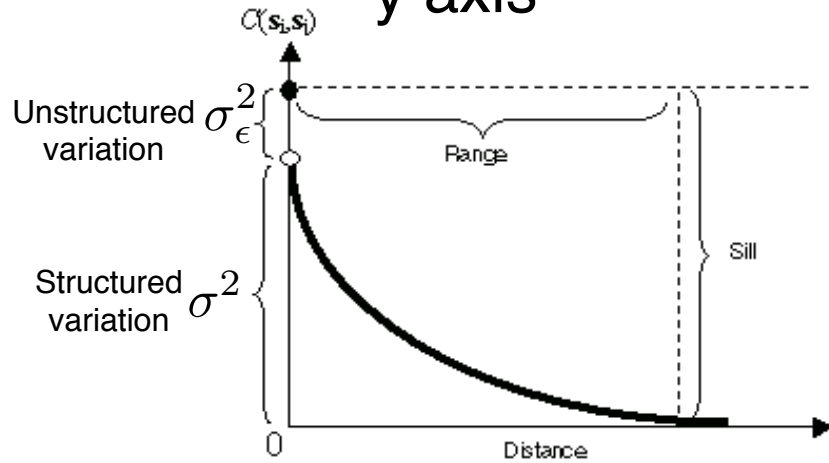
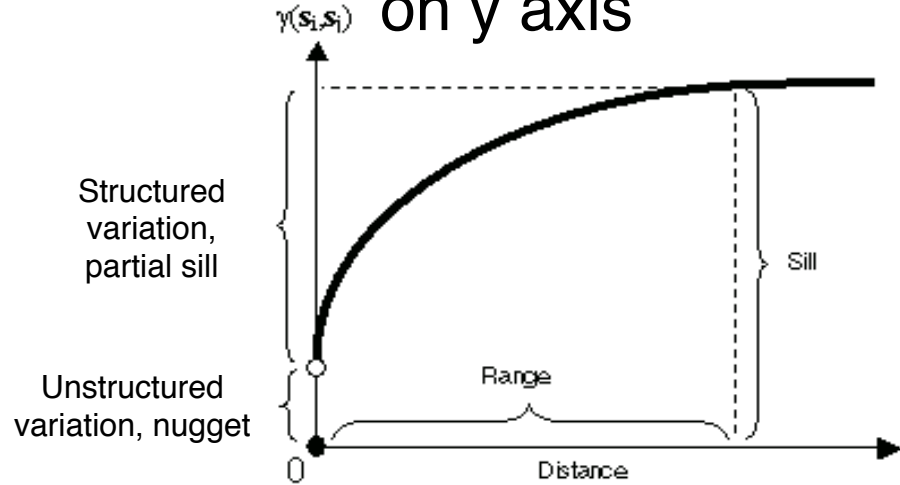


Covariogram,
covariance (cov) on
y axis



Semi-variogram,
semivariance $\gamma(d)$
on y axis



Distance between observation i and j

$$\text{cov}(d) = \text{cov}(0) - \gamma(d)$$