

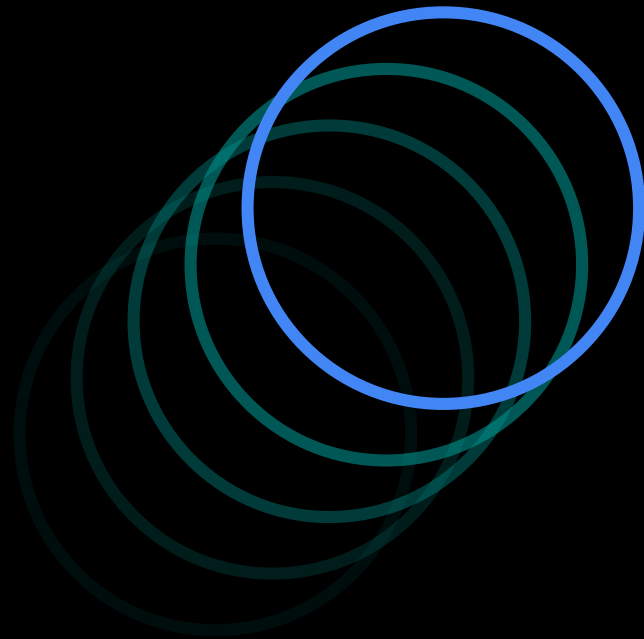
# Vertex Cover

## Grupo 6

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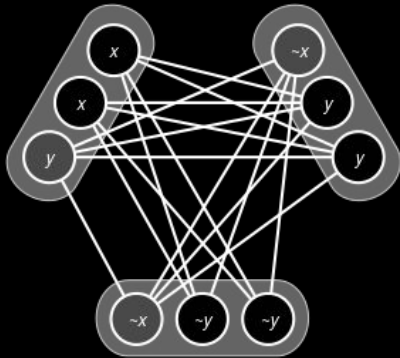
Pablo Pérez González

Roberto Carrazana Pernía

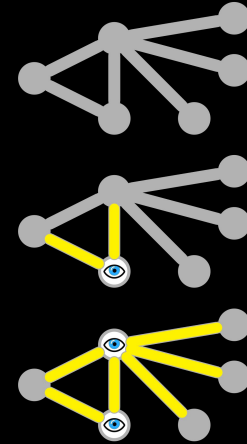


# Problemas involucrados

3SAT



VERTEX  
COVER



# Transformación de 3SAT a VC

3SAT

$$C = \{c_1, c_2, \dots, c_m\} \quad |c_i| = 3$$

$$U = \{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n\}$$

$$x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_6$$

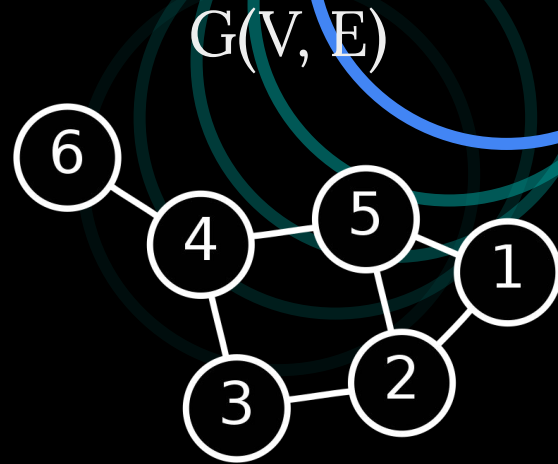
$$\neg x_1 \vee x_4 \vee$$

$$x_3$$

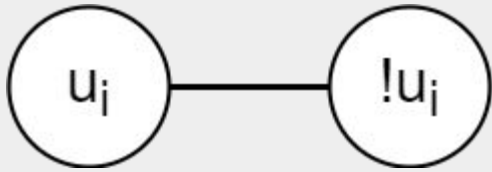
$$\neg x_3 \vee x_1 \vee$$

$$x_7$$

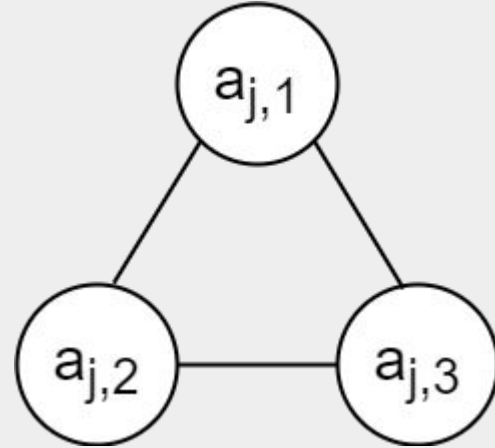
Vertex Cover



# Transformación de 3SAT a VC



**True Setting Components**



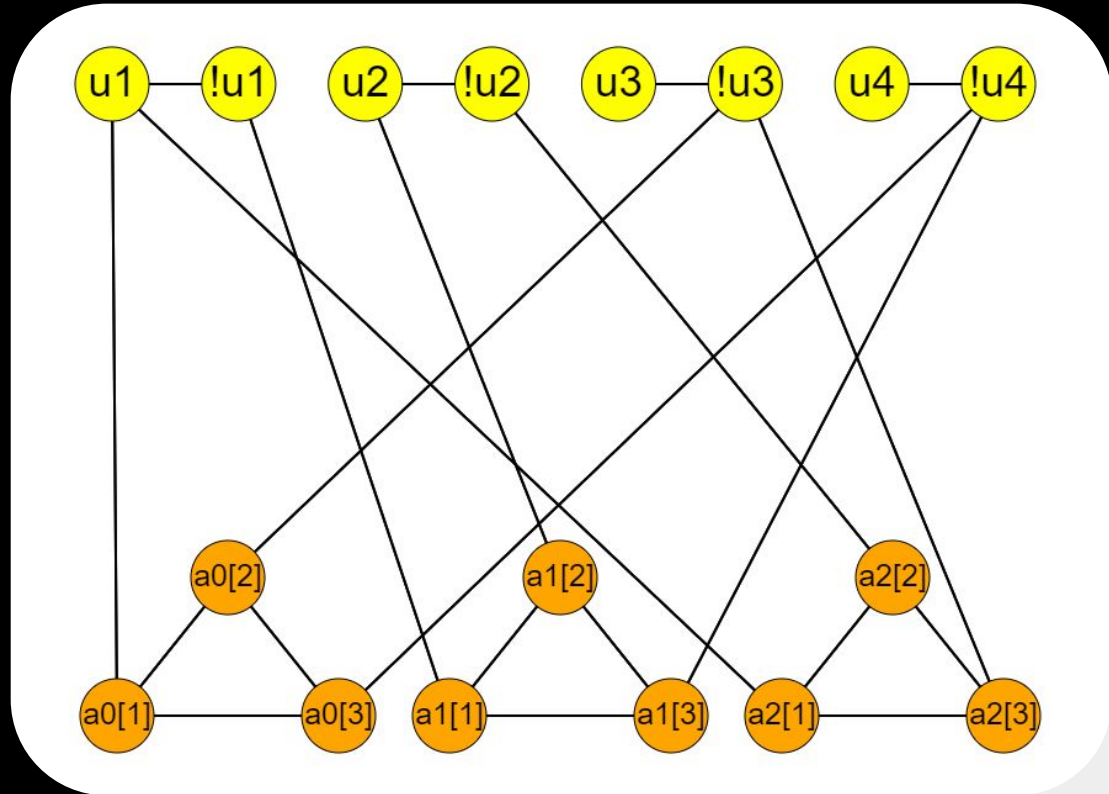
**Satisfaction Testing Component**

# Transformación de 3SAT a VC

$$u_1 \vee \neg u_3 \vee \neg u_4$$

$$\neg u_1 \vee u_2 \vee \neg u_4$$

$$u_1 \vee \neg u_2 \vee \neg u_3$$



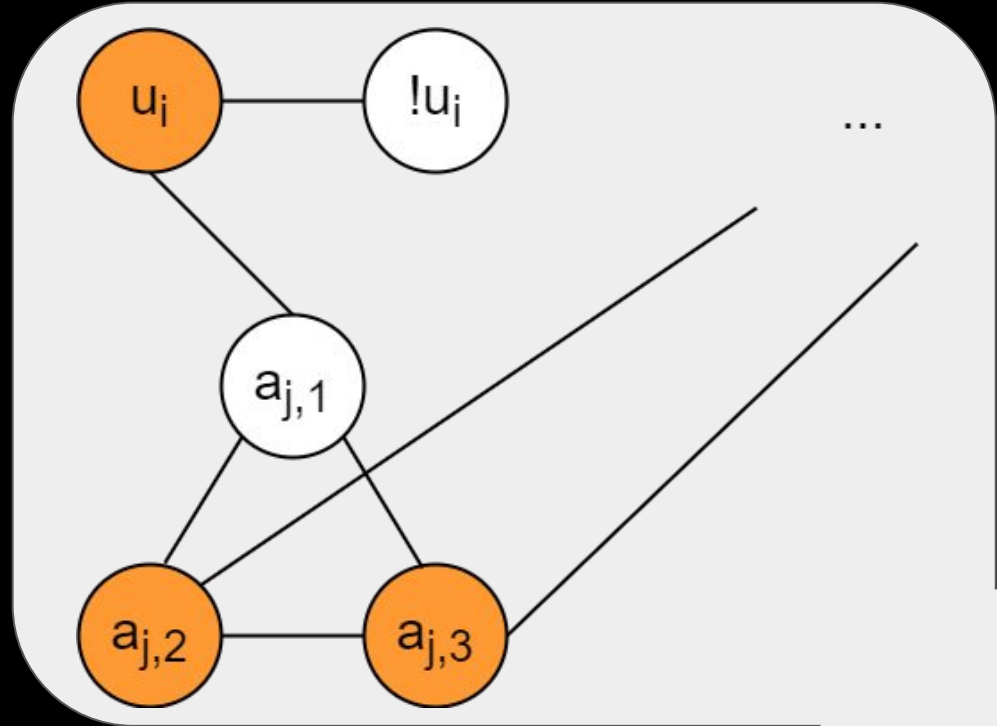
# Satisfactibilidad tras la transformación

$$K = n + 2m$$

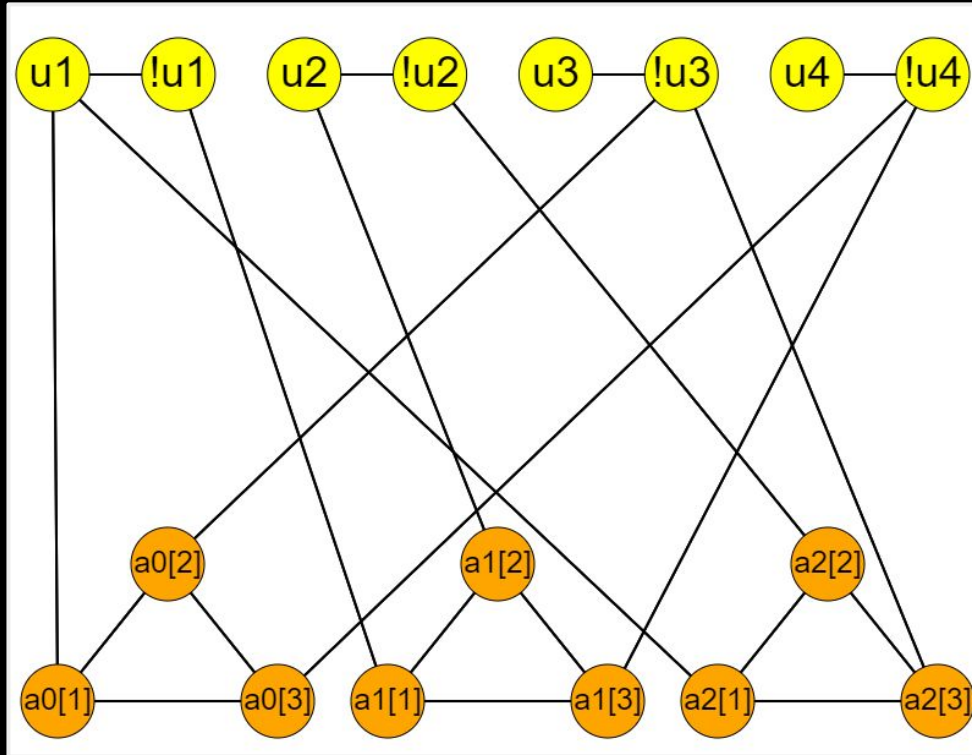
$$V' \leq K \leq V$$

$$m = |C|$$

$$n = |U|$$

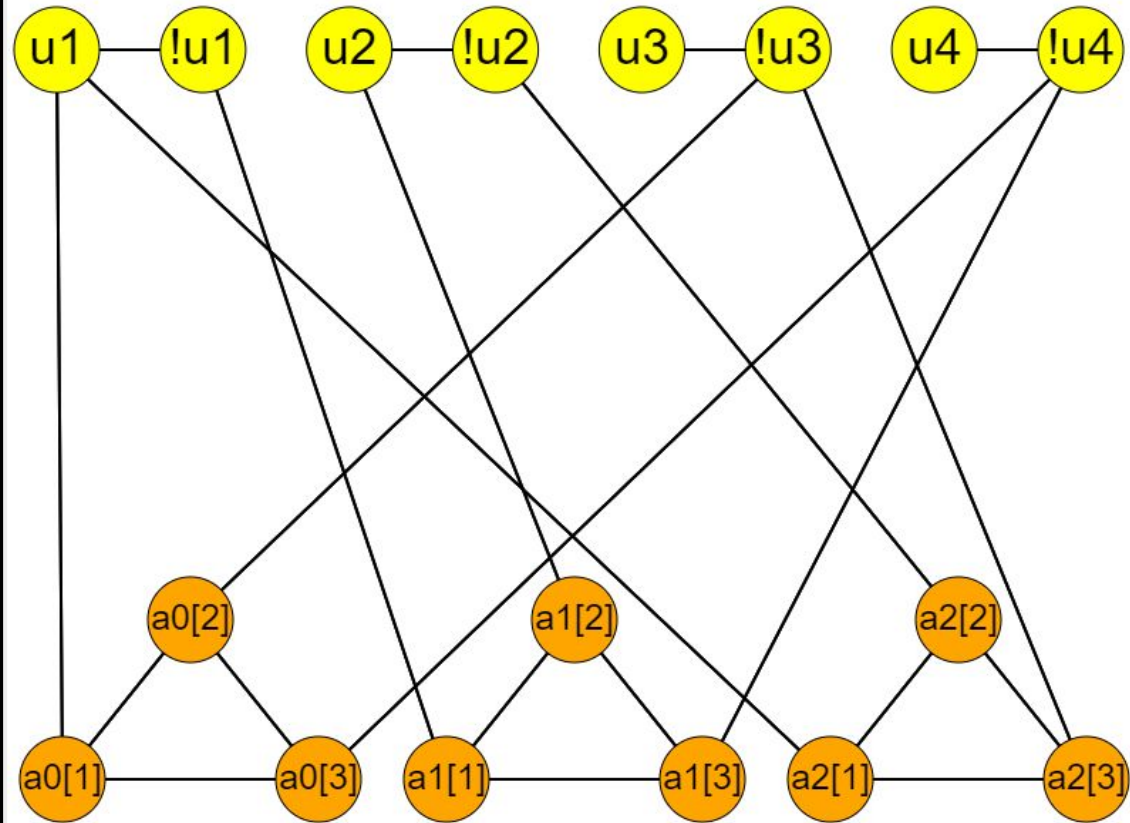


# Ejemplo

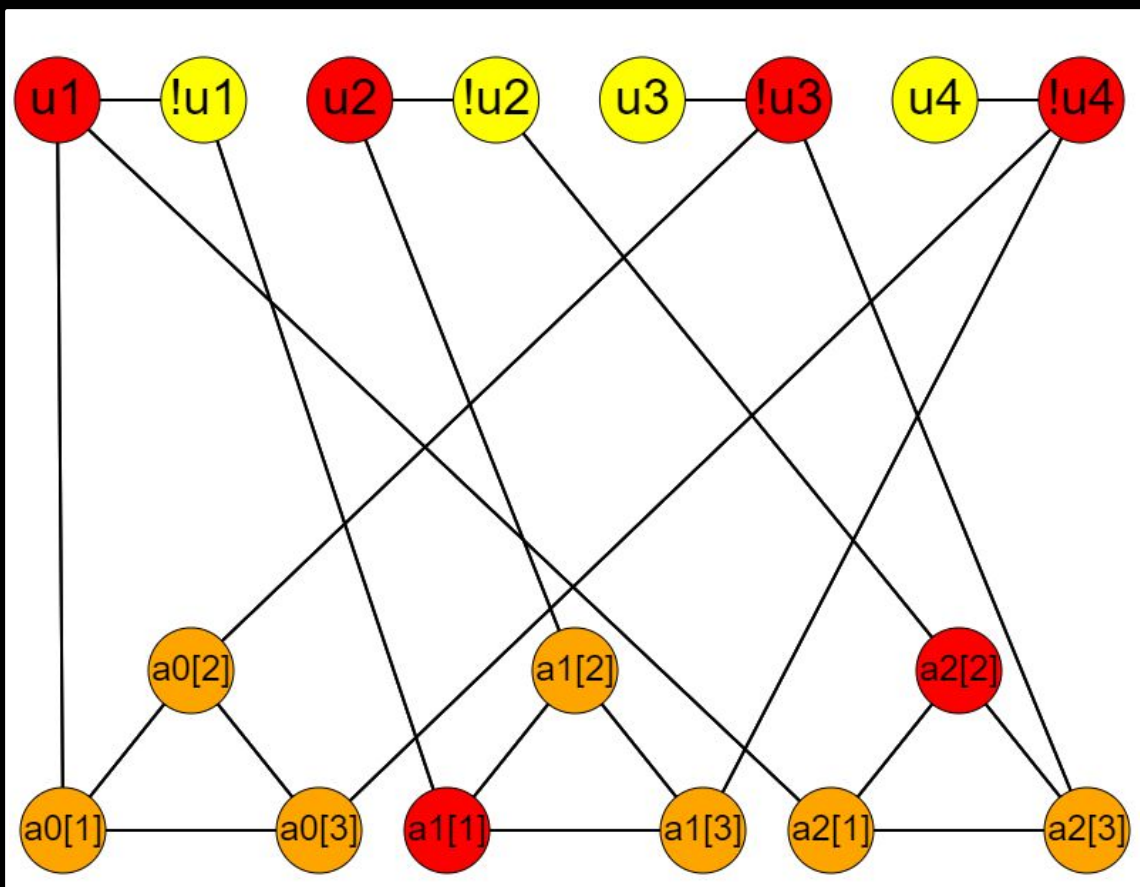


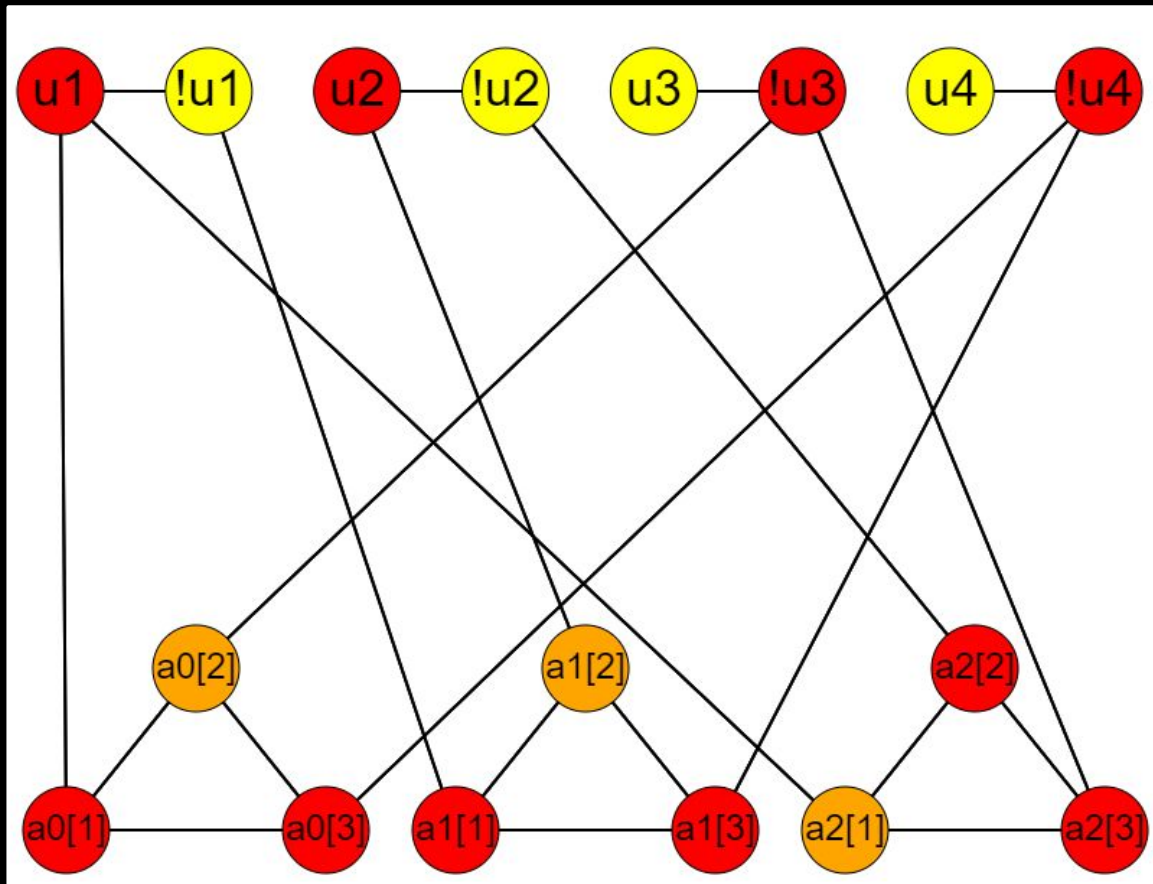
Para conseguir un VC, serán necesarios dos pasos:

1. Incluir uno de cada par de literales.
2. Incluir dos nodos de cada gadget.
3.  $|V'| \leq K$










$V' = \{ u_1, u_2, !u_3, !u_4, a_0[1], a_0[3], a_1[1], a_1[3], a_2[2], a_2[3] \}$

$|V'| = 10$



# Implementación

- JavaScript
  - Clase ThreeSAT. Lectura de ficheros.
  - Clase VertexCover que almacena el grafo.
  - Representación por consola o HTML Canvas.
- 

# Class ThreeSAT

## Entrada (JSON)

```
{  
  "literalsCount":3,  
  "literals": ["u1","u2","u3"],  
  "clausesCount": 3,  
  "clauses": ["u1 !u2 !u3", "!u1 u2 !u3", "u1 !u2 u3"]  
}
```

```
/** @desc Clase ThreeSAT */  
export class ThreeSAT {  
  
  /** @desc Constructor de la clase */  
  constructor() {  
    this.literals = [];  
    this.clauses = [];  
  }  
  
  /**  
   * @desc Método para crear una entrada de problema 3SAT desde un objeto  
   * @param {Object} threeSATData - objeto 3SAT leído desde documento JSON  
   */  
  createFromObject(threeSATData) { ...  
  }  
}
```

```
/** @desc Clase Clause */  
export class Clause {  
  
  /** @desc Constructor de la clase */  
  constructor(literals = []) {  
    this.literals = literals;  
  }  
}
```

# Clase VertexCover

```
/** @desc Clase VertexCover */
export class VertexCover {

  /**
   * @desc Constructor de la clase VertexCover
   * @param {ThreeSAT} threeSAT - entrada de un problema ThreeSAT
   */
  constructor(threeSAT) {
    this.threeSAT = threeSAT;
    this.graph = new Graph();
    this.#createLiterals();
    this.#createClauses();
  }

  /** @desc Método para crear los literales incluidos en el VertexCover */
  #createLiterals() {
    for (const literal of this.threeSAT.literals) {
      this.graph.addVertex(literal);
      this.graph.addVertex('!' + literal);
      this.graph.addEdge(literal, '!' + literal);
    }
  }

  /** @desc Método para crear las cláusulas */
  #createClauses() {
    let clauseNumber = 0;
    for (const clause of this.threeSAT.clauses) {
      this.graph.addVertex(`a${clauseNumber}[1]`);
      this.graph.addVertex(`a${clauseNumber}[2]`);
      this.graph.addVertex(`a${clauseNumber}[3]`);

      this.graph.addEdge(`a${clauseNumber}[1]`, `a${clauseNumber}[2]`);
      this.graph.addEdge(`a${clauseNumber}[1]`, `a${clauseNumber}[3]`);
      this.graph.addEdge(`a${clauseNumber}[2]`, `a${clauseNumber}[3]`);

      // Cada a[i][j] se conecta al literal correspondiente de la cláusula
      this.graph.addEdge(`a${clauseNumber}[1]`, clause.literals[0]);
      this.graph.addEdge(`a${clauseNumber}[2]`, clause.literals[1]);
      this.graph.addEdge(`a${clauseNumber}[3]`, clause.literals[2]);

      clauseNumber++;
    }
  }
}
```

# Clase Graph

```
/** @desc Clase Graph */
export class Graph {

  /**
   * @desc Constructor de la clase Graph
   * @param {Number} numberOfVertices - cantidad de nodos
   */
  constructor(numberOfVertices = 0){
    this.numberOfVertices = numberOfVertices;
    this.adjacentList = new Map();
  }

  /**
   * @desc Método para añadir un nuevo nodo
   * @param {String} newVertex - etiqueta del nuevo vértice
   */
  addVertex(newVertex){
    this.adjacentList.set(newVertex, []);
  }

  /**
   * @desc Método para añadir una nueva arista
   * @param {String} vertex - etiqueta del vértice que se quiere conectar
   * @param {String} newVertex - etiqueta del vértice al que se conecta
   */
  addEdge(vertex, newVertex){
    this.adjacentList.get(vertex).push(newVertex);
    this.adjacentList.get(newVertex).push(vertex);
  }
}
```

Fin

