

UFV - Universidade Federal de Viçosa

CCE - Departamento de Matemática

3ª Lista de exercícios de MAT 147 - Cálculo II

GABARITO

1. (a)  $y = c_1 e^t + c_2 t e^t$   
(b)  $y = c_1 e^{-t} + c_2 e^{-2t}$   
(c)  $y = c_1 e^{-t/2} + c_2 e^{3t/2}$   
(d)  $y = c_1 e^{t/2} + c_2 e^t$   
(e)  $y = c_1 e^{-t} \cos t + c_2 e^{-t} \sin t$   
(f)  $y = c_1 e^t \cos \sqrt{5}t + c_2 e^t \sin \sqrt{5}t$   
(g)  $y = c_1 e^{-3t/4} + c_2 t e^{-3t/4}$   
(h)  $y = c_1 e^t \cos t + c_2 e^t \sin t$   
(i)  $y = c_1 e^{-3t/2} + c_2 e^{3t/2}$   
(j)  $y = c_1 e^t \cos 3t + c_2 e^t \sin 3t$   
(k)  $y = c_1 + c_2 e^{-5t}$   
(l)  $y = c_1 e^{-3t} \cos 2t + c_2 e^{-3t} \sin 2t$   
(m)  $y = c_1 e^{(1+\sqrt{3})t} + c_2 e^{(1-\sqrt{3})t}$   
(n)  $y = c_1 \cos(\frac{3t}{2}) + c_2 \sin(\frac{3t}{2})$   
(o)  $y = c_1 e^{-t/2} \cos(\frac{t}{2}) + c_2 e^{-t/2} \sin(\frac{t}{2})$
2. (a)  $y = e^t$   
(b)  $y = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2t$   
(c)  $y = 2t e^{3t}$   
(d)  $y = -1 - e^{-3t}$   
(e)  $y = -e^{(t-\frac{\pi}{2})} \sin 2t$   
(f)  $y = -e^{-t/3} \cos 3t + \frac{5}{9} e^{-t/3} \sin 3t$   
(g)  $y = \frac{1}{10} e^{-9(t-1)} + \frac{9}{10} e^{t-1}$   
(h)  $y = (1 + 2\sqrt{3}) \cos t - (2 - \sqrt{3}) \sin t$   
(i)  $y = 7e^{-2(t+1)} + 5te^{-2(t+1)}$
3. (a)  $\varphi(t) = e^t$   
(b)  $\varphi(t) = -\frac{2}{3} t e^{-t}$   
(c)  $\varphi(t) = \frac{3}{2} t^2 e^{-t}$   
(d)  $\varphi(t) = 2t^2 e^{t/2}$
4. (a)  $y = c_1 \cos t + c_2 \sin t - (\cos t) \ln(\tan t + \sec t)$   
(b)  $y = c_1 \cos 3t + c_2 \sin 3t - (\sin 3t) \ln(\tan 3t + \sec 3t) - 1$   
(c)  $y = c_1 e^{-2t} + c_2 t e^{-2t} - e^{-2t} \ln t$   
(d)  $y = c_1 \cos 2t + c_2 \sin 2t + \frac{3}{4} (\sin 2t) \ln \sin 2t - \frac{3}{2} t \cos 2t$   
(e)  $y = c_1 \cos(t/2) + c_2 \sin(t/2) + t \sin(t/2) + 2[\ln \cos(t/2)] \cos(t/2)$   
(f)  $y = c_1 e^t + c_2 t e^t - \frac{1}{2} e^t \ln(1 + t^2) + t e^t \arctan t$   
(g)  $y = c_1 \cos 2t + c_2 \sin 2t + \frac{1}{2} \int [\sin 2(t-s)] g(s) ds$
5. (a)  $\varphi(t) = \frac{1}{2} + t^2 \ln t$   
(b)  $\varphi(t) = -2t^2$
6. (a)  $\varphi(t) = 4t^2 \ln t$   
(b)  $\varphi(t) = \frac{1}{12} t$
7. (a)  $y = c_1 e^{-t} \cos 2t + c_2 e^{-t} \sin 2t + \frac{3}{17} \sin 2t - \frac{12}{17} \cos 2t$   
(b)  $y = c_1 e^{3t} + c_2 e^{-t} + \frac{3}{16} t e^{-t} + \frac{3}{8} t^2 e^{-t}$   
(c)  $y = c_1 + c_2 e^{-2t} + \frac{3}{2} t - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2t - \frac{1}{2} \cos 2t$

- (d)  $y = c_1 \cos 3t + c_2 \sin 3t + \frac{1}{162}(9t^2 - 6t + 1)e^{3t} + \frac{2}{3}$
- (e)  $y = c_1 e^{-t} + c_2 e^{-t/2} + t^2 - 6t + 14 - \frac{3}{10} \sin t - \frac{9}{10} \cos t$
- (f)  $y = c_1 \cos t + c_2 \sin t - \frac{1}{3}t \cos 2t - \frac{5}{9} \sin 2t$
8. (a)  $y = e^t - \frac{1}{2}e^{-2t} - t - \frac{1}{2}$
- (b)  $y = \frac{7}{10} \sin 2t - \frac{19}{40} \cos 2t + \frac{1}{4}t^2 - \frac{1}{8} + \frac{3}{5}e^t$
- (c)  $y = 4te^t - 3e^t + \frac{1}{6}t^3 e^t + 4$
- (d)  $y = e^{3t} + \frac{2}{3}e^{-t} - \frac{2}{3}e^{2t} - te^{2t}$