

# STRUCTURED SET MATCHING NETWORKS FOR ONE-SHOT PART LABELING

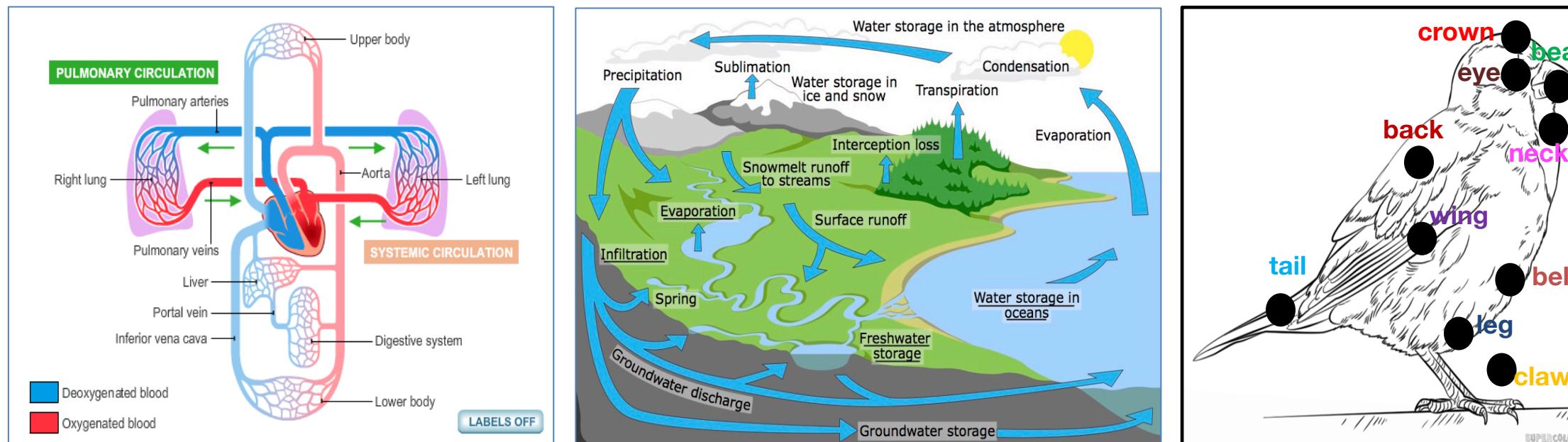
Jonghyun Choi\*

Jayant Krishnamurthy\*

Aniruddha Kembhavi

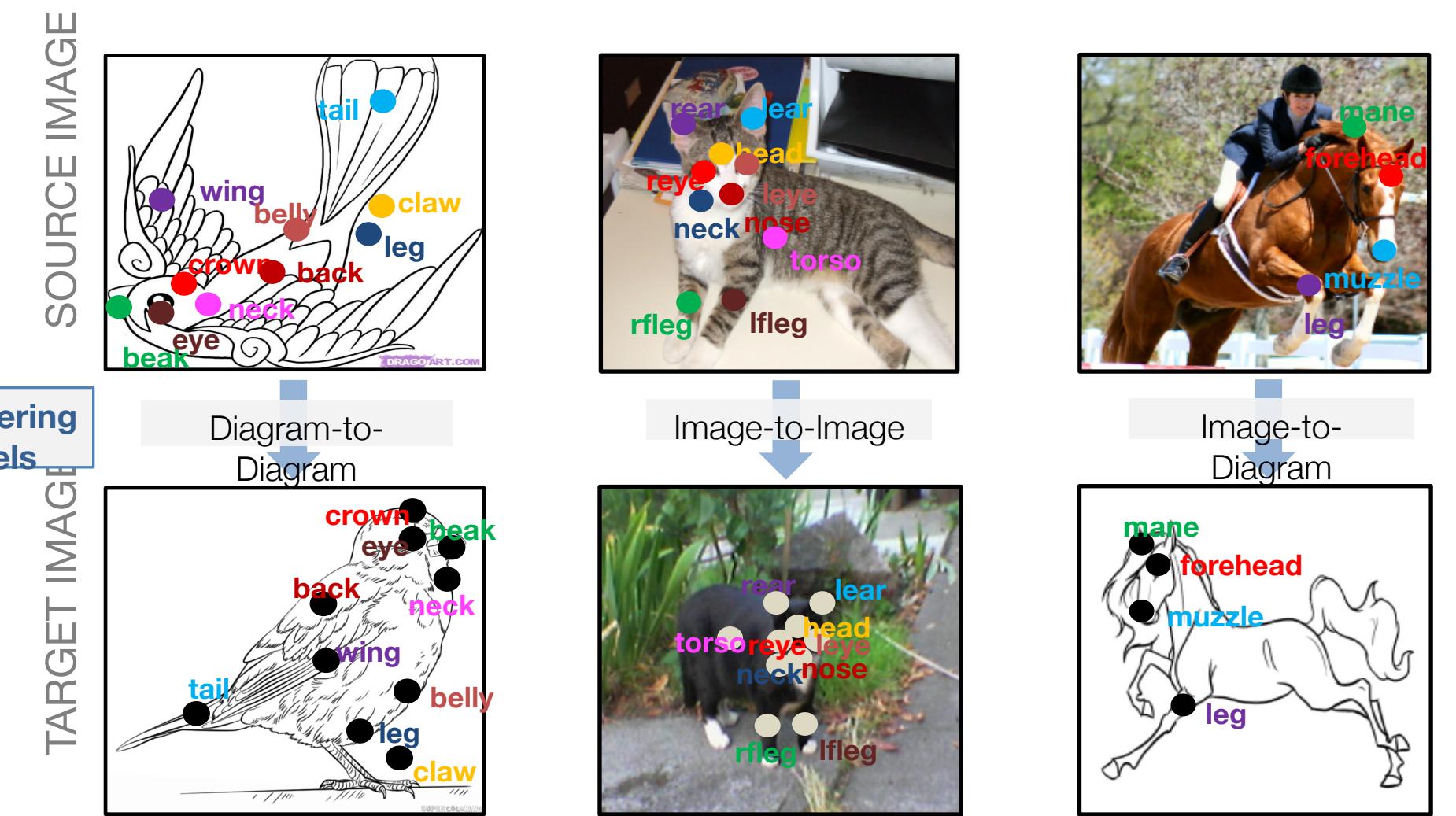
Ali Farhadi

Diagrams: Great test beds for visual reasoning

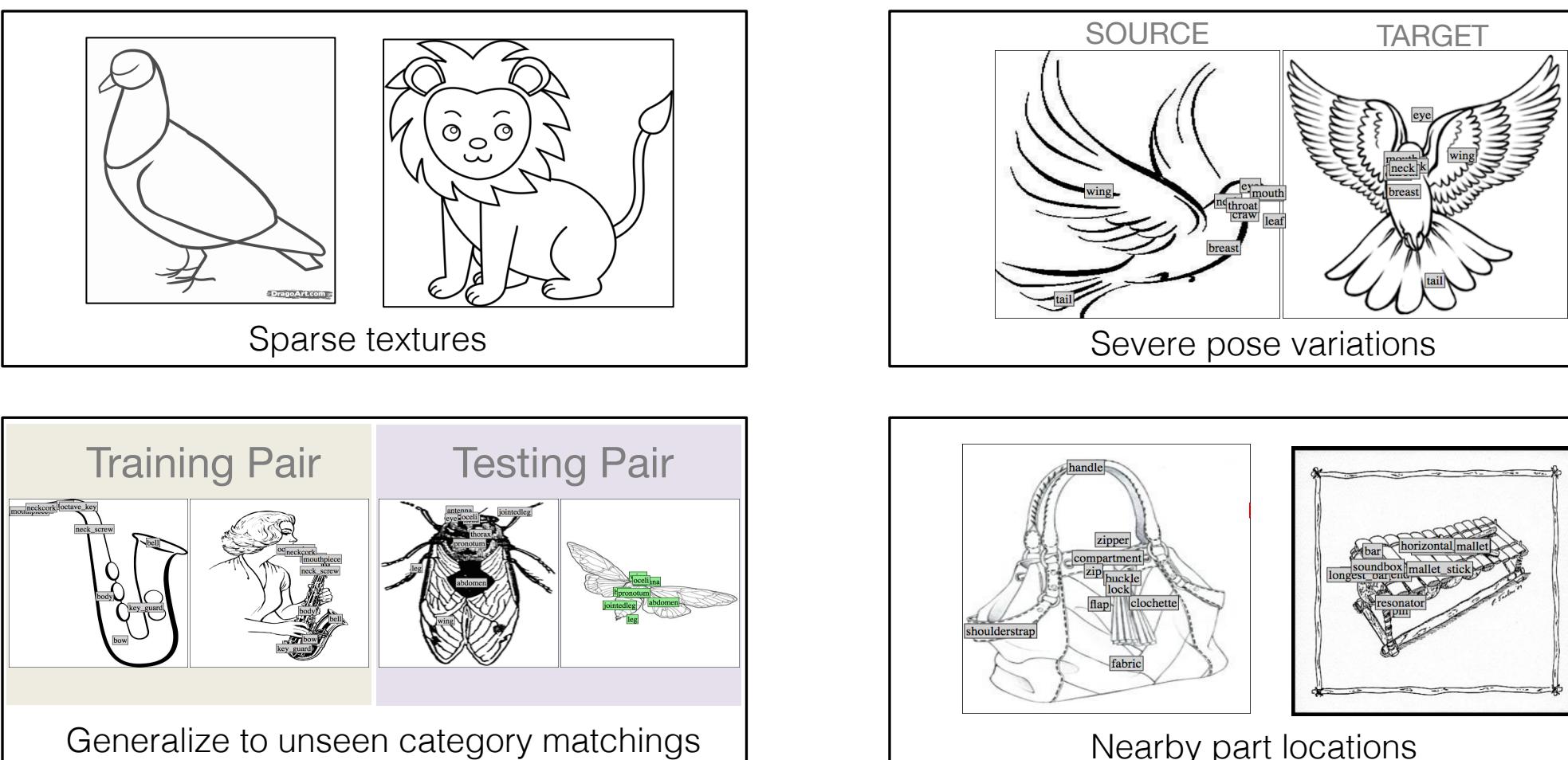


Large scale datasets are not always available

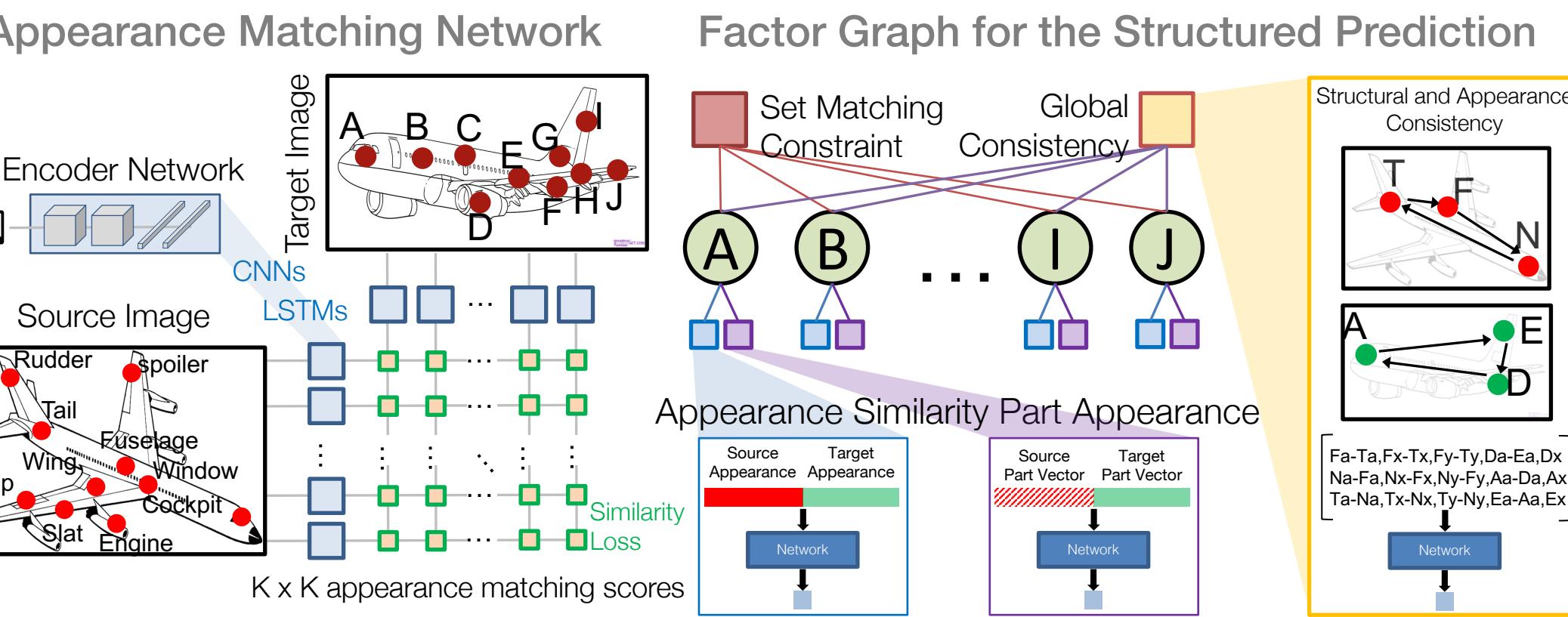
Especially the detailed visual recognition such as **Part Labeling** task



Challenges



Structured Set Matching Networks (SSMN)



Matching Scoring Function & Loss Function

Scoring Function

$$f(m) = \sum_i (\text{Appearance similarity } f_a(m(i), i) + \text{Part appearance similarity } f_p(m(i), i)) + f_m(m) + f_{gc}(m)$$

Matching constraint      Global consistency

Loss function

Learning as Search Optimization (LaSO) by beam search

$$\mathcal{L}(f) = \sum_{t=1}^T \max(0, \Delta(m_t^*, \hat{m}_t^i) + f(\hat{m}_t^B) - f(m_t^*)).$$

Datasets

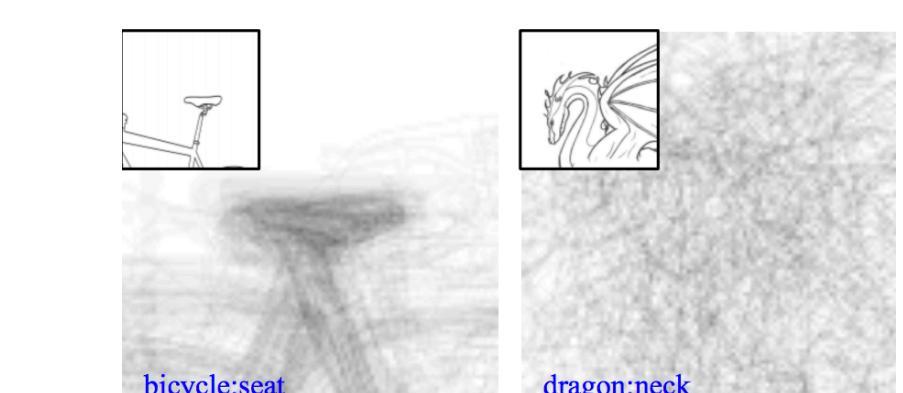
Diagram Part Label (DiPART)

Challenges

Spatial distribution of part locations

(Left) Coherently (Right) Incoherently distributed parts

4,921 Images  
71,521 Total Pairs



Average images of a part

(Left) Scale and shape coherence (Right) Incoherence

Pascal Part Matching (PPM) A subset of pascal part dataset

Cross-DiPART-PPM

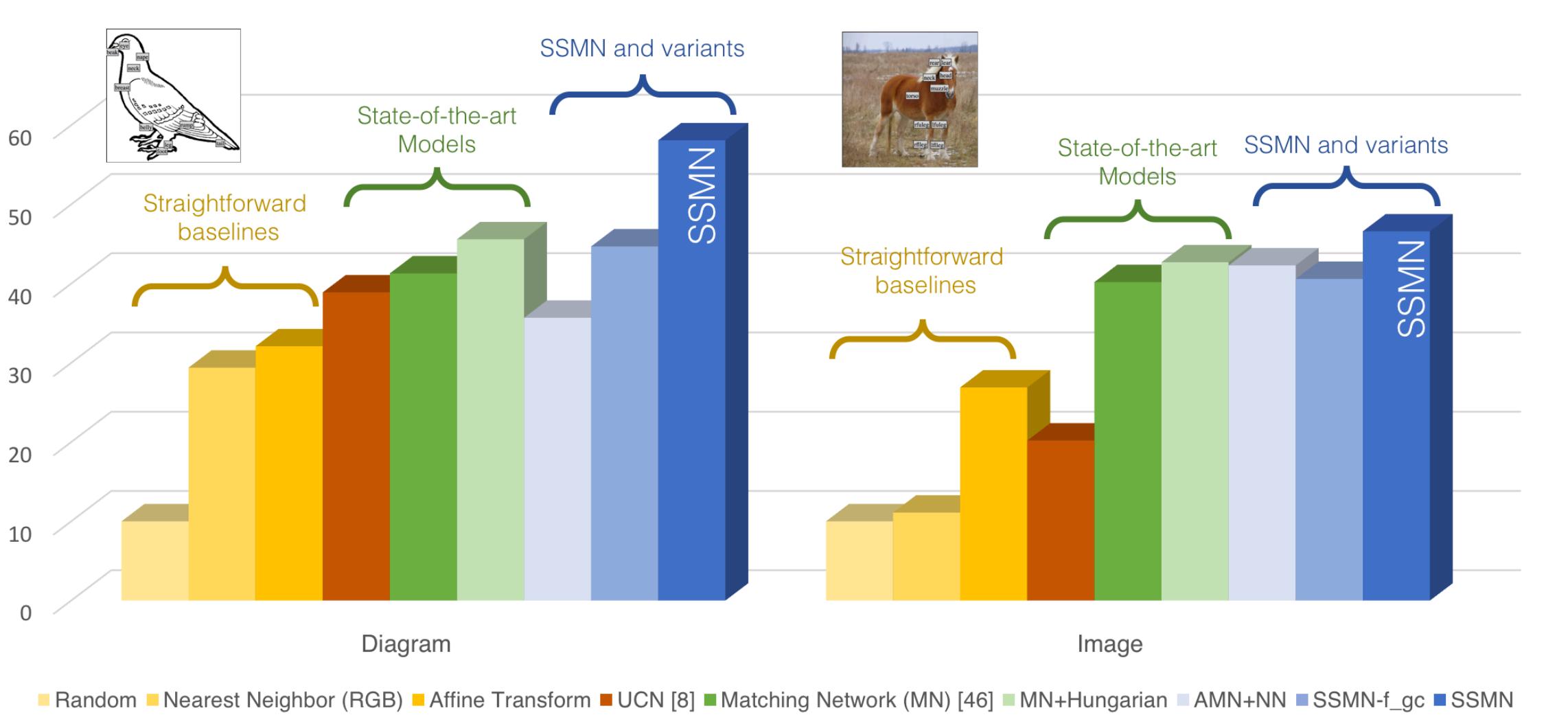
A combination of DiPART and PPM

2,326 Images  
55,450 Total Pairs

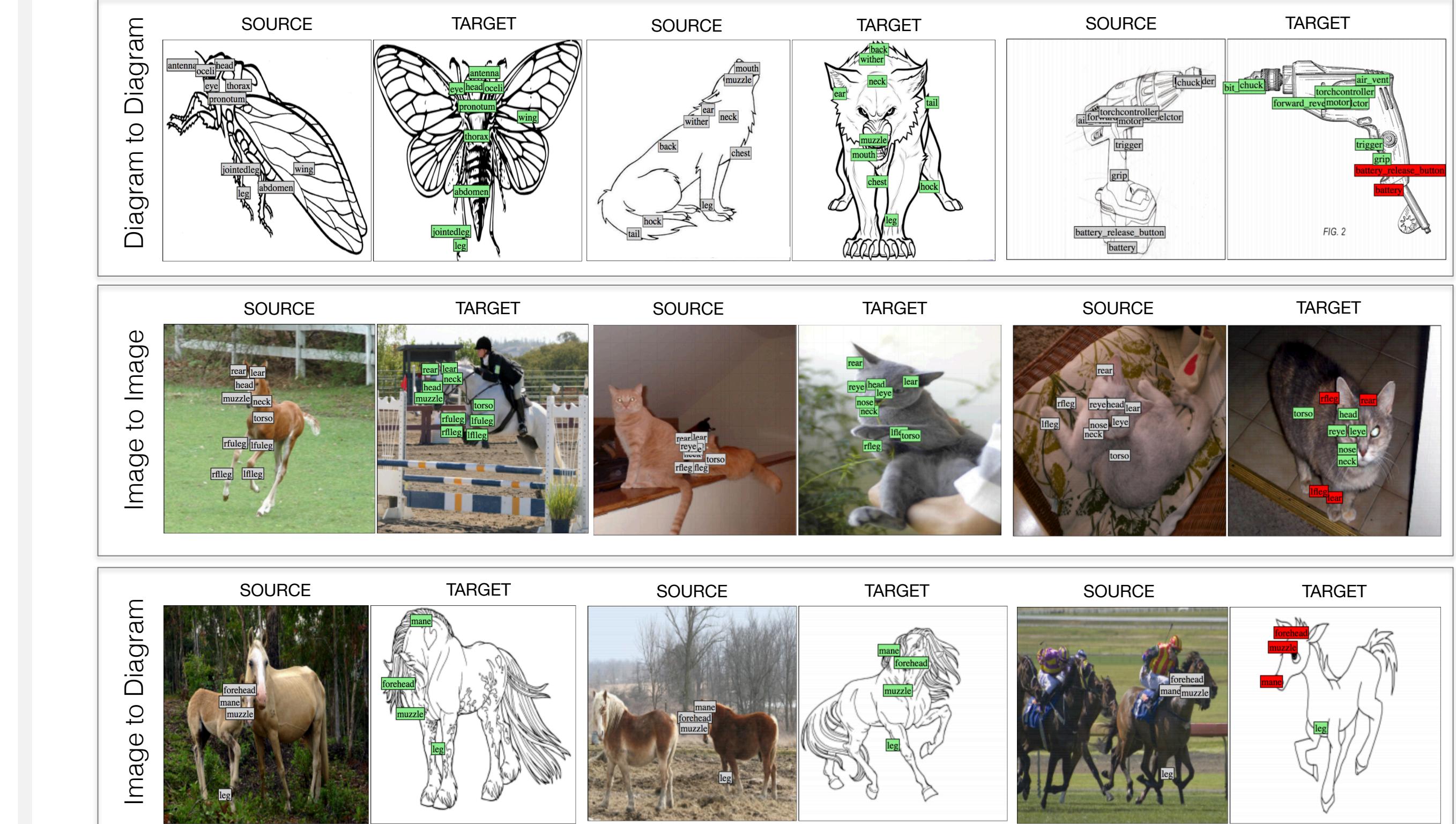
1,043 Images  
27,449 Total Pairs

Results: Quantitative Analysis

Part Matching Accuracy (10 parts to 10 parts)



Results: Qualitative Analysis



Project Page: Datasets, Paper, Supplementary material

<https://prior.allenai.org/projects/matching-part-label>

\* Indicates equal contribution