```
495
4
151
           435
152
           563
153
           448
154
           454
155
           561
Name: (EPIDBalls, 1, x), Length: 156, dtype: object
In [77]:
                                           1 'x'.
Out[77]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
            548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
            597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
           597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342, 604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577, 573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516, 510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436, 338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363, 358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309, 307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292, 292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316, 320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380
           320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380, 557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561],
          dtype=object)
                                                                        1 'x'.
                    'xsmoothed' =
In [78]:
                                            .
                                                                  1 'x'.
In [79]:
                    'median' =
                                           1 'x'.
In [80]:
Out[80]:
               NaN
0
1
               NaN
2
               NaN
3
               NaN
4
              NaN
           425.0
151
           431.5
152
153
           431.5
           431.5
154
155
           441.5
Name: (EPIDBalls, 1, x), Length: 156, dtype: float64
In [81]:
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<ipython-input-81-a2932427f322>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'numpy.ndarray' object is not callable
                                           1 'x' .
In [82]:
Out[82]:
0
               NaN
1
               NaN
2
               NaN
3
              NaN
4
              NaN
151
            425.0
152
           431.5
```

```
153
       431.5
154
       431.5
       441.5
155
      (EPIDBalls, 1, x), Length: 156, dtype: float64
Name:
In [83]:
                                'x'
Out[83]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
       548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
       597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
       604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577, 573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516,
       510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
       338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
       358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309
       307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292, 292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
       320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380,
       557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561],
      dtype=object)
In [84]:
                                1 'x'.
          =
In [85]:
Out[85]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
       548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
       597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
       604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577,
       573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516, 510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
       338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
       358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309,
       307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292,
       292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
       320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380,
       557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561],
      dtype=object)
In [86]:
          =
In [87]:
Out[87]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
       548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
       597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
       604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577,
       573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516,
       510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
       338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
       358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309,
       307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292,
       292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
       320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380,
       557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561],
      dtype=object)
                                 1 'x'.
In [88]:
                                    = 0
                                                -1
                                                           = 'wrap'
In [89]:
In [90]:
Out[90]:
```

```
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
        548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
        597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
       604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577, 573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516, 510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
        338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
        358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309,
        307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292, 292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
        320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380, 557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561,
        559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520], dtype=object)
In [91]:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-91-1fc1552664f1>", line 1, in <module>
    np.arrange(5)
  File "C:\Users\56153805\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\__init__.py", line 303, in
AttributeError: module 'numpy' has no attribute 'arrange'
In [92]:
Out[92]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])
In [93]:
Out[93]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
        548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
        597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
       604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577,
        573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516,
        510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
        338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
        358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309,
        307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292,
        292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
        320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380,
        557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561],
      dtype=object)
In [94]: def rolling_window
              # http://www.mail-archive.com/numpy-discussion@scipy.org/msg29450.html
               return
    ...: def circular_rolling_window
                                                        = 0
                                                                          -1
                                                                                    ='wrap'
    ...:
              return
In [95]:
                       = 10
    . . . :
In [96]:
Out[96]:
array([[559, 478, 558, ..., 514, 520, 545],
        [478, 558, 492, ..., 520, 545, 532],
```

```
[558, 492, 495, ..., 545, 532, 537],
        [448, 454, 561, ..., 495, 554, 508],
         [454, 561, 559, ..., 554, 508, 514],
        [561, 559, 478, ..., 508, 514, 520]], dtype=object)
In [97]:
                                                                           -1
                                                                                      ='wrap'
In [98]:
Out[98]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
        548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
        597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
        597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 603, 606, 607, 608, 607, 607, 542, 604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577, 573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516, 510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436, 338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363, 358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309, 307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292, 292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316, 320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380
        320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380,
        557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561,
        559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520], dtype=object)
In [99]:
               'padded' =
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-99-0b137a0362f2>", line 1, in <module>
     df['padded'] = pseudocircular
  File "C:\Users\56153805\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 3163,
in setitem
     self._set_item(key, value)
  File "C:\Users\56153805\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 3242,
in _set_item
     value = self._sanitize_column(key, value)
  File "C:\Users\56153805\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 3899,
in _sanitize_column
     value = sanitize_index(value, self.index)
  File "C:\Users\56153805\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals
\construction.py", line 751, in sanitize_index
ValueError: Length of values (165) does not match length of index (156)
In [100]:
Out[100]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
        548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
        597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
        604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577,
        573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516,
        510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
        338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
        358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309,
        307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292,
        292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
        320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380,
        557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561,
```

```
559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520], dtype=object)
In [101]:
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-101-325aa48f7ead>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'pd' is not defined
In [102]:
In [103]:
In [104]:
Out[104]:
0
         NaN
1
         NaN
2
         NaN
3
        NaN
4
        NaN
       . . .
160
      493.5
161
       524.5
162
       501.5
163
       511.0
164
       517.0
Length: 165, dtype: float64
In [105]:
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-105-92e3710588d7>", line 1, in <module>
   m_series = a_series.rolling(window, closed = left).median()
NameError: name 'left' is not defined
In [106]:
                                                     = 'left' .
                 =
In [107]:
Out[107]:
0
         NaN
1
         NaN
2
         NaN
3
        NaN
4
        NaN
       . . .
      485.0
160
161
       493.5
162
       524.5
163
       501.5
164
       511.0
Length: 165, dtype: float64
In [108]:
             'std' =
                        'median' .
In [109]:
               = 10
In [110]:
             'std' =
                        'median' .
In [111]:
                                              -1
                                                           -1
                                                                    = 'wrap '
```

```
In [112]:
Out[112]:
array([559, 478, 558, 492, 495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543,
        548, 553, 559, 563, 568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594,
        597, 599, 601, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342,
        604, 604, 603, 601, 599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577, 573, 569, 565, 560, 363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516, 510, 342, 498, 493, 487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436,
        338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363,
        358, 353, 348, 343, 338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309,
        307, 304, 302, 300, 298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292, 292, 297, 480, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316,
        320, 527, 328, 332, 337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380, 557, 558, 396, 402, 561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561],
       dtype=object)
In [113]:
Out[113]:
array([561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561, 559, 478, 558, 492,
        495, 554, 508, 514, 520, 545, 532, 537, 543, 548, 553, 559, 563,
        568, 572, 576, 580, 584, 587, 590, 591, 594, 597, 599, 601, 603,
        604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 608, 607, 607, 342, 604, 604, 603, 601,
        599, 597, 596, 593, 590, 587, 584, 580, 577, 573, 569, 565, 560,
        363, 551, 546, 541, 535, 530, 525, 519, 516, 510, 342, 498, 493,
        487, 480, 474, 468, 462, 455, 449, 443, 436, 338, 339, 419, 412, 342, 400, 397, 391, 385, 379, 374, 368, 363, 358, 353, 348, 343,
        338, 334, 330, 326, 322, 318, 315, 313, 309, 307, 304, 302, 300,
        298, 296, 295, 294, 293, 292, 292, 292, 292, 297, 480, 295,
        297, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 310, 313, 316, 320, 527, 328, 332,
        337, 540, 346, 351, 357, 363, 368, 555, 380, 557, 558, 396, 402,
        561, 415, 422, 428, 435, 563, 448, 454, 561, 559, 478, 558, 492,
        495, 554, 508, 514, 520], dtype=object)
In [114]:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-114-1951894738eb>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'pd' is not defined
In [115]:
In [116]:
                                          'x'
                                                                         -1
                                                                                    ='wrap'
In [117]:
Out[117]:
0
           NaN
1
           NaN
2
           NaN
3
           NaN
4
          NaN
        493.5
169
        524.5
170
        501.5
171
172
        511.0
```

```
173
    517.0
Length: 174, dtype: float64
In [118]: 156-173
Out[118]: -17
In [119]: 156-173-9
Out[119]: -26
In [120]: 174-156
Out[120]: 18
                            1 'x'.
In [121]: =
                                            -1 0 ='wrap'
    ---: =
    ...:
    ...:
In [122]: 174-156
Out[122]: 18
In [123]:
Out[123]:
0
        NaN
1
        NaN
2
        NaN
3
        NaN
4
        NaN
160
      425.0
161
      431.5
162
      431.5
163
      431.5
164
      441.5
Length: 165, dtype: float64
In [124]:
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-124-1d8811297dc3>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'int' object is not callable
In [125]:
Out[125]: 165
In [126]:
 File "<ipython-input-126-29d856452385>", line 1
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [127]:
 File "<ipython-input-127-065fbfc45bf3>", line 1
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
                9 .
In [128]:
Out[128]:
```

```
9
       451.0
10
       451.0
11
       466.0
12
       485.0
13
       493.5
       . . .
160
       425.0
161
       431.5
162
       431.5
163
       431.5
164
      441.5
Length: 156, dtype: float64
In [129]:
                         -1
Out[129]:
       451.0
10
       451.0
11
       466.0
12
       485.0
13
       493.5
       . . .
160
      425.0
161
      431.5
162
       431.5
163
      431.5
164
      441.5
Length: 156, dtype: float64
In [130]:
                 = 10
                               1 'x'
     ...:
           =
     ...:
                                             -1 0
                                                        = 'wrap '
           =
     ...:
           =
                    -1 .
In [131]:
              = 'EPIDBalls'
    ...:
     ...:
                 = 10
     ...:
                               1 'x'
     ...:
                                             -1 0
                                                        ='wrap'
           =
                      -1 .
     ...:
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-131-58cb8df7e28a>", line 6, in <module>
NameError: name 'windowsize' is not defined
In [132]:
               = 'EPIDBalls'
    ...:
                 = 10
                                        -1 0 ='wrap'
                      -1 .
     ...:
```

In [133]: