

Predicted Values:  $Y|X$



Predicted Values:  $Y|X1$



Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$



Expected Values:  $E(Y|X1)$



First Differences:  $E(Y|X1) - E(Y|X)$



Comparison of  $Y|X$  and  $Y|X1$



Comparison of  $E(Y|X)$  and  $E(Y|X1)$

