

# Fisiopatología de la Osteoporosis

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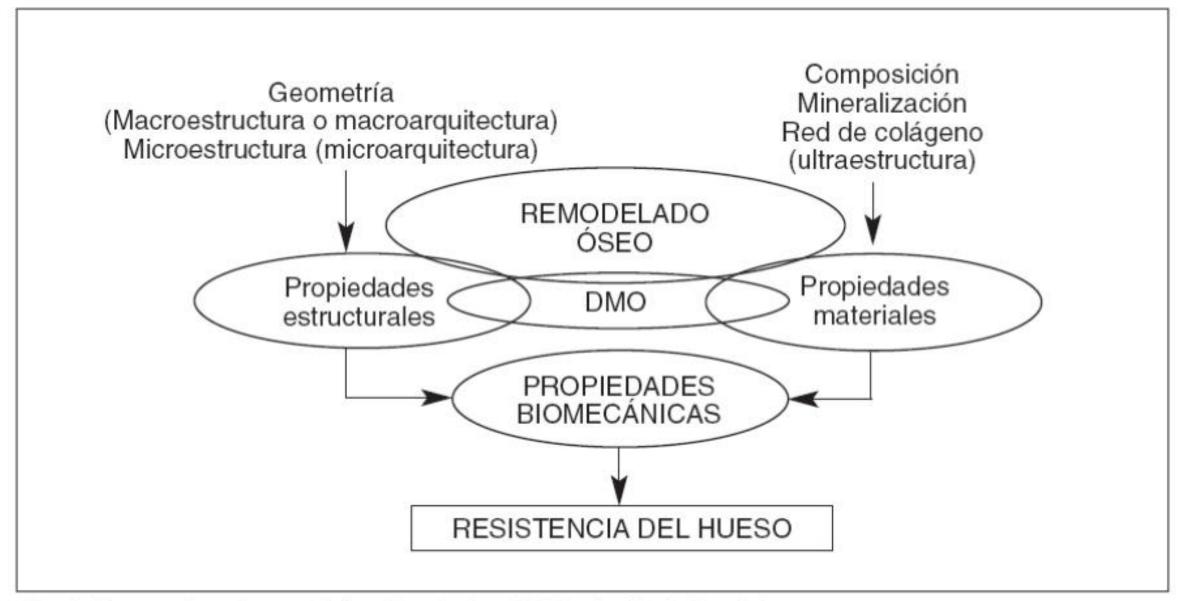


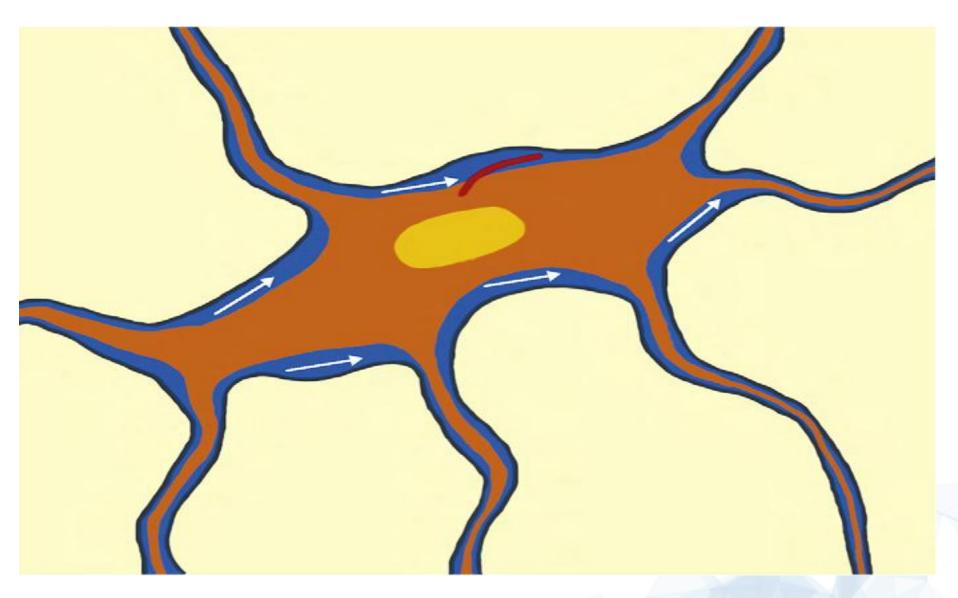
Fig. 2. Factores determinantes de la resistencia ósea. DMO: densidad mineral ósea.

#### Elementos necesarios

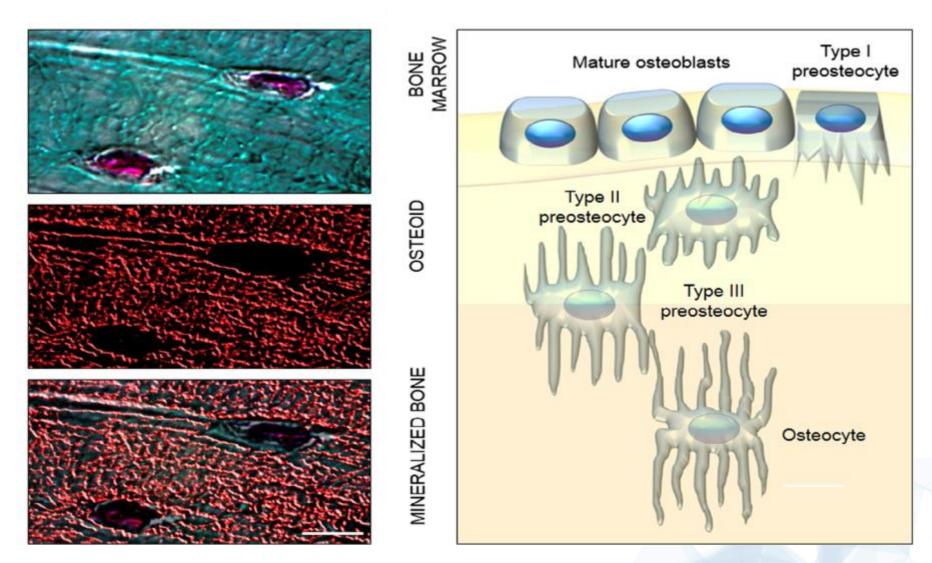
- Osteocitos
- Osteoclastos
- Osteoblastos

- PTH, calcio, FGF-23, fósforo, Vitamina D, fosfatasa alcalina.
- Otras hormonas, IGF-1, hormonas tiroideas, cortisol, andrógenos, estrógenos.

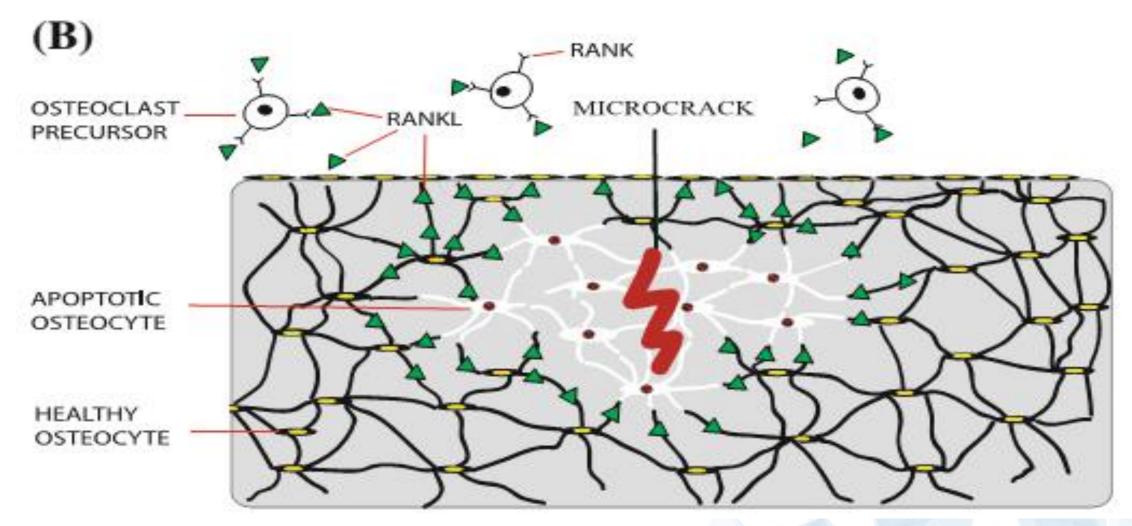
### Osteocitos

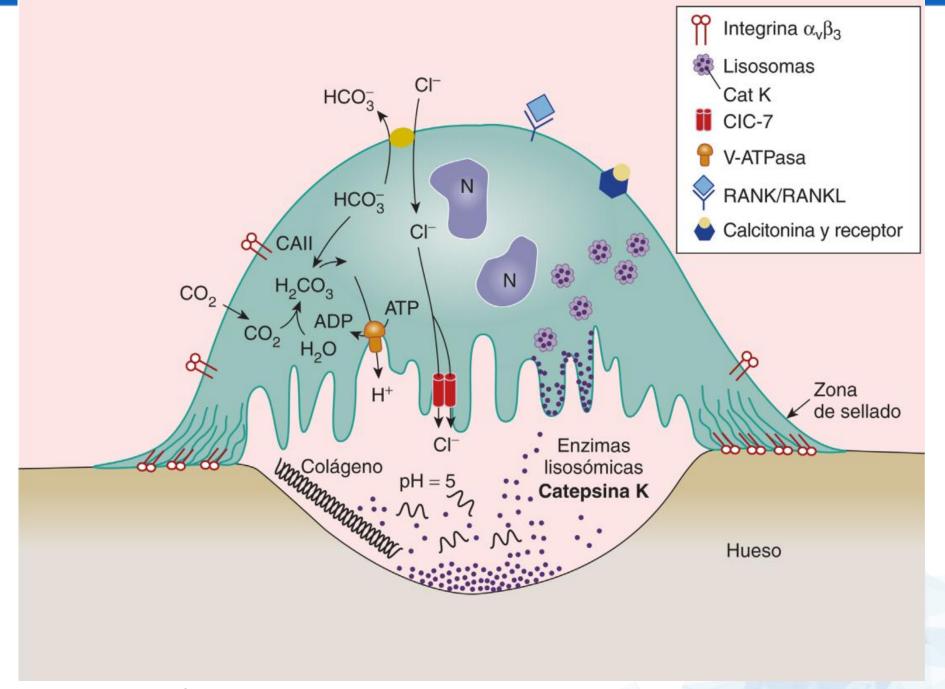


#### Maduración de los osteocitos

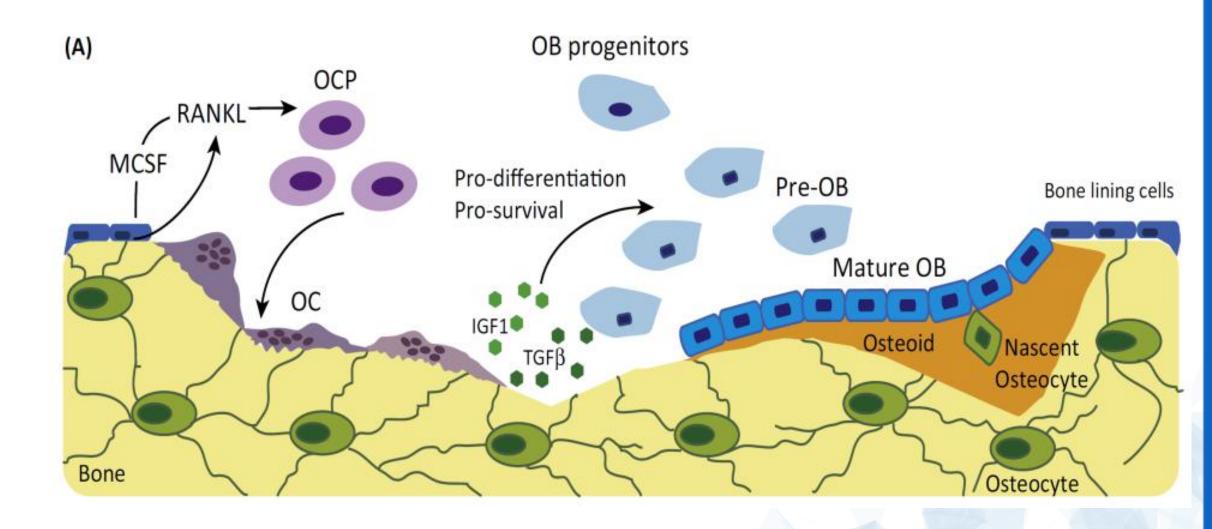


# Osteocitos: Activación de resorción por microfracturas

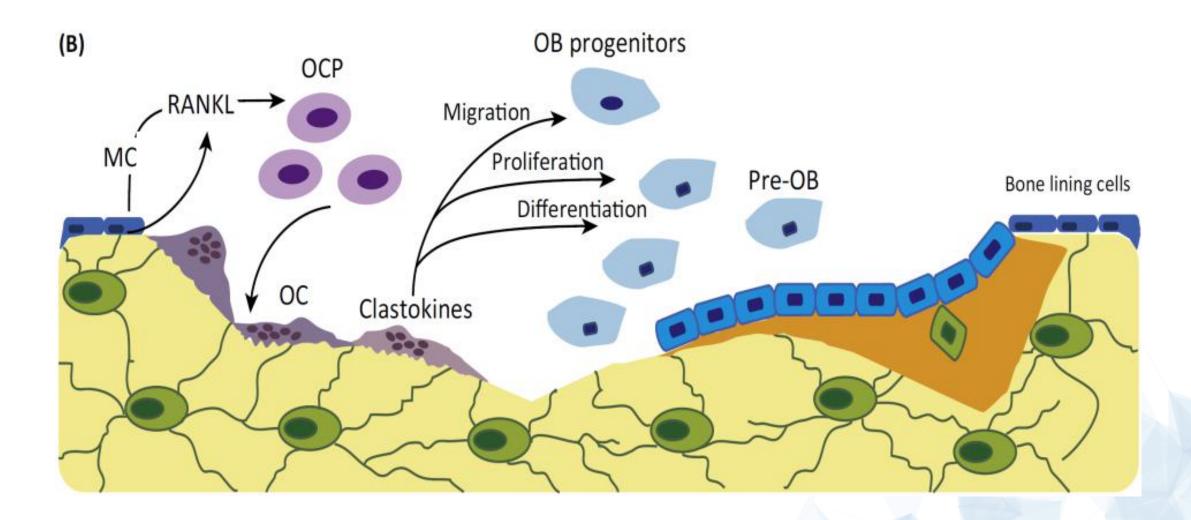




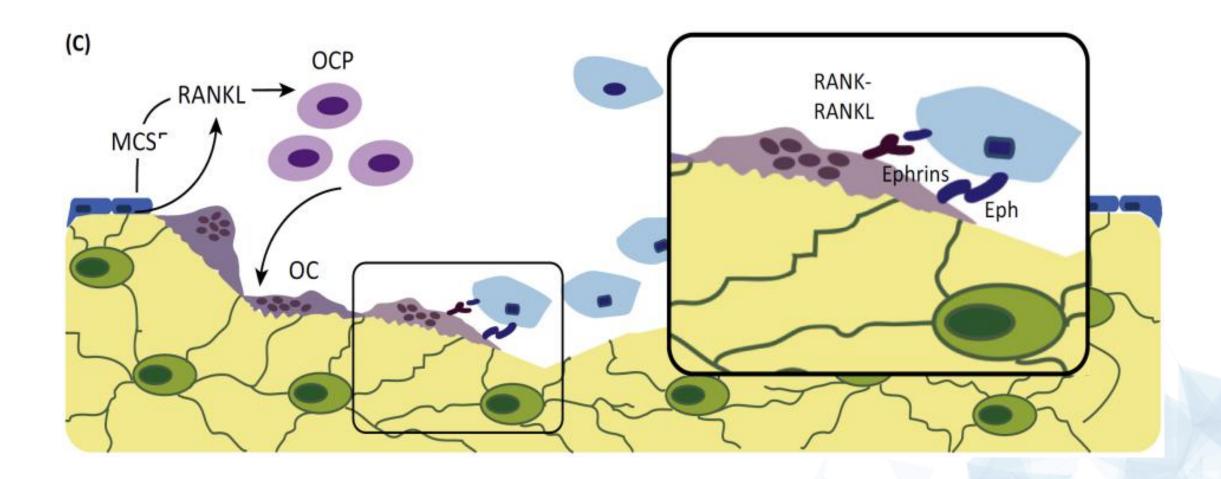
#### Osteoclastos



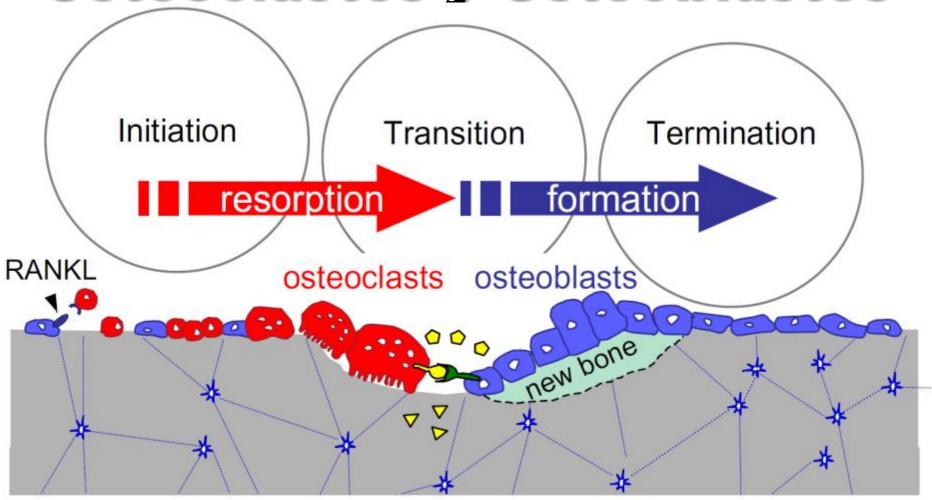
#### Osteoclastos



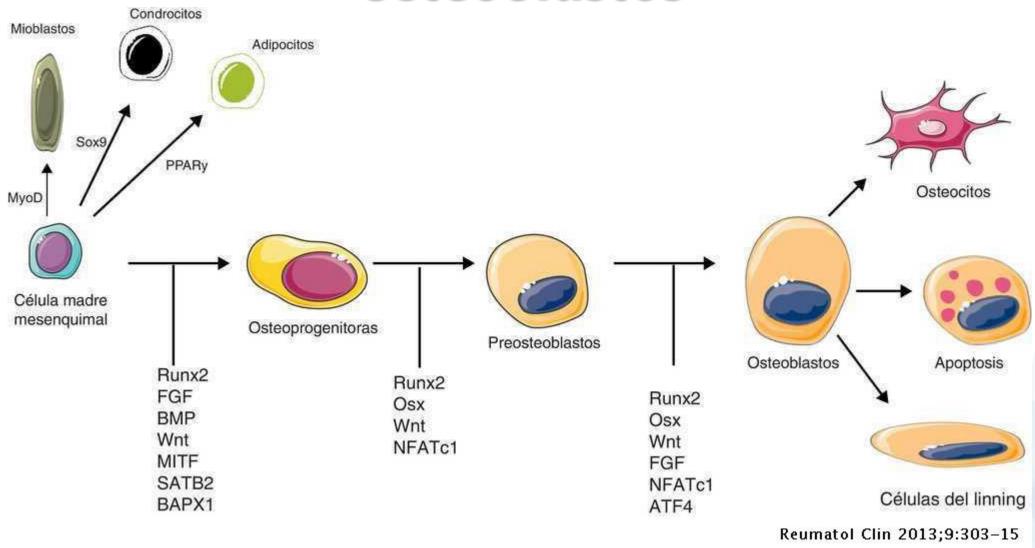
#### Osteoclastos

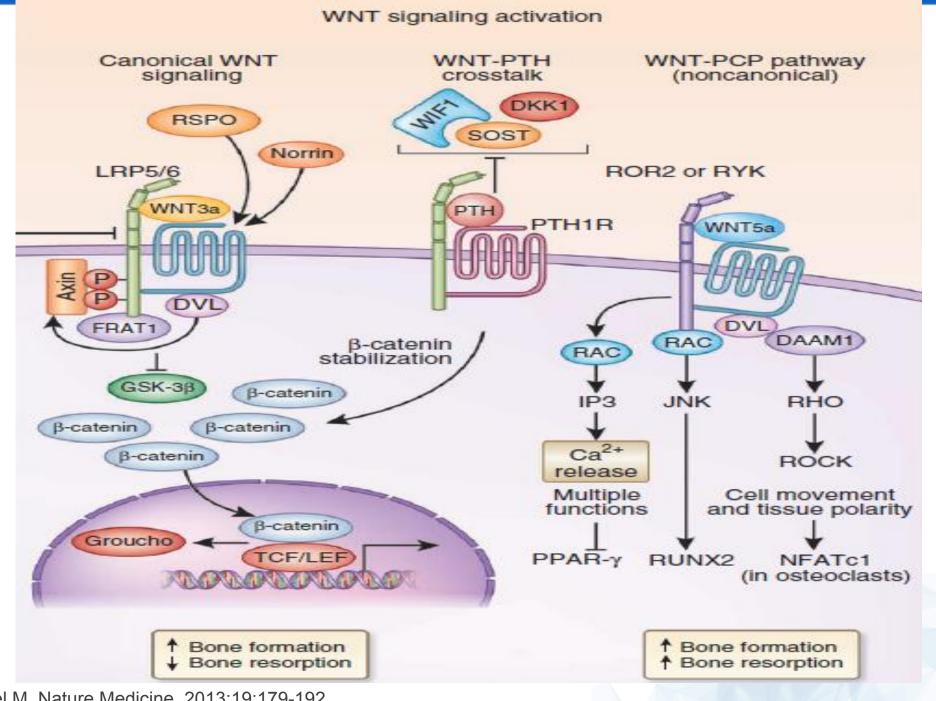


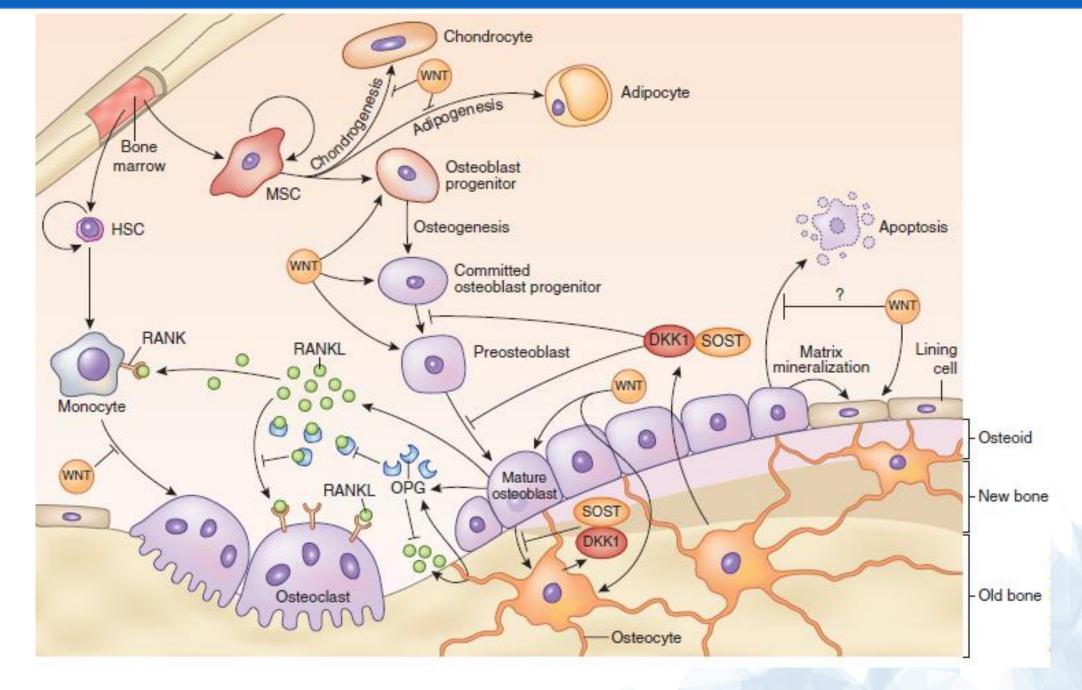
# Comunicación entre Osteoclastos y Osteoblastos

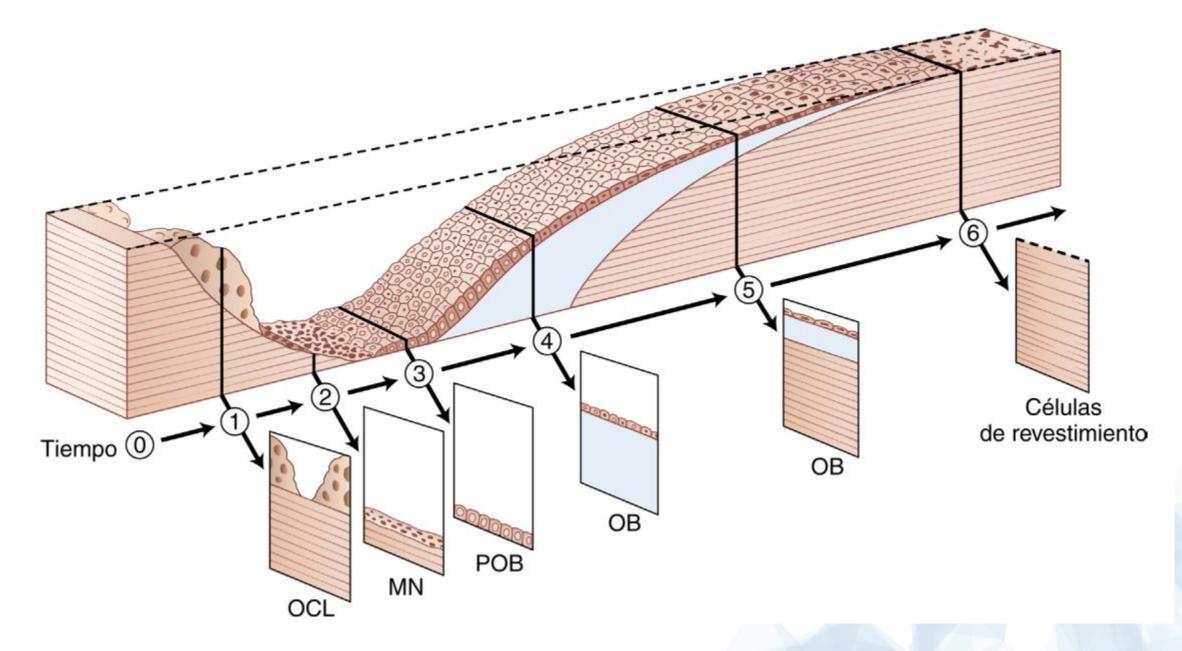


#### Osteoblastos





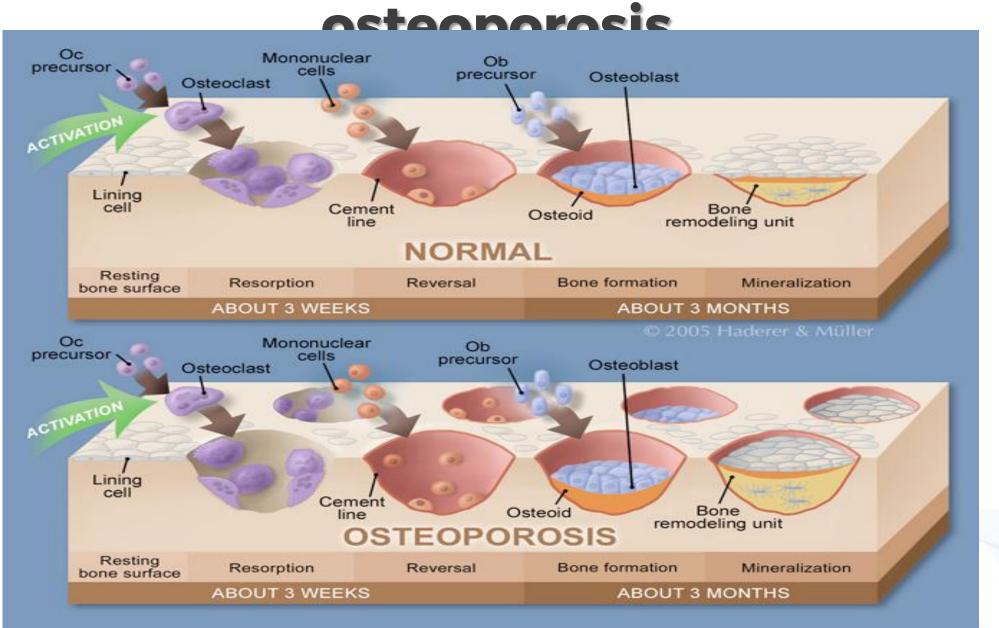




# Fisiopatología

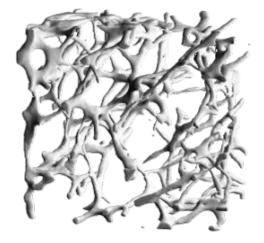


#### Remodelado óseo acelerado en

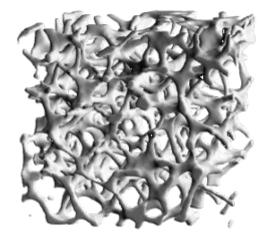


# Alteración en masa ósea y calidad ósea en osteoporosis

Osteoporotic

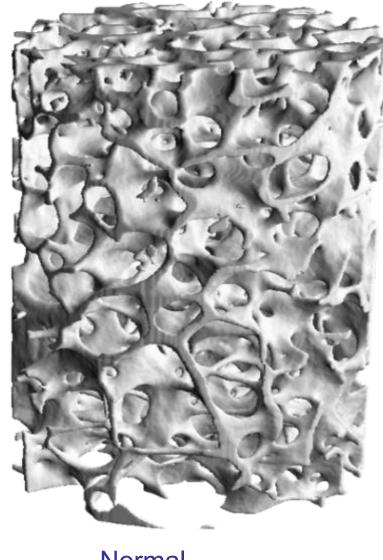


Young Normal



Fuerza ósea alterada por:

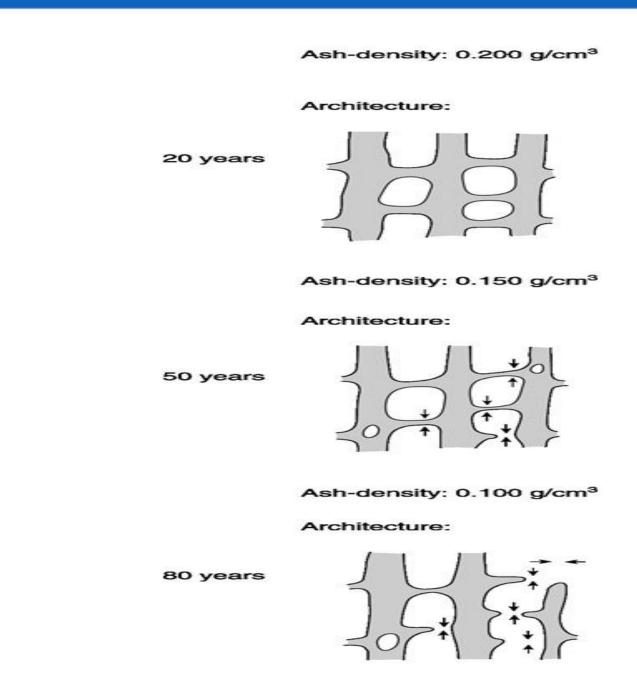
- Perdida de masa ósea
- Reducción en calidad ósea:
  - Pérdida de barras horizontales
  - Pérdida de conectividad
  - Pozos de resorción como concentradores de estrés
    - Geometría desfavorable

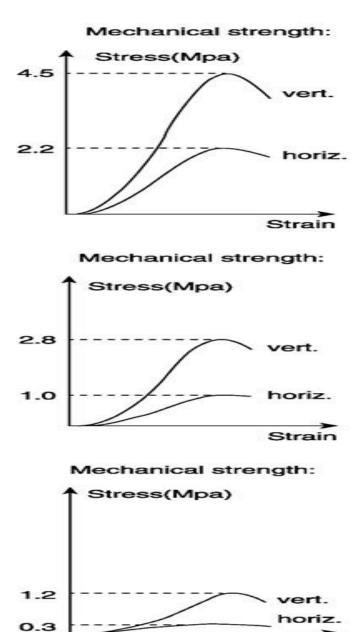


Normal



Osteoporotic



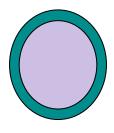


Strain

# Efecto de la geometría ósea sobre la fuerza ósea







Área de sección
transversal

1.0

1.0

1.0

Resistencia a la flexión

1.0

4.0

8.0

Fuerza axial

1.0

1.7

2.3

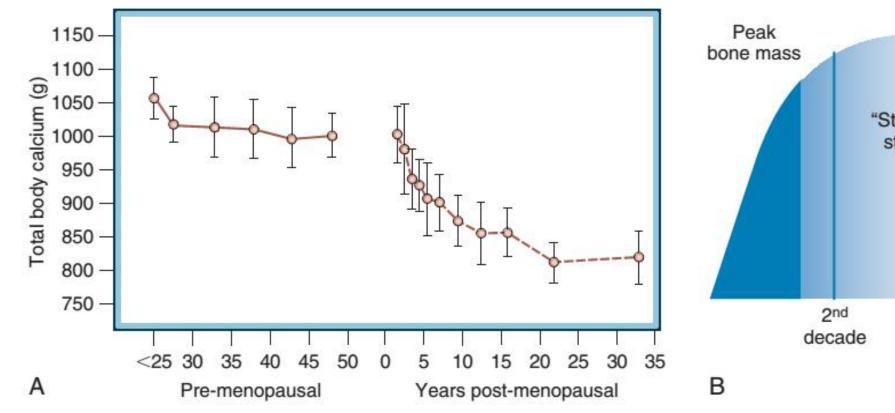
# Fisiopatología

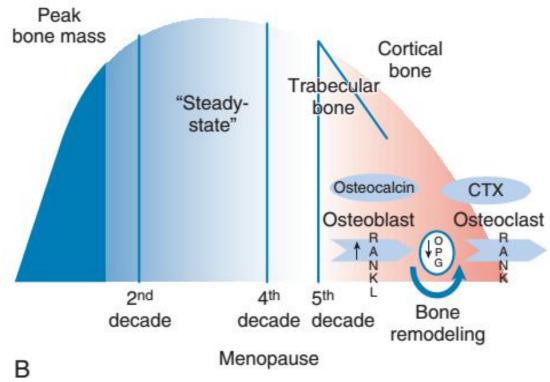


Traducido de IBMS Bonekey slidekit teaching. Koshla S et al.

# Causas de pico de masa ósea inadecuado

- Factores genéticos
- Nutrición inadecuada durante el crecimiento y desarrollo
- Actividad física limitada ( déficit muscular)
- Enfermedades
- Medicamentos



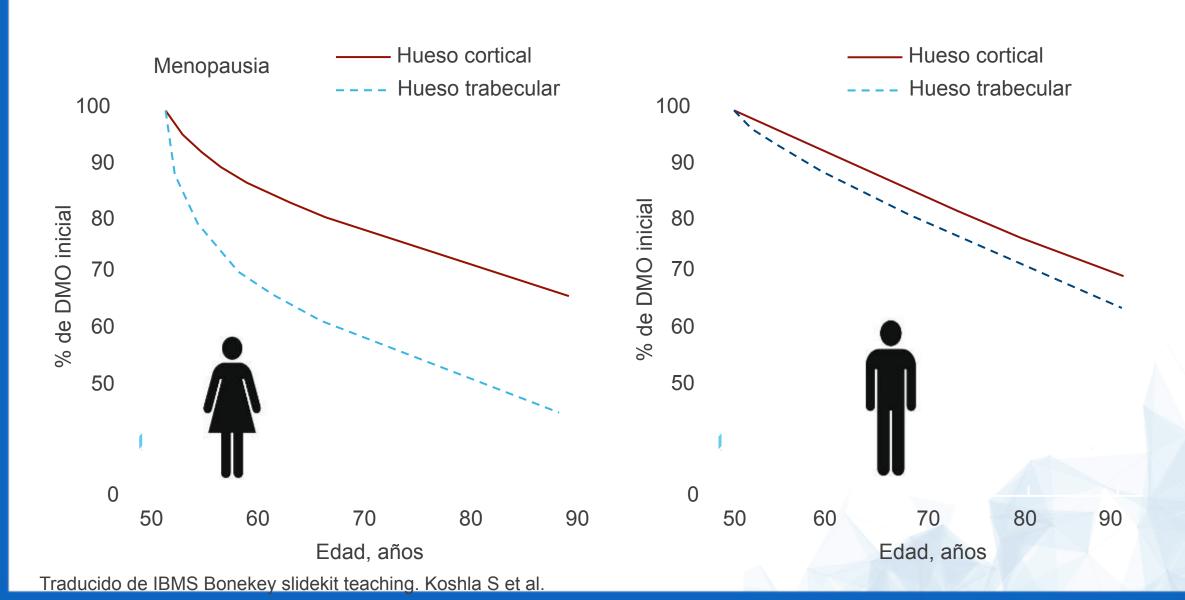


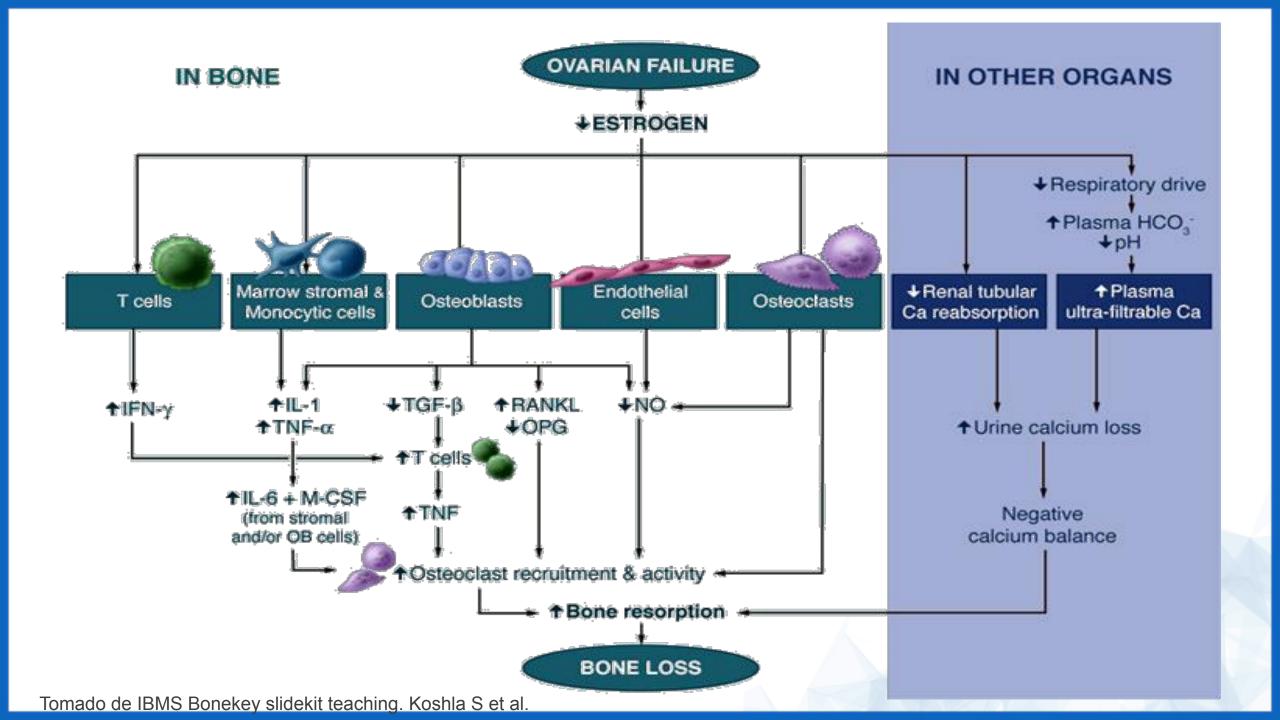
# Fisiopatología



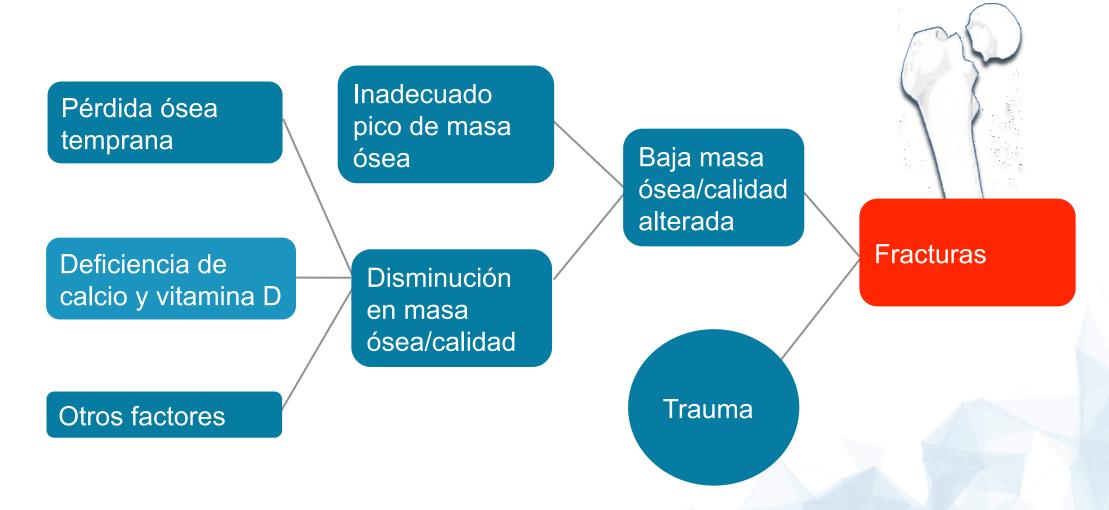
Traducido de IBMS Bonekey slidekit teaching. Koshla S et al.

#### Patrón de involución de perdida ósea





# Fisiopatología



# **Calcio/ vitamina D**

Absorción de calcio ↓Calcio sérico Remodelado óseo Perdida ósea

Performance
muscular
Riesgo de
ca da

Riesgo de fractura

