Volume 3: List of Multi-run Quadratizations

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DECOMPOSITION OF A MONOMIAL

$$b_1 b_2 b_3 \dots b_k = \min (b_1 b_2 \dots b_{k_1}, b_{k_1+1} b_{k_1+2} \dots b_{k_2}, b_{k_2+1} b_{k_2+2} \dots b_{k_3}, \dots, b_{k_n+1} b_{k_n+2} \dots b_k)$$

$$(1)$$

 $b_1b_2b_3...b_k = \min(b_1, b_2, b_3, ..., b_k)$ (Example of Eq. 1: Linearization of a degree-k monomial). (2)

 $b_1b_2b_3b_4 = \min(b_1b_2, b_3b_4)$ (Example of Eq. 1: Quadratization of a degree-4 monomial). (3)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8$$
: (4)

$$\longrightarrow 3b_a + b_1b_2 + b_1b_3 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_3 + b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 - 2b_a(b_1 + b_2 + b_3 + b_4)$$
(5)

$$\longrightarrow 3b_a + b_5b_6 + b_5b_7 + b_5b_8 + b_6b_7 + b_6b_8 + b_7b_8 - 2b_a(b_5 + b_6 + b_7 + b_8) \tag{6}$$

DECOMPOSITION OF BINOMIALS OF DEGREE-k TERMS

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 = \min(b_2b_3 + b_3b_6, b_1b_4 + b_4b_5, b_1b_2 + b_5b_6 - b_3 - b_4 + 2)$$
 $(k, n) = (4, 6).$ (7)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: (8)

$$\longrightarrow b_2 b_3 + b_5 b_6 + b_a (1 - b_5 - b_6 + b_7) \tag{9}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4 + b_a \tag{10}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_5 b_6 + b_1 + b_a (1 - b_5 - b_6 + b_7) \tag{11}$$

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: $(k, n) = (5, 7). (12)$

$$\longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_5b_7 + b_6b_7 + b_a(b_5 + b_6 + b_7 - 1) - b_5 - b_6 - b_7 + 1 \tag{13}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_7 + b_a(1 + b_5 - b_7) - b_5 + 1 \tag{14}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_6 - b_5b_6 + b_5b_a - b_5 + b_6 + 1 \tag{15}$$

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: $(k, n) = (6, 7).$ (16)

$$\longrightarrow 2b_3b_6$$
 (17)

$$\longrightarrow 2b_4b_5 - b_5b_6 + b_5$$
 (18)

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_4 - b_2b_5 + b_2b_6 + b_2b_7 + b_5b_7 - b_6b_7 - b_5 - b_6 + 2 \tag{19}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_2 - b_1b_5 + b_1b_7 + b_2b_3 + b_3b_6 - b_3b_7 - b_4b_5 - b_5b_6 - b_3 + b_5 + 2 \tag{20}$$

(56)

 $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_6b_7 + b_9b_a$

$$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9} + b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}: \qquad (k, n) = (9, 10). (80)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{6} + b_{6}b_{10} + b_{9}b_{a} \qquad (81)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{8} \qquad (82)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{9} + b_{a}(b_{9} - b_{4}) + b_{4} \qquad (83)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} + b_{3}b_{8} + b_{9}b_{a} \qquad (84)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{5} + b_{2}b_{5} + b_{9}b_{a} \qquad (85)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{8} - b_{6}b_{7} + b_{8}b_{10} + b_{9}b_{a} + 1 \qquad (86)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{10} + b_{2} \qquad (87)$$

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, EXACT-k-OF-n TRINOMIALS

$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6:$ $\longrightarrow 3b_3b_4 + b_3b_5 + b_4b_5 - b_3 - b_4 - b_5 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_3b_5 + b_4b_5$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_6 + b_3b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_2 - b_3 - b_4 - b_5 + 2$	(k,n) = (4,6). (88) 41/64 (64%) (89) 56/64 (88%) (90) 64/64 (100%) (91)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k,n) = (4,8). (92) 159/256 (62%) (93) 225/256 (88%) (94) 244/256 (95.3%) (95) 253/256 (98.8%) (96) 256/256 (100%) (97)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7:$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_5 + 2b_5b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_2b_7 + b_3b_4 + b_6b_7 + b_a(b_6 + b_7 - 1) - b_6 - b_7 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_3 - b_2b_3 - b_2b_4 - b_2b_6 + b_a(-b_2 + b_4 - b_5 + b_6 - 1)$ $+ b_3b_5 + b_3b_7 + b_4b_5 + b_5b_7 + b_6b_7 + b_3 - b_4 - b_5 - b_6 - 2b_7 + 5$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_2b_6 - b_4b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_6b_7 + b_a(2b_6 + b_7) - b_6 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_5 - b_5b_7 + b_a(b_5 - 2b_6 - 1) - b_2 + b_4 + 2b_6 + 2$	(k, n) = (5, 7). (98) (99) (100) (101) (102) (103) (104)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k,n) = (6,8). (105) (106) (107) (108) (109) (110) (111) (112)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:$ $\longrightarrow b_3b_5 + b_5b_9 + b_5b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_7 + b_4b_9$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_6 + b_2b_6 - b_5b_6 + b_6b_{10} + b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_4b_8 + 2b_8$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_7 + b_2b_7 - b_a(b_4 + b_6) + b_7b_9 + b_4 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_5 + b_3$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_9 - b_5b_6 - b_5b_a + b_6b_9 + 2$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_7 + b_2 + b_{10}$	(k, n) = (8, 10). (113) (114) (115) (116) (117) (118) (119) (120) (121)

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b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                                            (k, n) = (6, 10). (122)
\longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_5b_9 - b_9b_{11} + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (123)
\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_6 + b_6b_{10} - b_9b_{11} + b_9 - 2b_{11} + 2
                                                                                                                                                                     (124)
\longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_3b_7 + b_9b_{10} - b_9b_{11} + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (125)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_8b_{11} - b_9b_{11} + b_8 + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (126)
\longrightarrow b_1b_6 + b_6b_7 - b_9b_{11} + b_{10}b_{11} + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (127)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_7b_{10} - b_9b_{11} + b_7 + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (128)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_7 - b_9b_{11} + 2b_{10}b_{11} + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (129)
\longrightarrow b_2b_6 + b_6b_7 + b_6b_8 - b_9b_{11} + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (130)
\rightarrow b_1b_4 - b_2b_5 - b_3b_{10} + b_5b_8 - b_7b_{11} + b_8b_{10} - b_9b_{11} + b_{10}b_{11} + b_9 + 2
                                                                                                                                       1020/1024 (99.6%) (131)
b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                                            (k, n) = (4, 10). (132)
\longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_4b_5 + b_8b_{10} + b_a(1-b_9)
                                                                                                                                                                     (133)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_a(1+b_3-b_9) + b_5b_6 + b_7b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (134)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_6b_7 + b_7b_{10} + b_a
                                                                                                                                                                     (135)
\longrightarrow b_4b_6 + b_7b_9 + b_a(1-b_9) + b_4
                                                                                                                                                                     (136)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_5b_7 + b_8b_9 + b_a(1-b_9)
                                                                                                                                                                     (137)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_8b_{10} + b_a(1-b_9) + b_6 - b_9 + 1
                                                                                                                                                                     (138)
\rightarrow b_1b_2 + b_5b_7 + b_8b_{10} + b_a(1-b_9) - b_3 + 1
                                                                                                                                                                     (139)
\longrightarrow b_5b_6 + b_a(1-b_9) + b_3 + b_9
                                                                                                                                                                     (140)
\longrightarrow b_7b_8+b_2+b_7
                                                                                                                                       1023/1024 (99.9%) (141)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8:
                                                                                                                                              (k,n) = (5,8). (142)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_6 + b_4b_7 + b_a(b_7 + b_8)
                                                                                                                                                                     (143)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_6 + b_6b_7
                                                                                                                                                                     (144)
\longrightarrow b_3b_5 + b_4b_5 - b_6b_8 + b_5 + b_8 + b_9(1+b_7)
                                                                                                                                                                     (145)
\longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_6b_8 + b_6
                                                                                                                                                                     (146)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3+b_3+b_8
                                                                                                                                                                     (147)
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DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, EXACT-k-OF-n QUADRINOMIALS