> p(b)= p(b(a) => a1b

数队 alb, 路径阻塞

若cibery, 路径是适的

(2) @->D-O

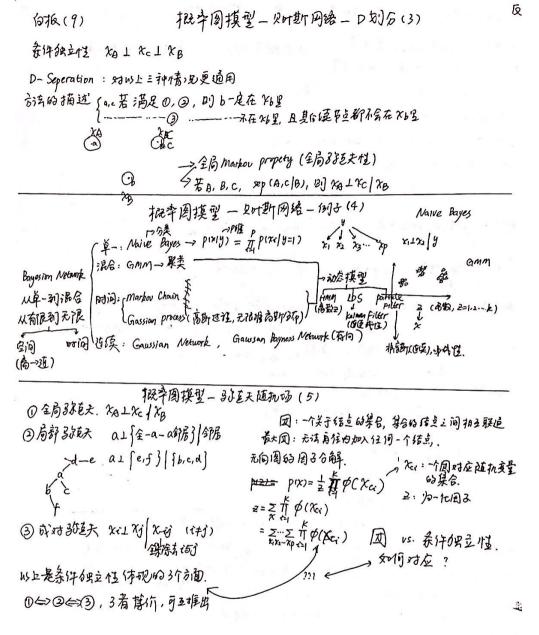
小的路路拉拉克. alc

岩 b被地间.

3: head to head

1): tail to tail

2: head to ten!



```
Markov
 田金局
 图局部
3 Ex28
                      マ PIX) おめ Gibbs Pistribution
                              (Boltzmann Distribution)
  The pin = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{12} \varphi(\chi_{\alpha}) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{12} \exp\left[-E(\chi_{\alpha})\right] = \frac{1}{2} \exp\left[-\frac{E(\chi_{\alpha})}{2}\right]

Markon Roadon Total
              Markov Random Field 与 Gibbs Distribution 全长地面的图 [2020 D注译]
表件規律 P(Xa(xb), x=XaUxB
                                        HMM: 特殊的 Dynamic Boyles Network
                  罗河市求联外地
(改多成成的)
MAP: 2= argmox P(=|x) & argmox P(Z, X)
                    \left(\frac{p(\frac{1}{2}|x)}{p(x)}\right)
Inference (本語) Variable Elimanation (VE)

Sum- product Algorithm (是对对对话的)

Junction Tree Algorithm (有识别)

Loop Belief propagation (有识别)
               Mente Carlo Inference: Important Soyling, McMc
               Variational Inference
```

