 10	run, 20
<b>6</b> PG, 10	ope::SQFittingThreadInfo, 20
initializeMinimizationParameters	ope::SQParameters, 22
ope, 10	ope::TableObjectDetector< PointType >, 24
intersectionWithLine	ope::TableObjectModel< PointType >, 26
ope::Plane, 18	ope::Utils, 27
isValid	convertPointCloud, 28
	transformPointCloud, 28
ope::Plane, 18	
mrgmin	performShapeFitting
•	ope, 10
ope, 10	PointCloud< PointXYZRGB >, 19
normal	Tomtologa (Tomottertab), To
ope::Plane, 19	run
ope lane, 19	ope::PointCloudCapture, 20
OPESettings	
ope::OPESettings, 17	transformPointCloud
ObjectPoseEstimation/Main.cpp, 29	ope::Utils, 28
	Spotterio, 20
ObjectPoseEstimation/TableObjectDetector.hpp, 29	
ObjectSelector, 16	
objects	
ope::ObjectModelGenerator, 14	
ope, 7	
errorFunc, 10	
estimateParameters, 10	
estimateParametersNew, 10	
initializeMinimizationParameters, 10	
mrqmin, 10	
performShapeFitting, 10	
ope::BoundingBox, 11	
ope::MPoint, 13	
ope::MinimizationParameters, 12	
ope::OPESettings, 16	