Category	Group		Papers count	(percentage point [95% CI])
Overall effect	Overall effect	-	13,288,902	2.2 [ 1.1, 3.2]
	Social Science	-	857,260	4.6 [ 2.8, 6.4]
	Arts & Humanities	-	18,243	3.5 [-1.0, 7.9]
	Other Social Science	-	839,017	4.6 [ 2.8, 6.4]
Discipline	Natural Science	-	12,431,642	1.6 [ 0.6, 2.5]
	Physical Sciences	-	3,858,791	0.8 [-0.4, 1.9]
	Technology	-	2,522,447	2.0 [ 0.4, 3.6]
	Life Sciences & Biomedicine		6,050,404	2.0 [ 0.8, 3.1]
Social experiment	In Social Science		8,323	12.1 [ 6.2,18.1]
	In Natural Science	-	57,092	3.4 [-0.1, 6.9]
Economic status	Developed country		9,930,686	3.2 [ 0.9, 5.5]
	Developing country	0 4 8 12 16	3,358,216	1.7 [ 0.7, 2.7]
	Effect size or	n proportion of international co (percentage point)		

Effect size