

Microwave Engineering (Lab)

Project: LibreVNA Test

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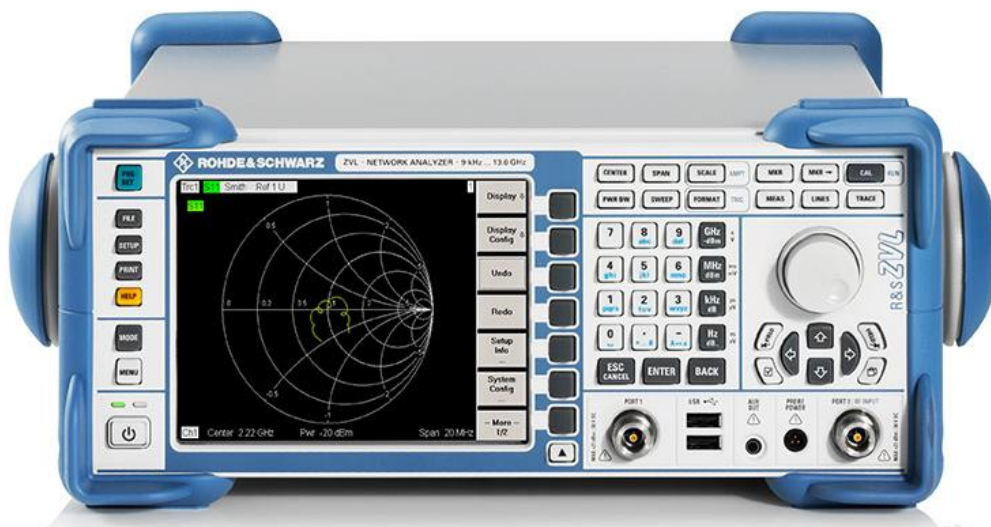
411, No. 2, Hui Yuan

Tencent Meeting: 874-068-9694

矢量网络分析仪(Vector Network Analyzer, VNA)

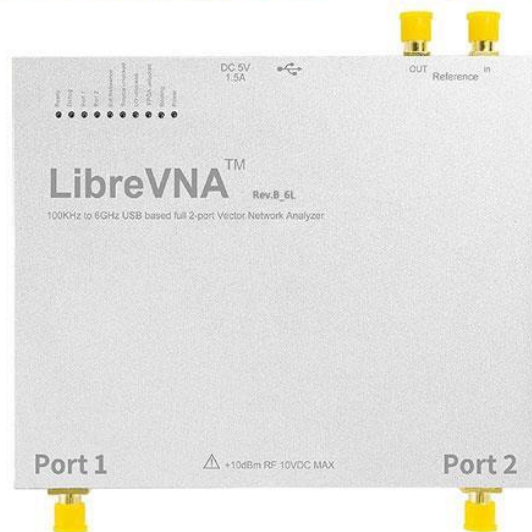
网络分析仪是一种用于测量微波器件网络参数的仪器。网络分析仪通常用于测量 S 参数，以及其他网络参数集，例如 Y 参数、 Z 参数和 $ABCD$ 参数。

- 标量网络分析仪 (scalar network analyzer)：仅测量幅度属性
- 矢量网络分析仪 (vector network analyzer)：测量幅度和相位特性



USB接口矢量网络分析仪

100kHz-6GHz全双端口快速扫描 s21优于100dB高动态



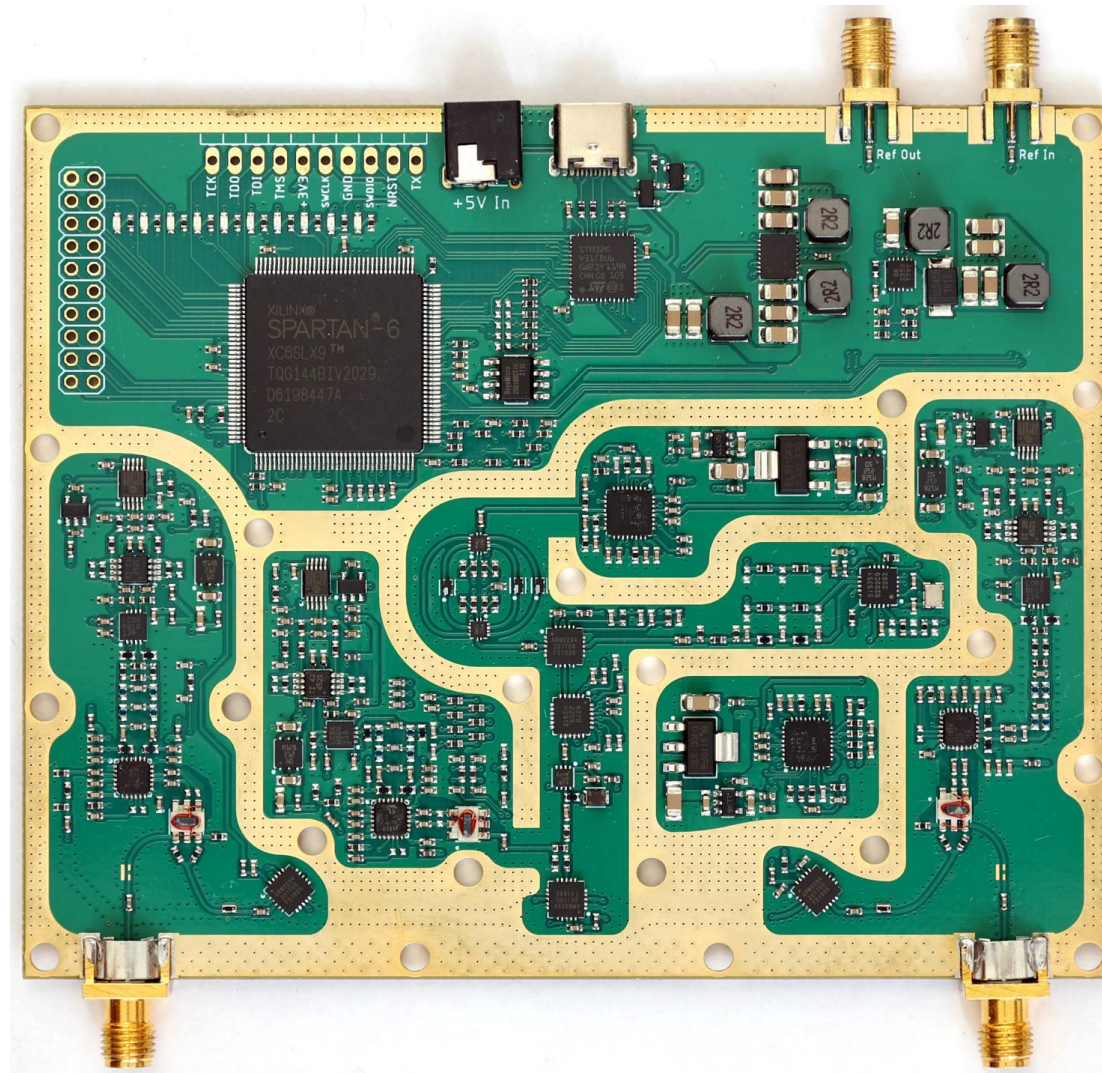
最快扫描速度超过每秒10000点

双端口完整S参数一次完成

信号发生器功能，功率可调

受限的频谱分析仪功能

频率精度优于2ppm 频率稳定性优于0.5ppm 支持外部参考频率



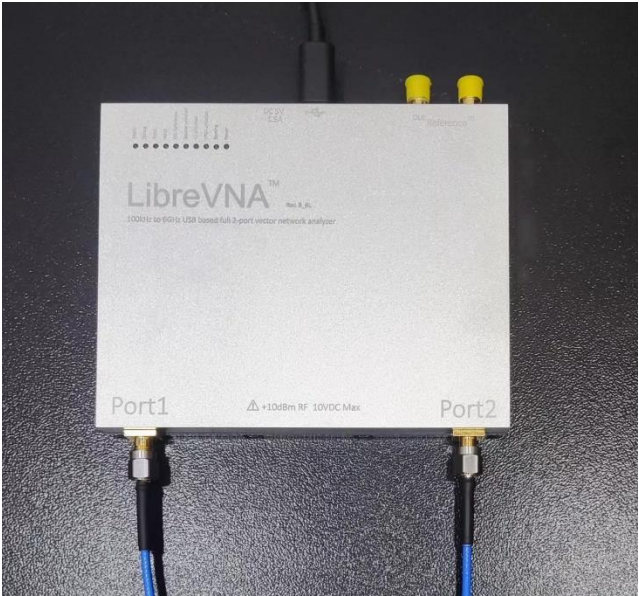
<https://github.com/jankae/LibreVNA>

USB接口矢量网络分析仪

100kHz-6GHz全双端口快速扫描 s21优于100dB高动态

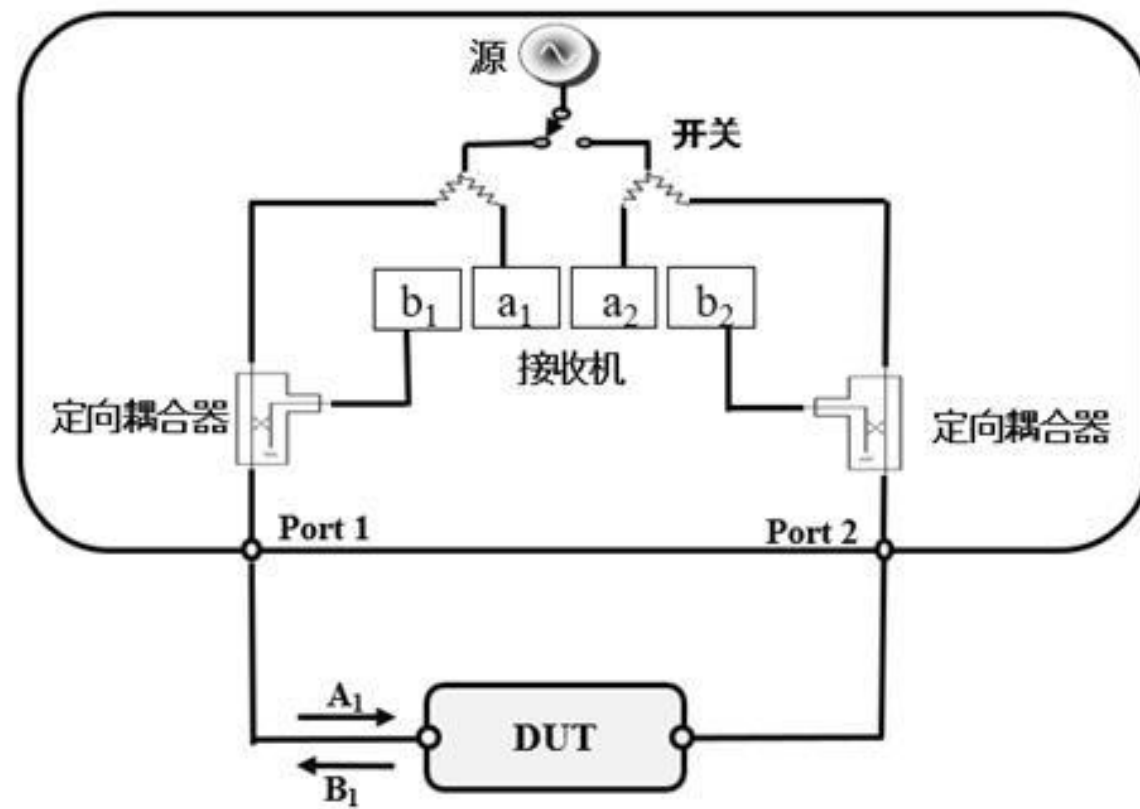


最快扫描速度超过每秒10000点 双端口完整S参数一次完成
信号发生器功能，功率可调 受限的频谱分析仪功能
频率精度优于2ppm 频率稳定性优于0.5ppm 支持外部参考频率



Impedance	50Ω
Test Port Connector	SMA, female
Number of Test Port	2
Frequency Range	100kHz to 6GHz
Frequency Accuracy	<2ppm
Number of Measurement Points	2 to 4501
Speed 2-port - 4000 pts	<500ms (IFBW=50 kHz)
Measurement Bandwidths	10Hz to 50kHz
Dynamic range (IFBW 10Hz)	> 100 dB to 3GHz > 50 dB to 6 GHz (Note 1)
Measurement parameters	S11, S21, S12, S22
Reflection directivity	> 40 dB (after calibration) (Note 2)
Output power	-40 dBm to 0 dBm (Note 3)
Power Supply	DC 5V, 1.5A(USB powered, or 3.5mm connector)
Power consumption	approx. 7W.
Interface	USB type-C
Supported Operating System	Windows, Linux, MacOS. (Only 64-bit software is available for now)
External Reference Input	SMA female; 10 MHz;
External Reference Output	SMA female; 10 MHz or 100MHz;
Further measurement options	Simple spectrum analyzer (Lack of mirror suppression and slower speed) Signal generator (Not precisely calibrated)

VNA测量原理



$$S_{11} = \frac{b_1}{a_1} \quad S_{21} = \frac{b_2}{a_1} \quad S_{12} = \frac{b_1}{a_2} \quad S_{22} = \frac{b_2}{a_2}$$

VNA校准

校准原理是对已知参数的校准器件进行测量，将这些测量结果贮存起来，利用这些数据来计算误差模型。然后，利用误差模型从后续测量中去除系统误差的影响。

单端口矢量校准

单端口校准(1-Port Cal)需要用到 3 个校准件（Short、Open、Load），进行 3 次校准测试操作。

当网络分析仪用于被测器件的单端口性能测试时，只需要进行单端口校准。

双端口矢量校准

双端口校准(2-Port Cal)需要用到 4 个校准件（Short、Open、Load、Through），进行 7 次校准测试操作。

当网络分析仪用于被测器件的传输性能测试时，就需要对网络分析仪的测试端口和传输连接线进行双端口校准。

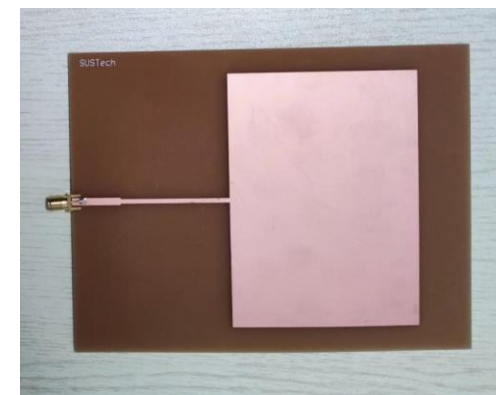
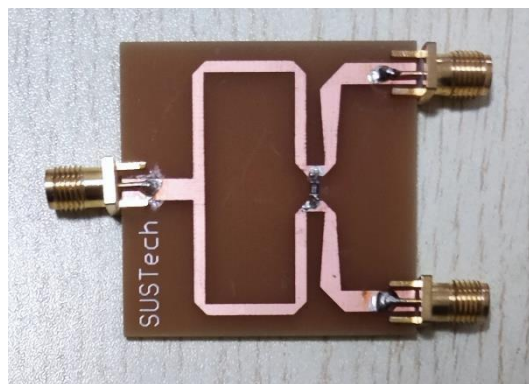
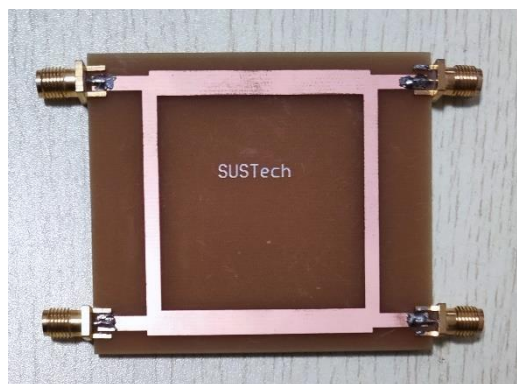
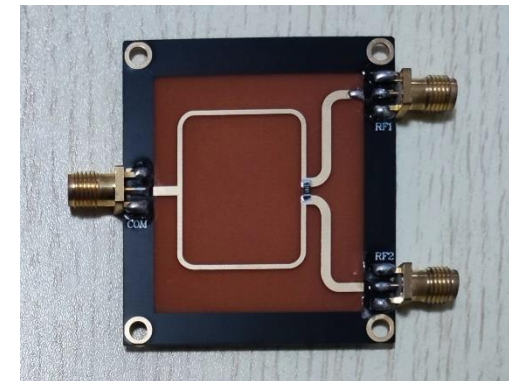
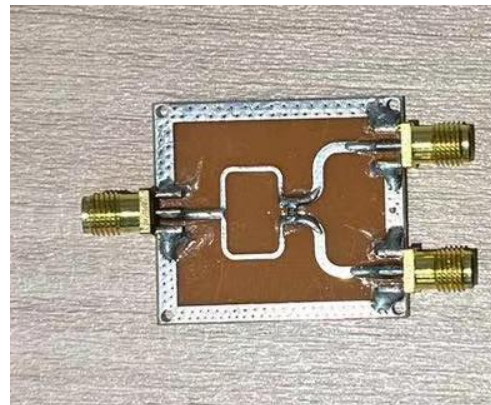
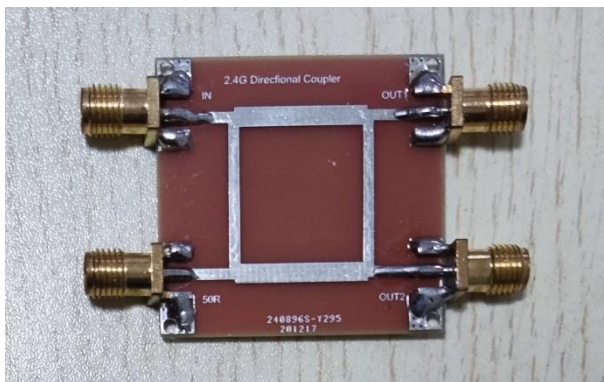
LibreVNA盒内器件清单

1. LibreVNA 主机 x 1
2. USB type-C 数据线 x1
3. USB转3.5mm电源线 x1
4. 30cm SMA SS405 测试电缆 x2
5. SMA 公头校准件 - OPEN x1
6. SMA 公头校准件 - SHORT x1
7. SMA 公头校准件 - LOAD x2
8. SMA 公对公连接器 x2
9. SMA 母对母连接器 x2
10. 英文用户手册 x1
11. 垫脚 x4

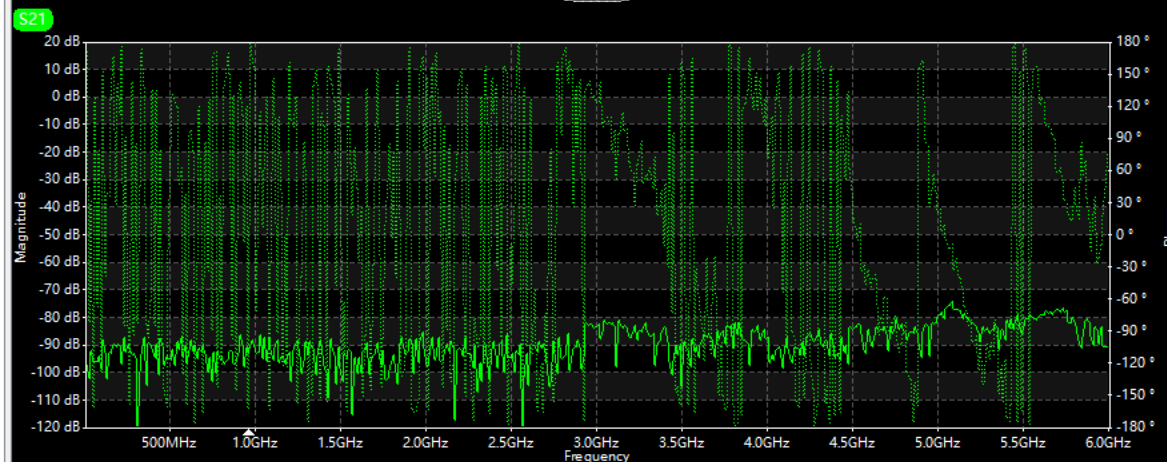
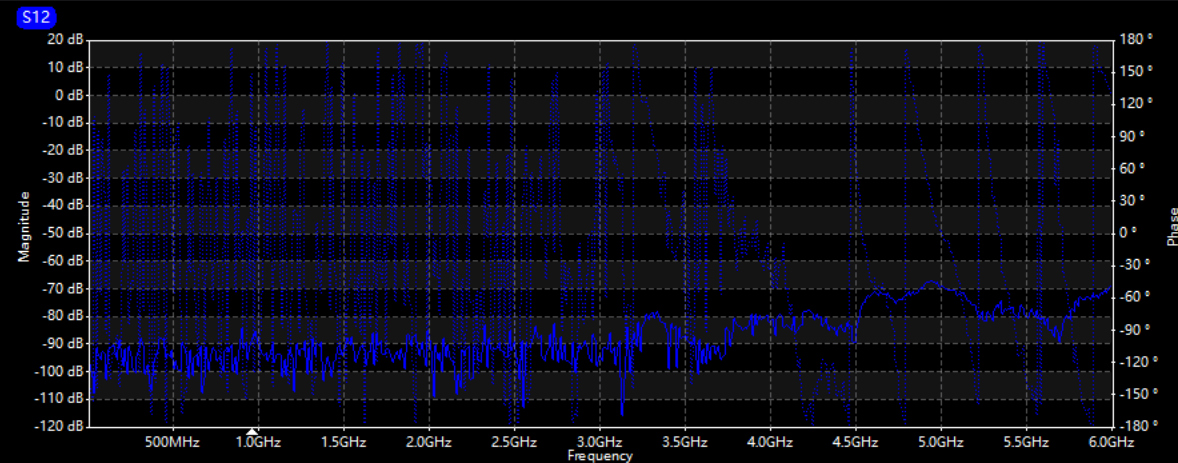
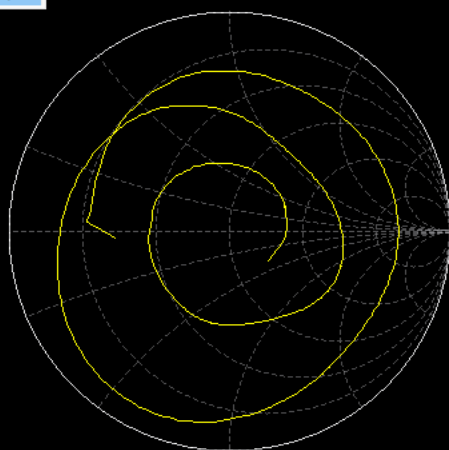


校准件

DUT: Device Under Test, 被测器件



Trace Connect to ▶ • 205D357D3750 (LibreVNA/USB)

[illegible] To File

Clear

☒ Auto scroll☒ Only keep 200 lines

Marker #		Trace	Type	Settings	Restrict	Data	
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Downloaded from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2346192> on Tue, 20 Jun 2017 12:02:05 UTC

Setup: -

Calibration-> Calibration Measurements

Calibration Measurements

Measurements

Create default measurements for:

Type	Calkit Standard	Settings
1 Port SOL		
2 Port SOLT		
3 Port SOLT		
4 Port SOLT		

Measure

Clear

Electronic Calibration

Edit Calibration Kit

Calibration

Available calibrations:

✗ SOLT, Port: 1

✗ SOLT, Port: 2

✗ SOLT, Ports: [1,2]

✗ ThroughNormalization, Ports: [1,2]

✗ TRL, Ports: [1,2]

Active calibration: None

Minimum frequency: 0 Hz

Maximum frequency: 0 Hz

Points: 0

Deactivate

Activate

逐一进行校准测量

Calibration Measurements

Measurements

Create default measurements for:

Type	Calkit Standard	Settings	Statistics	Timestamp
1 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 1	Not available	
2 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 1	Not available	
3 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 1	Not available	
4 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 2	Not available	
5 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 2	Not available	
6 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 2	Not available	
7 Through	Through, Ideal Through Standard	From 1 to 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Reversed	Not available	

+ Add

- Delete

↑

↓

▶ Measure

🗑 Clear

Electronic Calibration

Edit Calibration Kit

Calibration

Available calibrations:

✖ SOLT, Port: 1

✖ SOLT, Port: 2

✖ SOLT, Ports: [1,2]

✖ ThroughNormalization, Ports: [1,2]

✖ TRL, Ports: [1,2]

Active calibration: None

Minimum frequency: 0 Hz

Maximum frequency: 0 Hz

Points: 0

Deactivate

Activate

Calibration Measurements

Measurements

Create default measurements for:

Type	Calkit Standard	Settings	Statistics	Timestamp
1 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:22:16 2023 GMT
2 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:22:36 2023 GMT
3 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:22:54 2023 GMT
4 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 2	Not available	
5 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 2	Not available	
6 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 2	Not available	
7 Through	Through, Ideal Through Standard	From 1 to 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Reversed	Not available	

+ Add

- Delete



▶ Measure

🗑 Clear

Electronic Calibration

Edit Calibration Kit

Calibration

Available calibrations:

- ✓ SOLT, Port: 1
- ✗ SOLT, Port: 2
- ✗ SOLT, Ports: [1,2]
- ✗ ThroughNormalization, Ports: [1,2]
- ✗ TRL, Ports: [1,2]

Active calibration: None

Minimum frequency: 0 Hz

Maximum frequency: 0 Hz

Points: 0

Deactivate

Activate

Measurements

Create default measurements for:

	Type	Calkit Standard	Settings	Statistics	Timestamp	
1	Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:22:16 2023 GMT	+ Add
2	Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:22:36 2023 GMT	- Delete
3	Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:22:54 2023 GMT	⬆
4	Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:25:40 2023 GMT	▶ Measure
5	Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:25:59 2023 GMT	🗑 Clear
6	Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:26:28 2023 GMT	Electronic Calibration
7	Through	Through, Ideal Through Standard	From 1 to 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Reversed	501 points from 1.00000MHz to 6.00000GHz	Thu Dec 14 07:27:34 2023 GMT	Edit Calibration Kit

Calibration

Available calibrations:

- ✓ SOLT, Port: 1
- ✓ SOLT, Port: 2
- ✓ SOLT, Ports: [1,2]
- ✓ ThroughNormalization, Ports: [1,2]
- ✗ TRL, Ports: [1,2]

Active calibration: None

Minimum frequency: 0 Hz

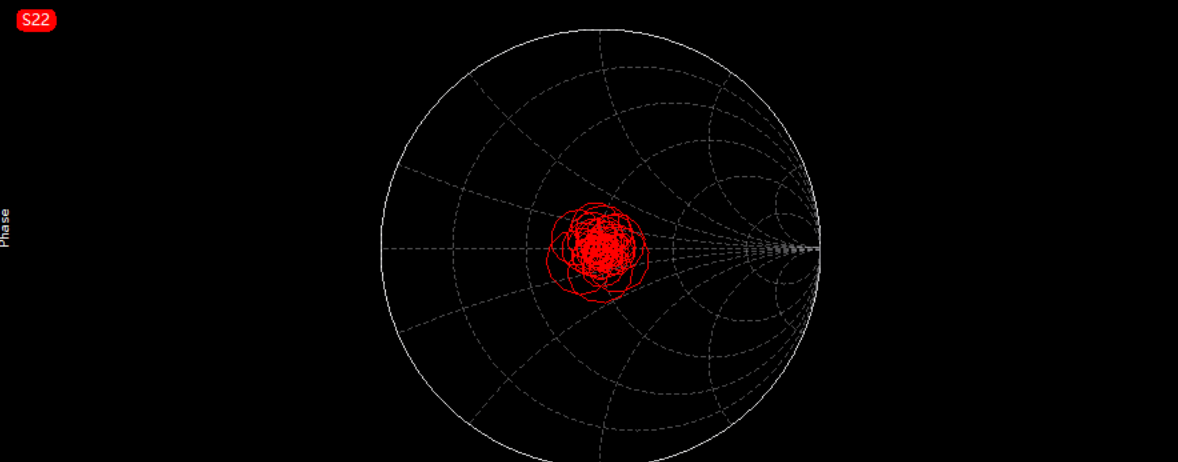
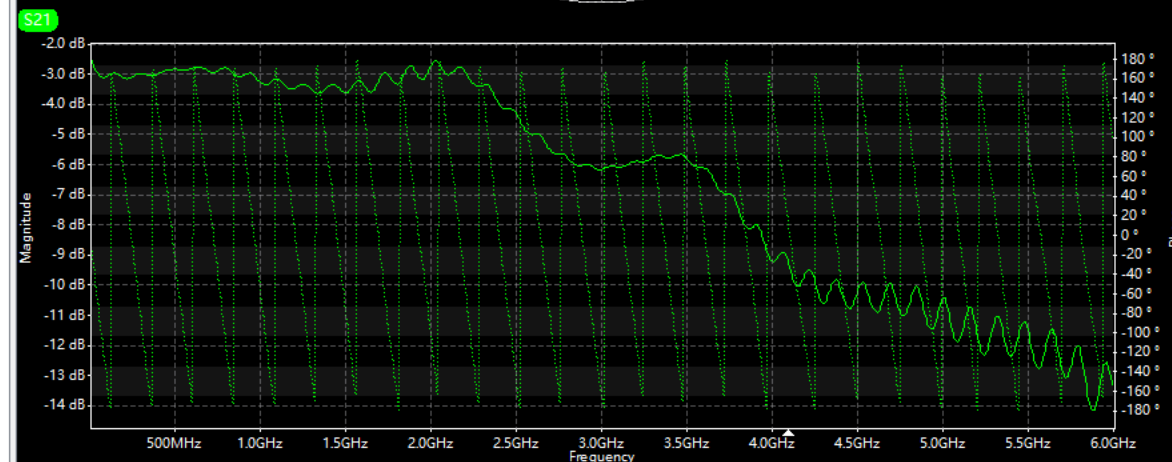
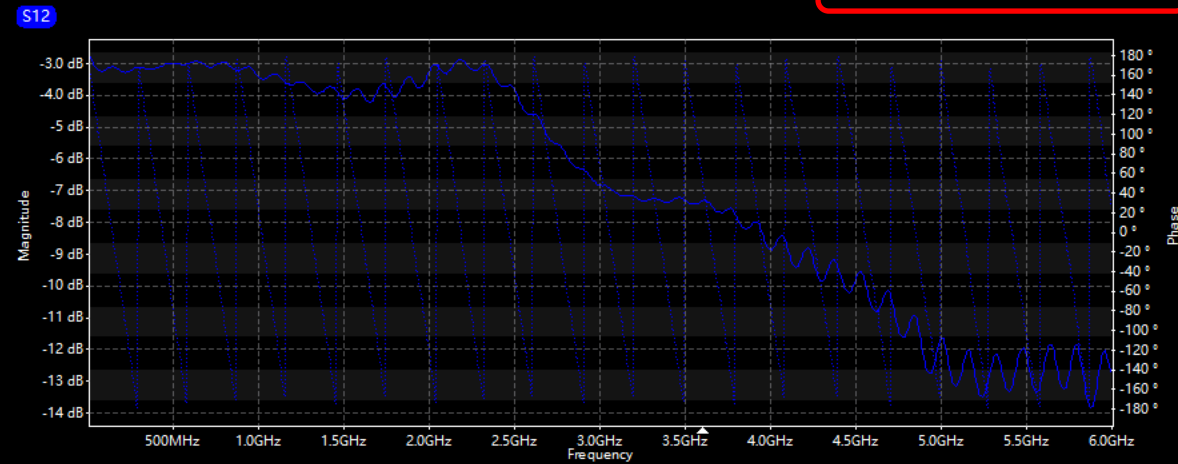
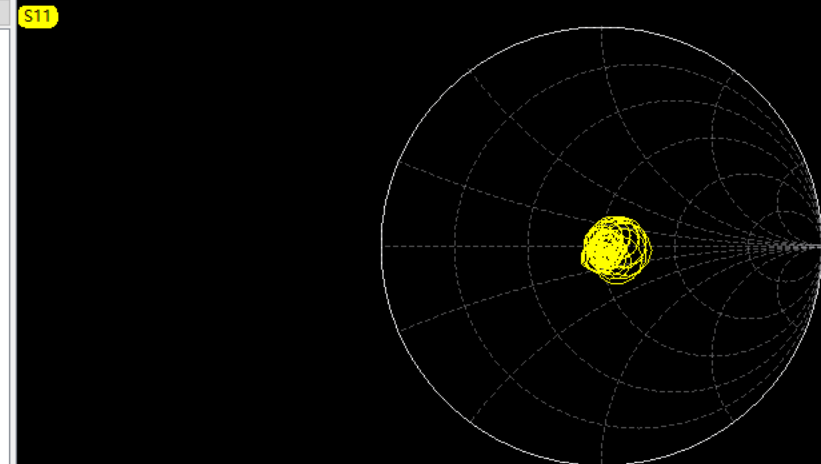
Maximum frequency: 0 Hz

Points: 0

Deactivate

Activate

- S11
- S12
- S21
- S22



Device Log

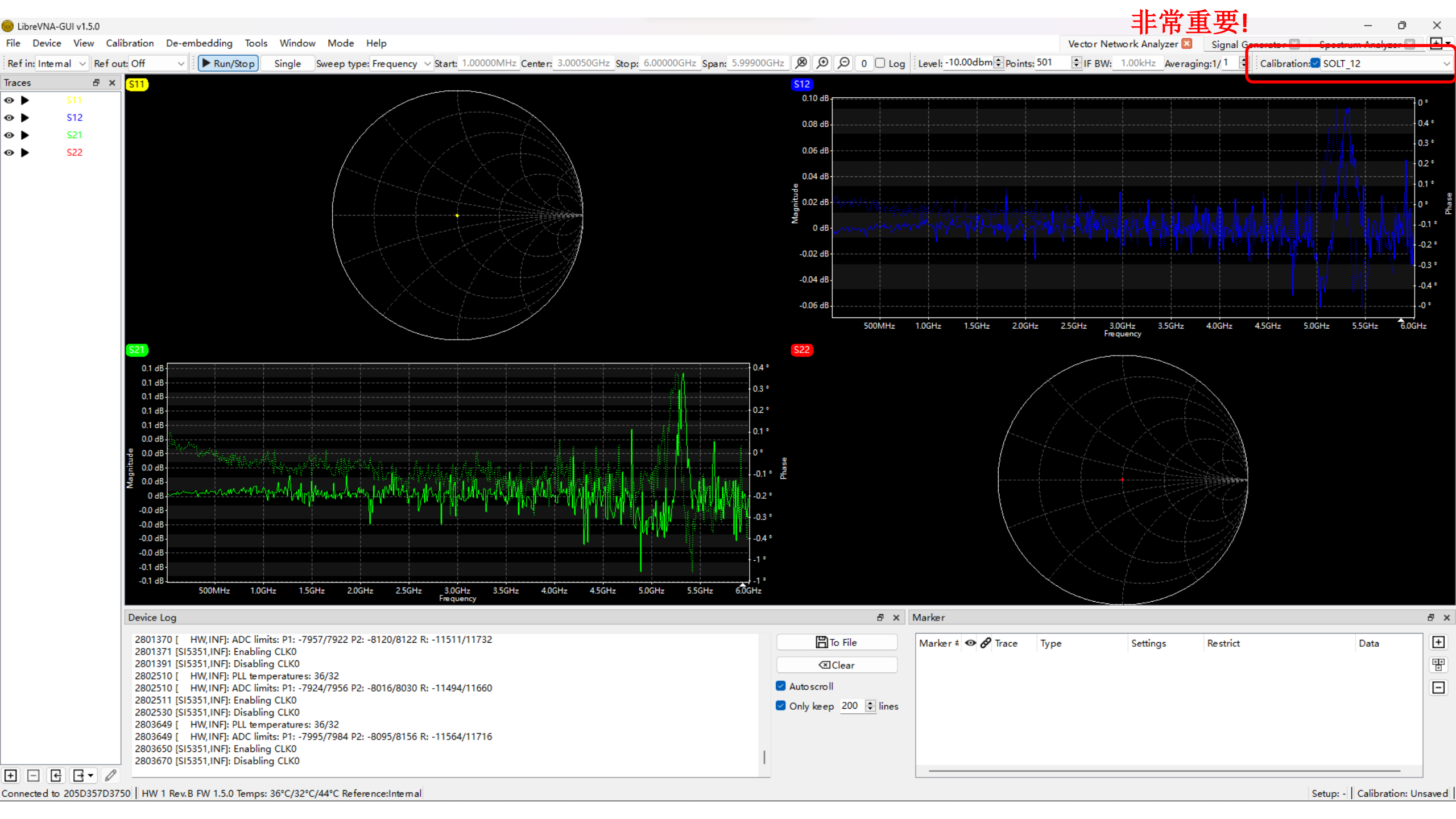
```

2577533 [ HW,INF]: ADC limits: P1: -7897/7864 P2: -8183/8088 R: -11538/11670
2577533 [SI5351,INF]: Enabling CLK0
2577553 [SI5351,INF]: Disabling CLK0
2578672 [ HW,INF]: PLL temperatures: 36/32
2578672 [ HW,INF]: ADC limits: P1: -7946/7951 P2: -8121/8118 R: -11534/11628
2578673 [SI5351,INF]: Enabling CLK0
2578693 [SI5351,INF]: Disabling CLK0
2579812 [ HW,INF]: PLL temperatures: 36/32
2579812 [ HW,INF]: ADC limits: P1: -7936/7906 P2: -8119/8112 R: -11502/11653
2579812 [SI5351,INF]: Enabling CLK0
2579833 [SI5351,INF]: Disabling CLK0
    
```

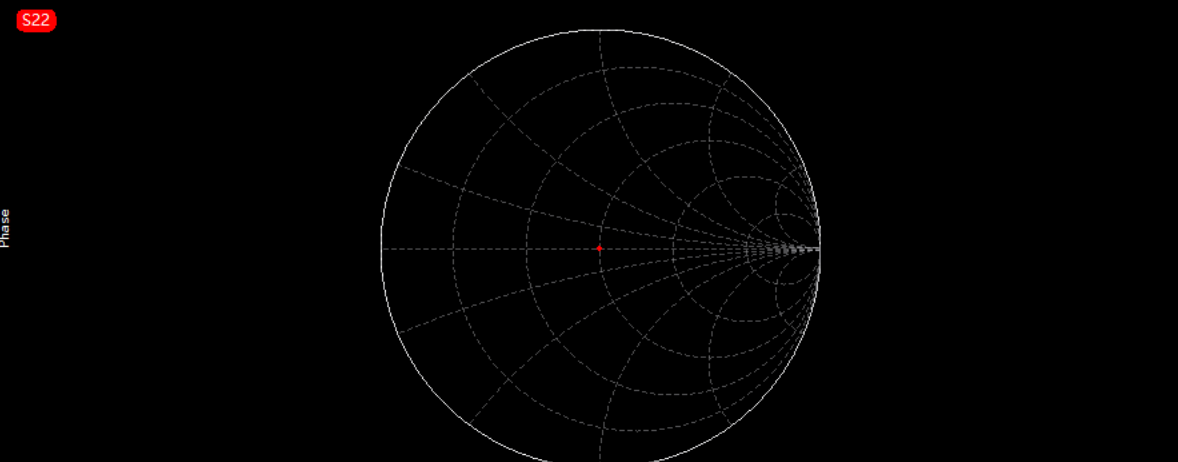
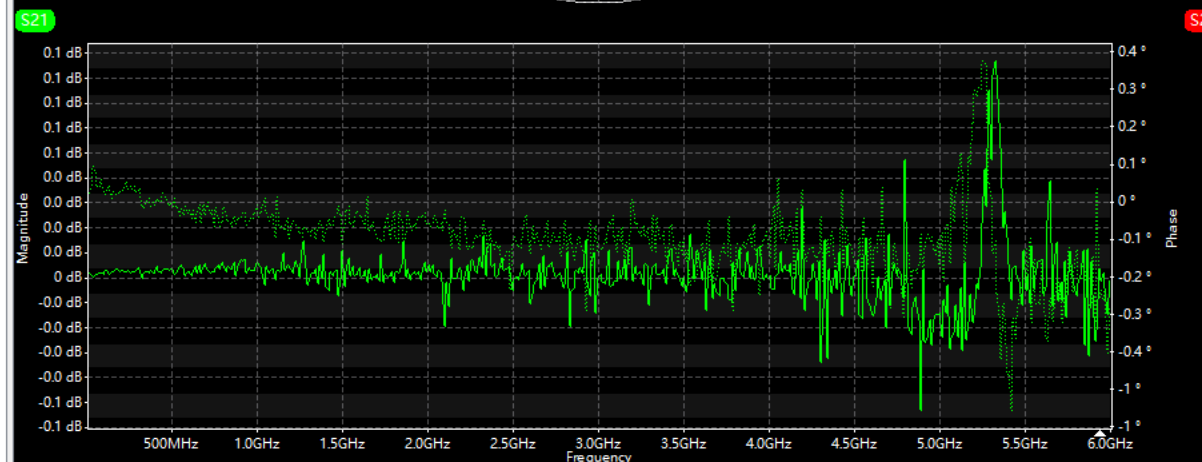
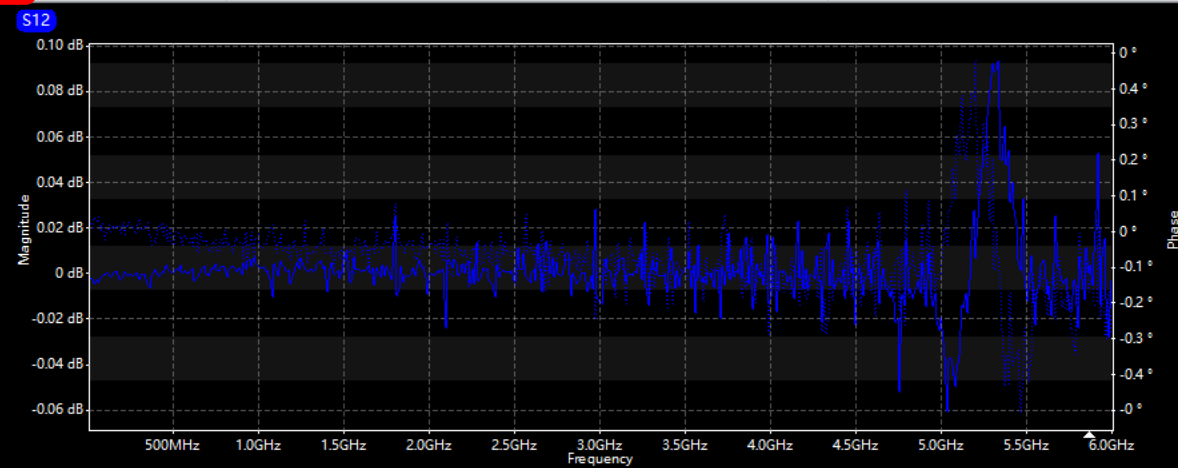
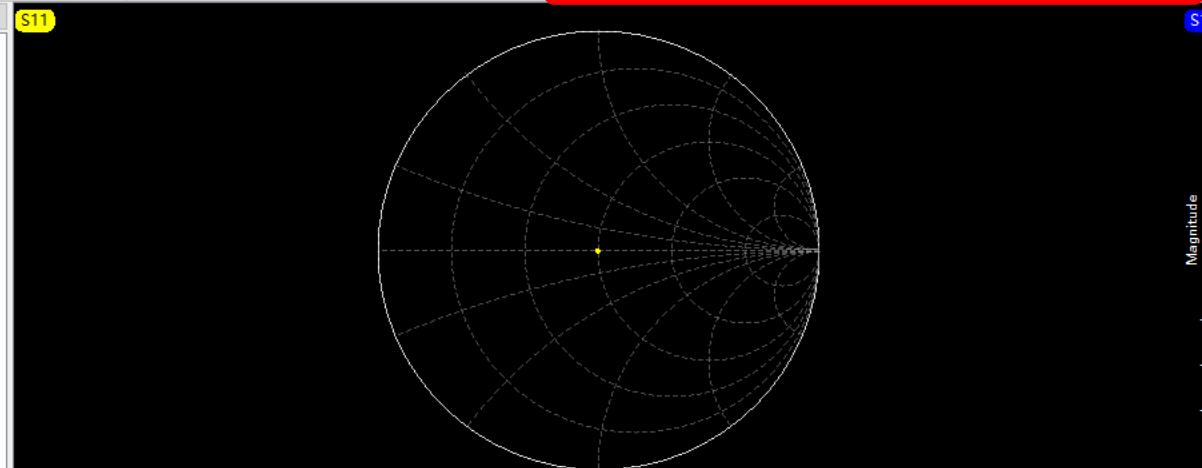
Marker

Marker #	Trace	Type	Settings	Restrict	Data

☒ Autoscroll
 ☒ Only keep 200 lines



Traces

S11
S12
S21
S22

Device Log

2801370 [HW,INF]: ADC limits: P1: -7957/7922 P2: -8120/8122 R: -11511/11732
2801371 [SI5351,INF]: Enabling CLK0
2801391 [SI5351,INF]: Disabling CLK0
2802510 [HW,INF]: PLL temperatures: 36/32
2802510 [HW,INF]: ADC limits: P1: -7924/7956 P2: -8016/8030 R: -11494/11660
2802511 [SI5351,INF]: Enabling CLK0
2802530 [SI5351,INF]: Disabling CLK0
2803649 [HW,INF]: PLL temperatures: 36/32
2803649 [HW,INF]: ADC limits: P1: -7995/7984 P2: -8095/8156 R: -11564/11716
2803650 [SI5351,INF]: Enabling CLK0
2803670 [SI5351,INF]: Disabling CLK0

To File

Clear

☒ Autoscroll☒ Only keep 200 lines

Marker

Marker # Trace Type Settings Restrict Data

威尔金森功分器测试

设置频率：500M-1.5G

Sweep type: Frequency Start: 500.000MHz Center: 1.00000GHz Stop: 1.50000GHz Span: 1.00000GHz

带内校准

Calibration Measurements

Measurements

Create default measurements for:

Type	Calkit Standard	Settings	Statistics	Timestamp
1 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:00:57 2023 GMT
2 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:01:09 2023 GMT
3 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:01:21 2023 GMT
4 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:01:58 2023 GMT
5 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:02:19 2023 GMT
6 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:02:37 2023 GMT
7 Through	Through, Ideal Through Standard	From 1 to 2 Reversed	501 points from 500.000MHz to 1.50000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:01:43 2023 GMT

+Add

Delete

Measure

Clear

Electronic Calibration

Edit Calibration Kit

Calibration

Available calibrations:

✓ SOLT, Port: 1

✓ SOLT, Port: 2

✓ SOLT, Ports: [1,2]

✓ ThroughNormalization, Ports: [1,2]

✗ TRL, Ports: [1,2]

Active calibration: None

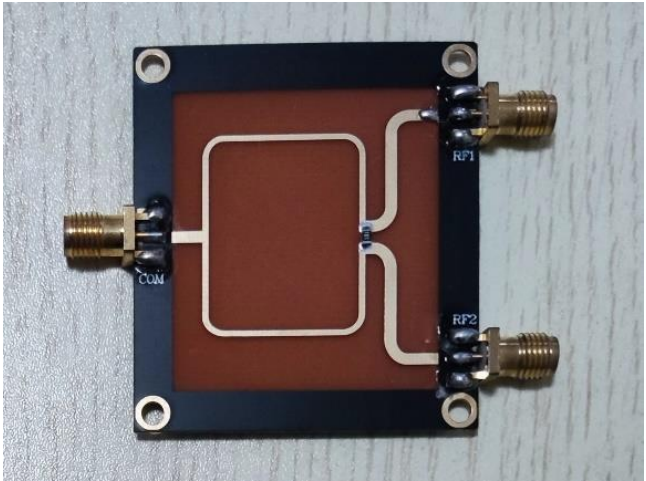
Minimum frequency: 0 Hz

Maximum frequency: 0 Hz

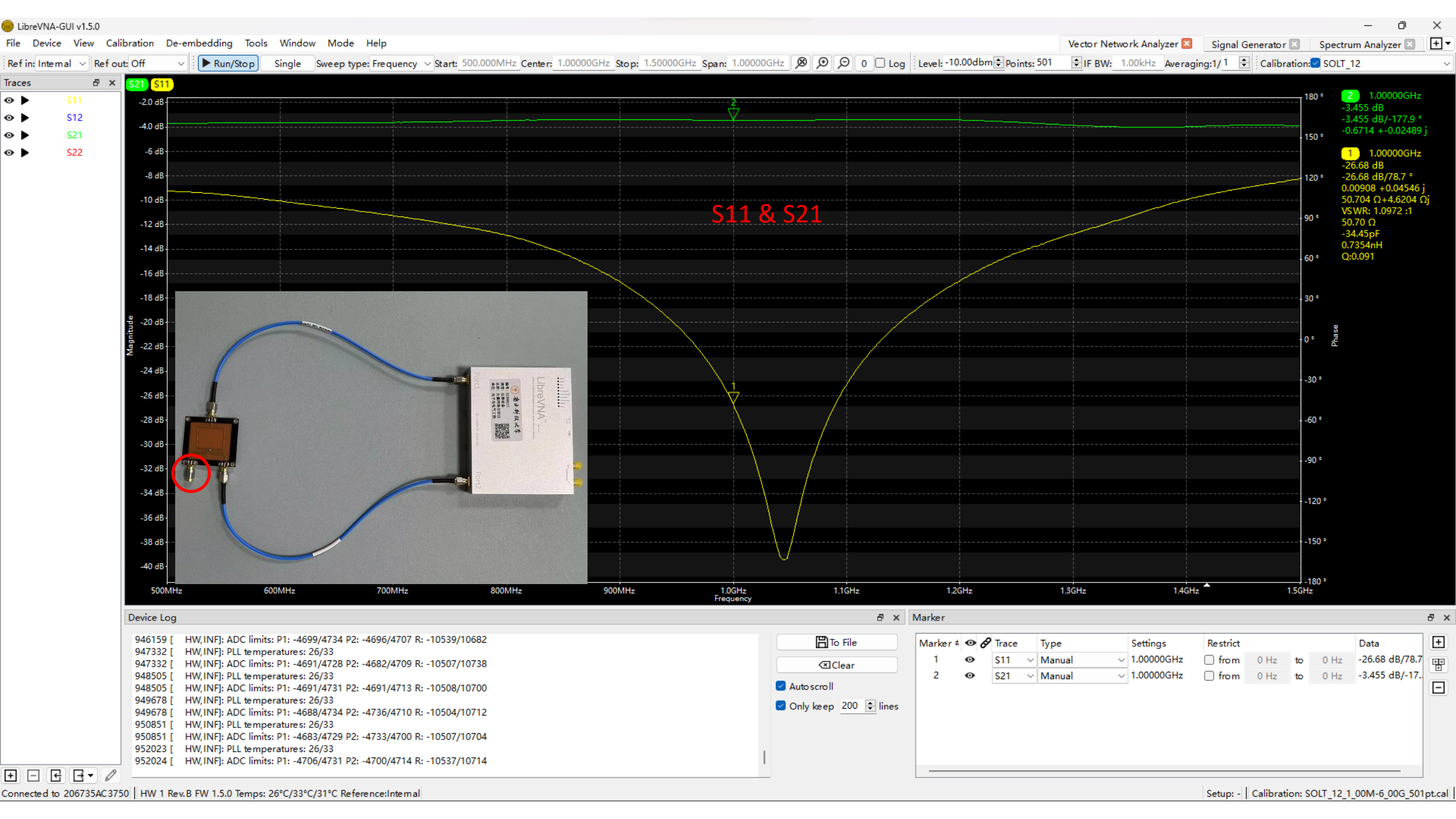
Points: 0

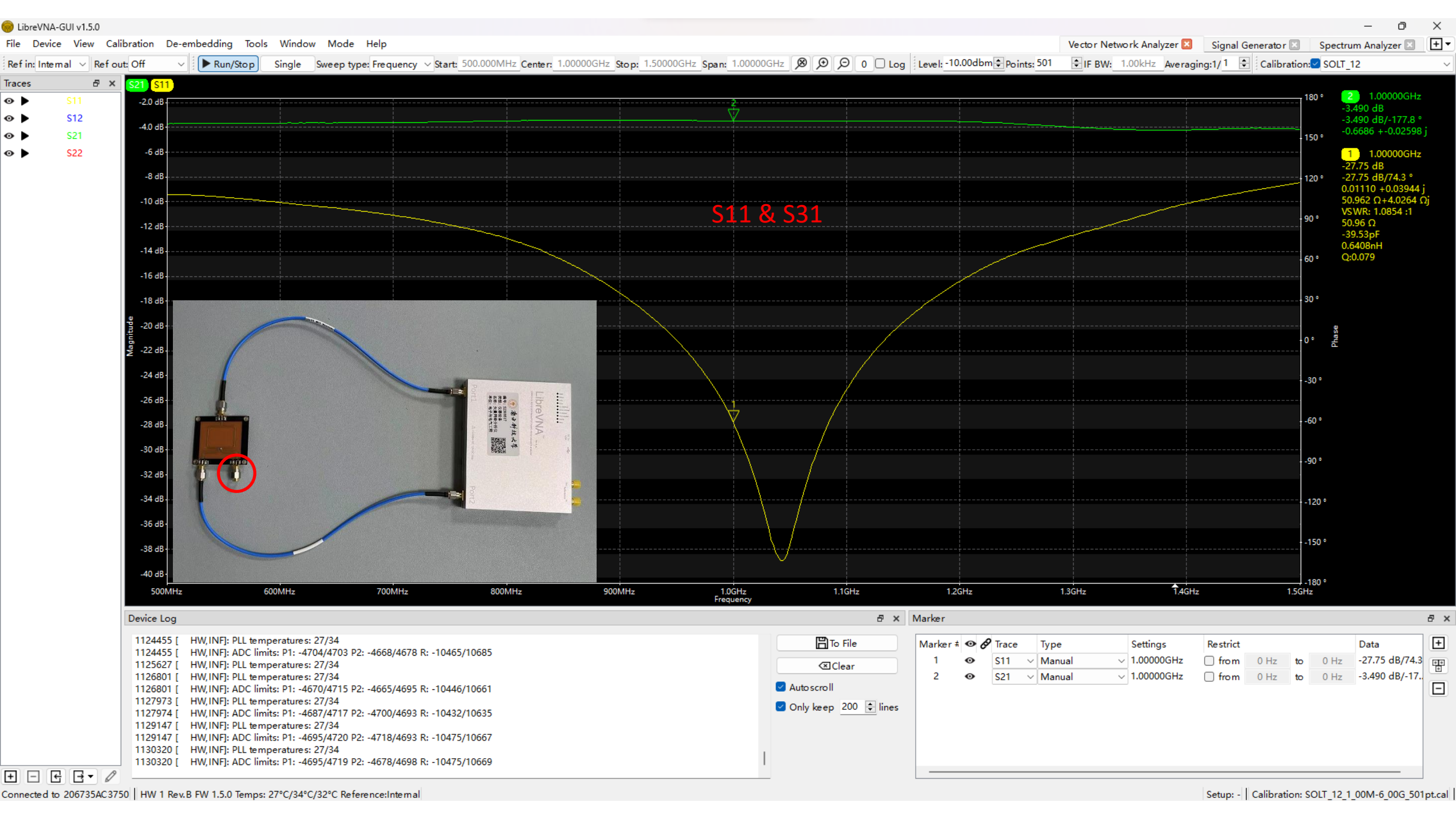
Deactivate

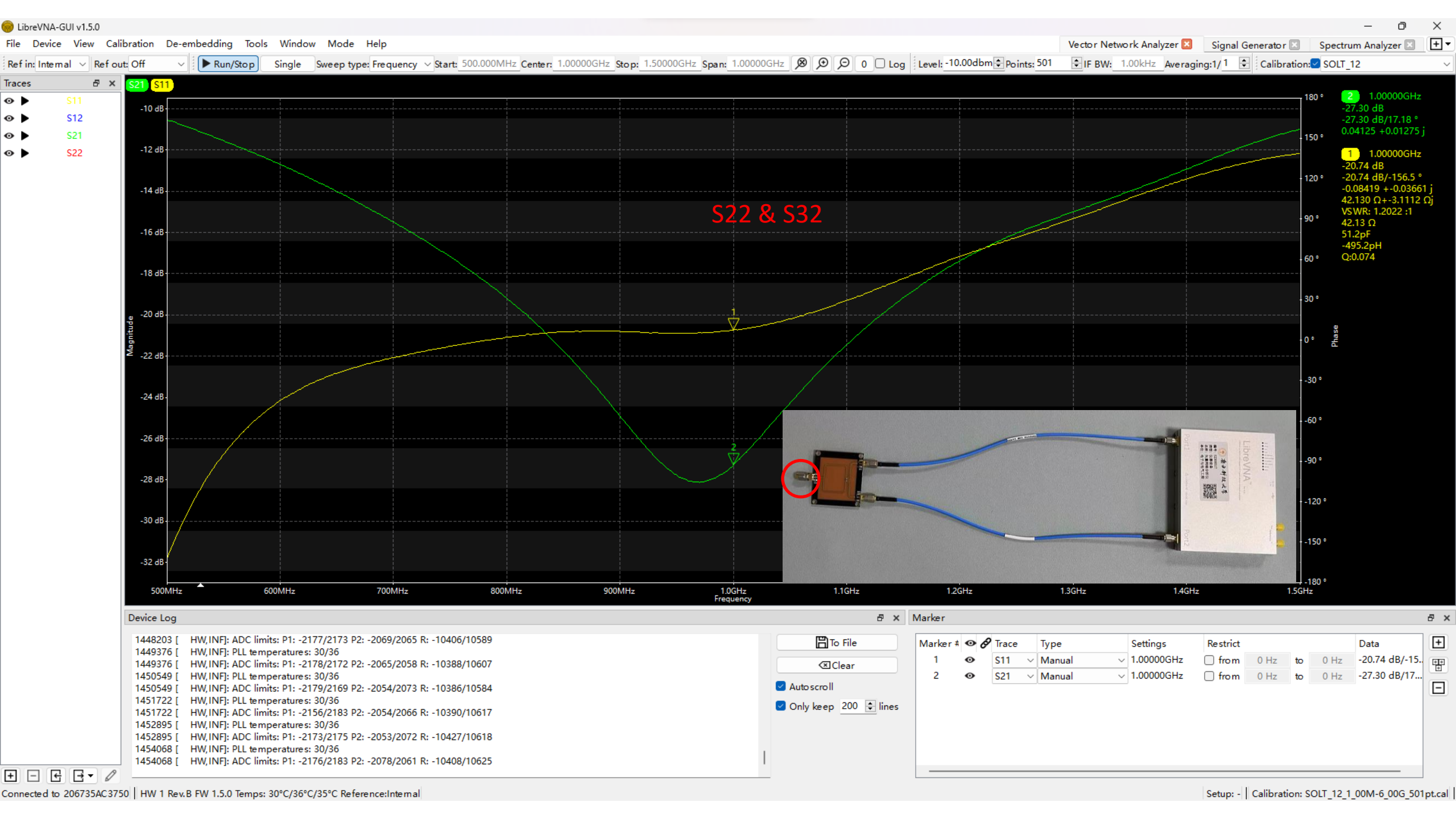
Activate



Calibration: ☒ SOLT_12





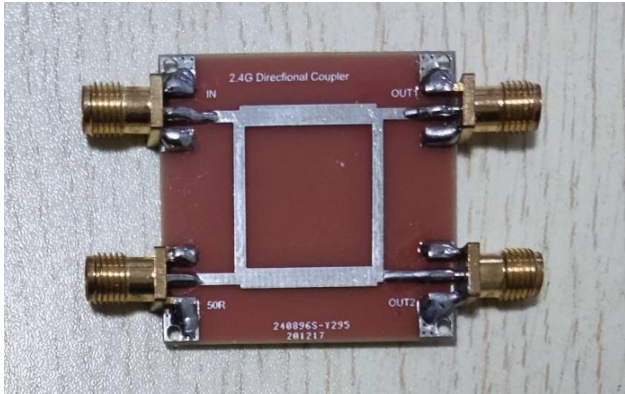


分支线定向耦合器测试

设置频率：2G-3G

Sweep type: Frequency Start: 2.0000GHz Center: 2.5000GHz Stop: 3.0000GHz Span: 1.0000GHz

带内校准



Calibration Measurements

Measurements

Create default measurements for:

Type	Calkit Standard	Settings	Statistics	Timestamp
1 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:26:47 2023 GMT
2 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:27:00 2023 GMT
3 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 1	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:27:12 2023 GMT
4 Short	Short, Ideal Short Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:27:52 2023 GMT
5 Open	Open, Ideal Open Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:28:07 2023 GMT
6 Load	Load, Ideal Load Standard	Port: 2	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:28:22 2023 GMT
7 Through	Through, Ideal Through Standard	From 1 to 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Reversed	501 points from 2.0000GHz to 3.0000GHz	Tue Dec 19 04:27:35 2023 GMT

+ Add

- Delete

↺

↻

▶ Measure

🗑 Clear

Electronic Calibration

Edit Calibration Kit

Calibration

Available calibrations:

☒ SOLT, Port: 1

☒ SOLT, Port: 2

☒ SOLT, Ports: [1,2]

☒ ThroughNormalization, Ports: [1,2]

☒ TRL, Ports: [1,2]

Active calibration: SOLT, Ports: [1,2]

Minimum frequency: 2.000GHz

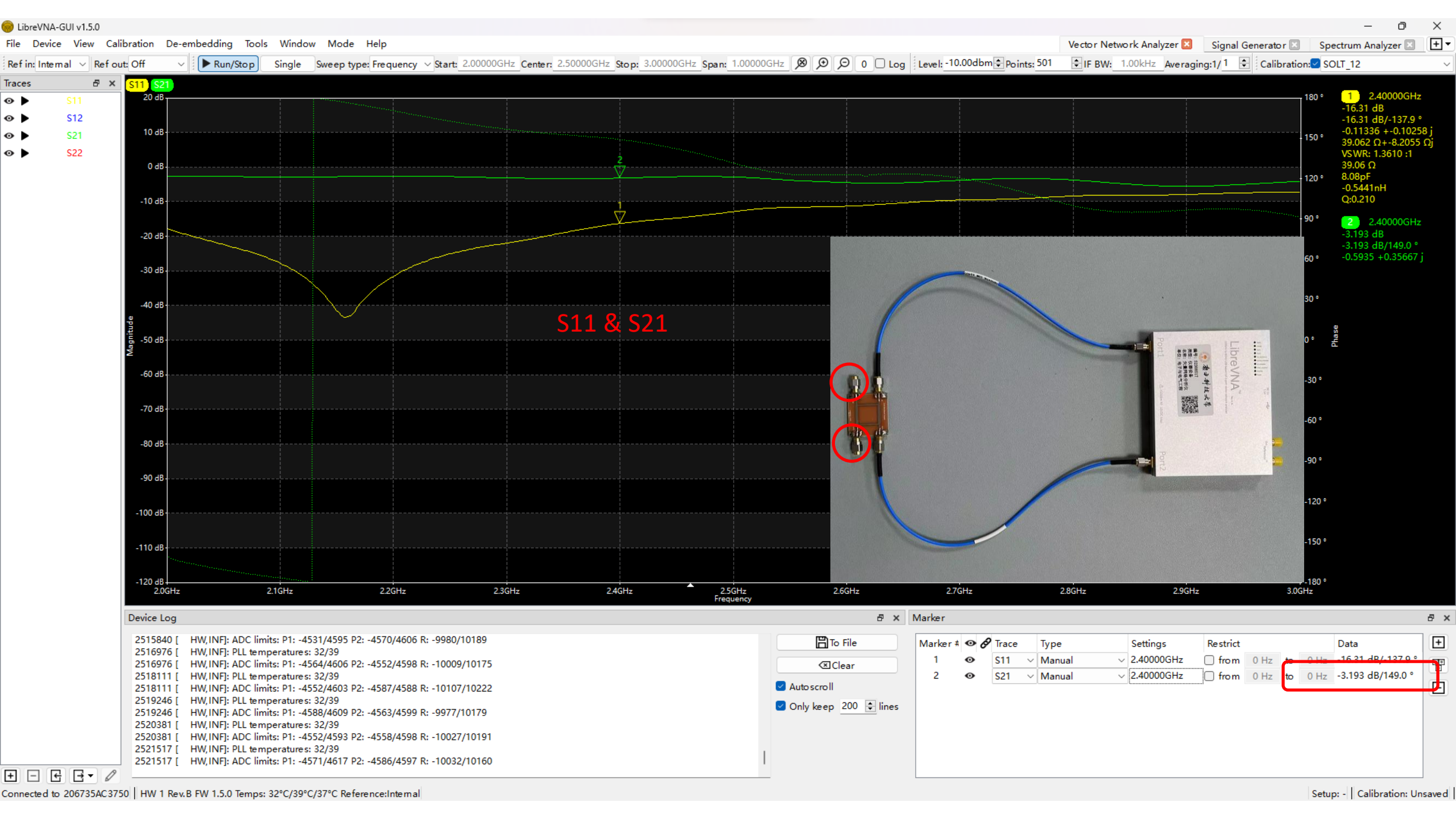
Maximum frequency: 3.000GHz

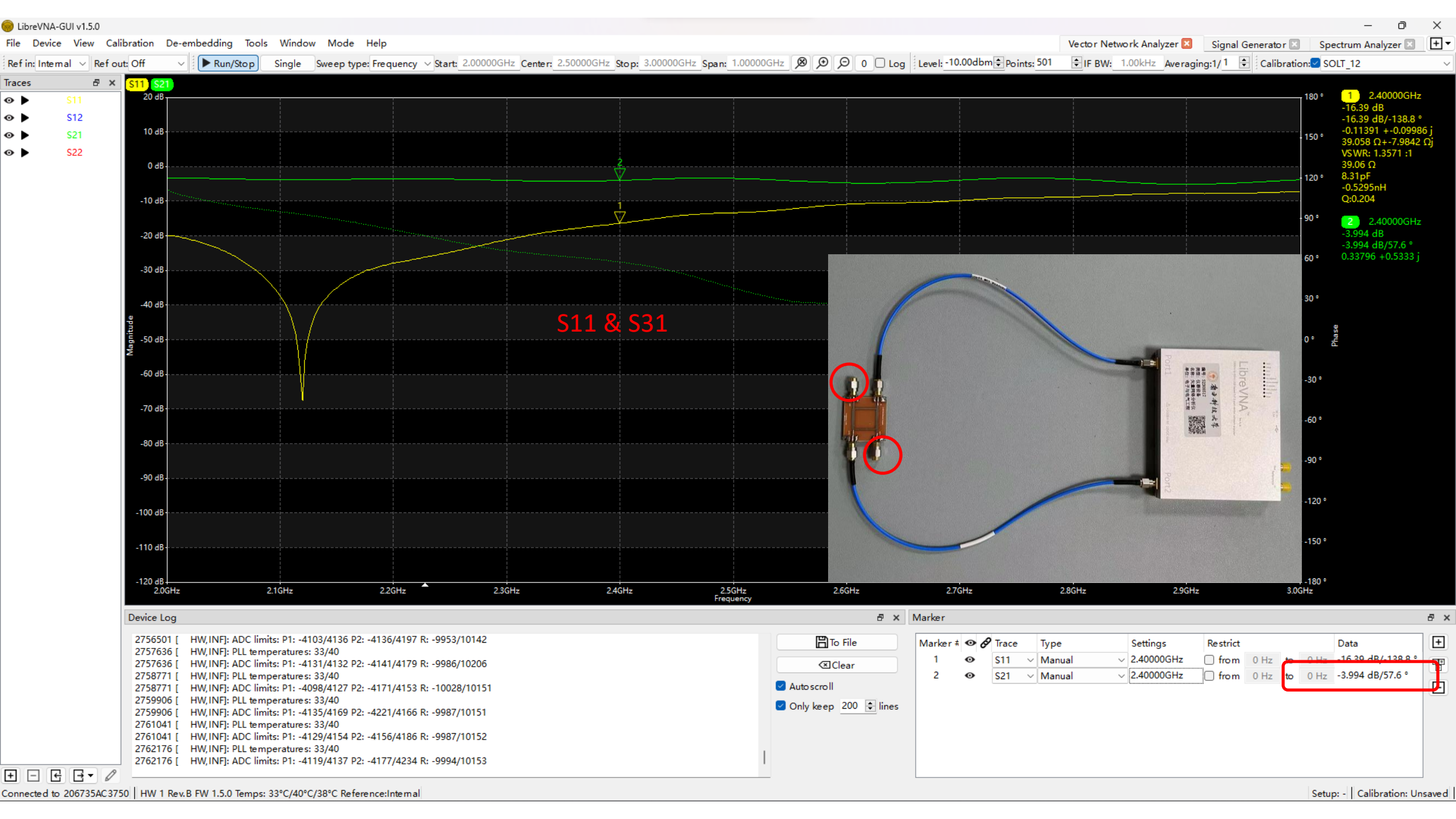
Points: 501

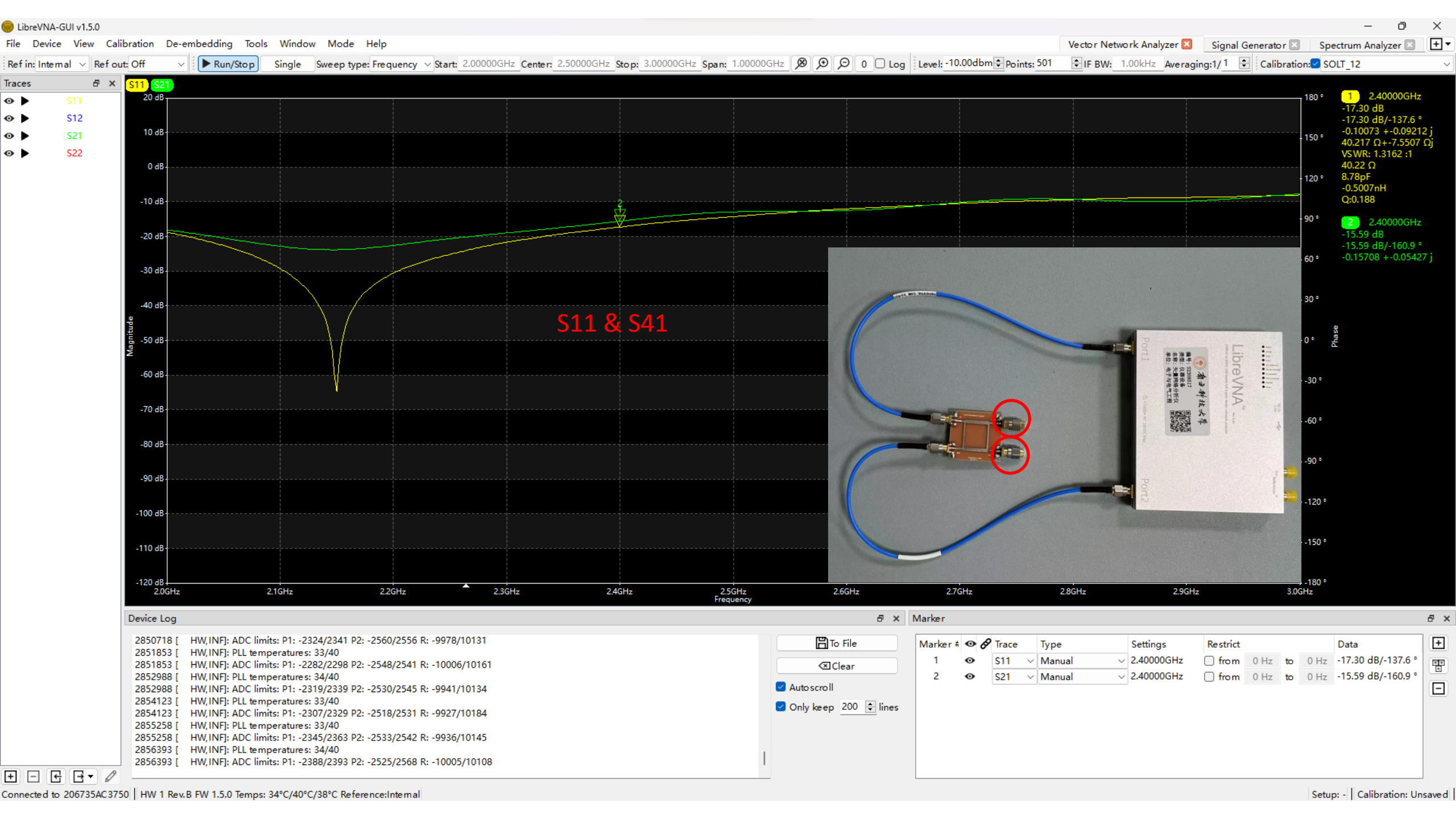
Deactivate

Activate

Calibration: ☒ SOLT_12







小组课堂提交：

- 1、LibreVNA校准结果（Short、Open、Load、Through）
- 2、LibreVNA功分器和耦合器测试结果