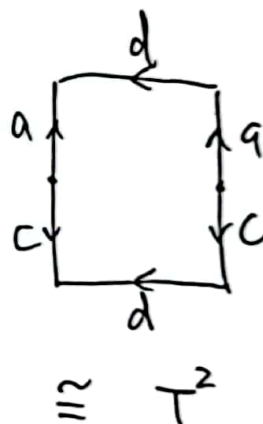
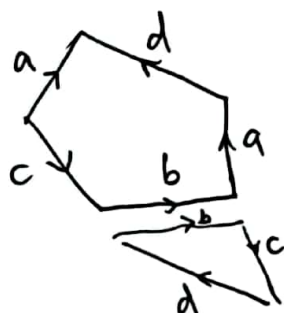
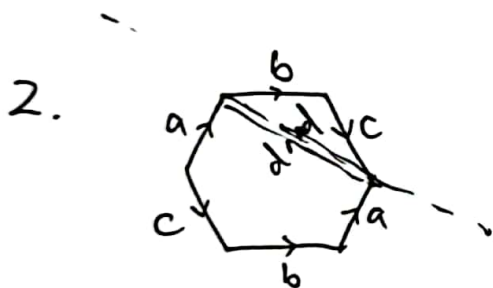
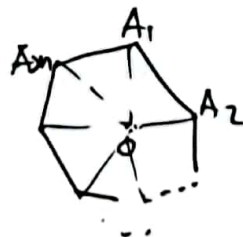


$$V - E + F = 9 - 27 + 18 = 0$$



3. 考虑(伪)三角剖分.



$$V = m+1$$

$$E = 2n + n. \quad (\text{由于恰当标记表})$$

$$F = 2n$$

$$V - E + F = m+1 - 3n + 2n = m - n + 1$$

