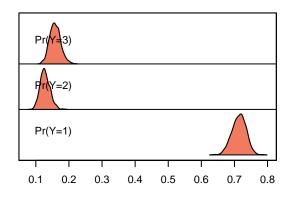
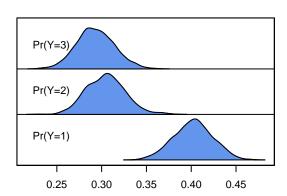


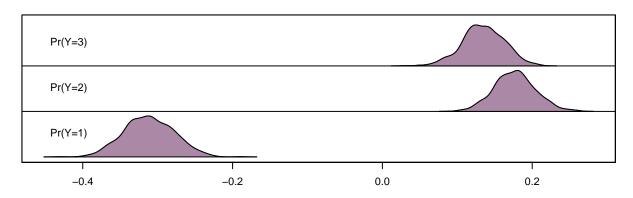
Expected Values: E(Y|X)

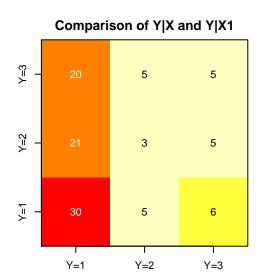


Expected Values: E(Y|X1)



First Differences: E(Y|X1) – E(Y|X)





Comparison of E(Y|X) and E(Y|X1)

