

Using D-Wave to

# Advise Pandemic Policy



# Problem

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## 1918 Pandemic

US Deaths:  
675,000

## 1968 Pandemic

US Deaths:  
100,000

## 2020 COVID-19

US Deaths:  
145,000 +

## 1957 Pandemic

US Deaths:  
100,000

## 2009 Pandemic

US Deaths:  
12,500

## Current Approaches

### Strategy 1: Stayed Open



- GDP (Y/Y): **0%**
- Deaths (Y/Y): **+27%**

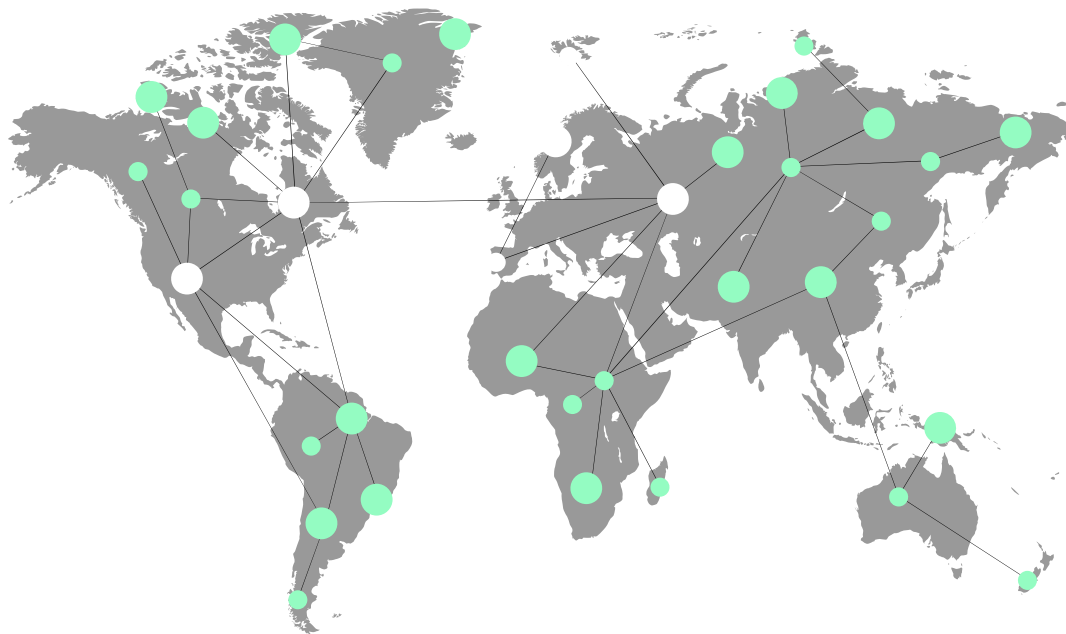
### Strategy 2: Closed Down



- GDP (Y/Y): **-6%**
- Deaths (Y/Y): **+6%**

**There's a better way...**

# Our Approach



Knapsack Problem

$$\mathcal{W} = \sum_{\alpha=1}^N w_{\alpha} x_{\alpha}$$

$$H_A = A \left( 1 - \sum_{n=1}^W y_n \right)^2 + A \left( \sum_{n=1}^W n y_n - \sum_{\alpha} w_{\alpha} x_{\alpha} \right)^2$$

# Example Solution

## Optimal Policy Strategy

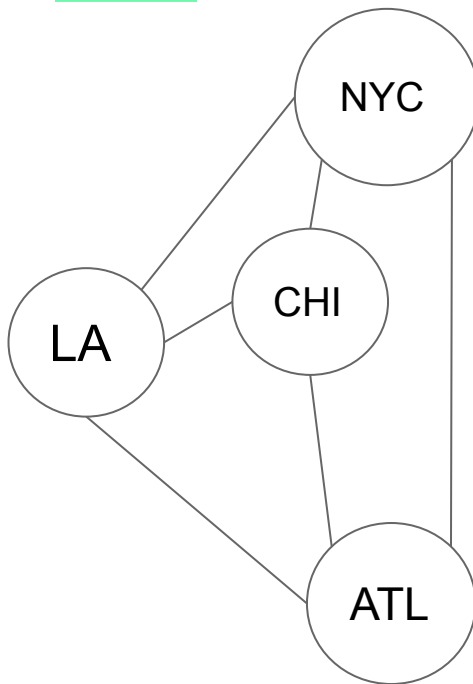
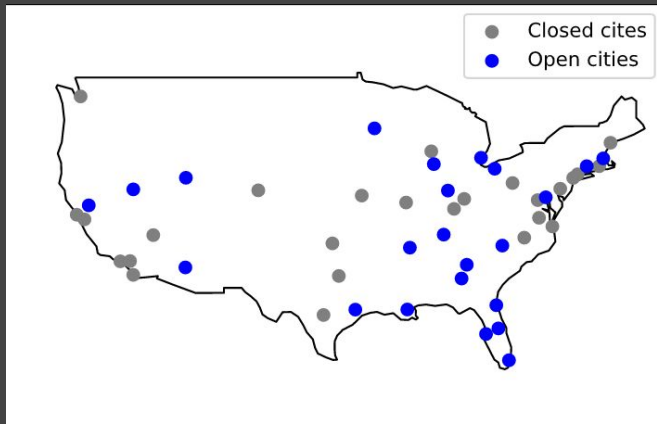
Number of closed cities: 23

Number of open cities: 26

Solution energy: -1988824.0

Anticipated GDP: 11786231.5 (90.2%)

Hospitalizations: 991959 (99.2% of capacity)



Goal: Maximize US GDP,  
minimize infection

City Factors:

- GDP
- infected population
- hospital capacity
- travel in/out

Solution:

- Cities to shut down  
and cities to keep  
open
- Anticipated GDP

## Our Tech Advantage



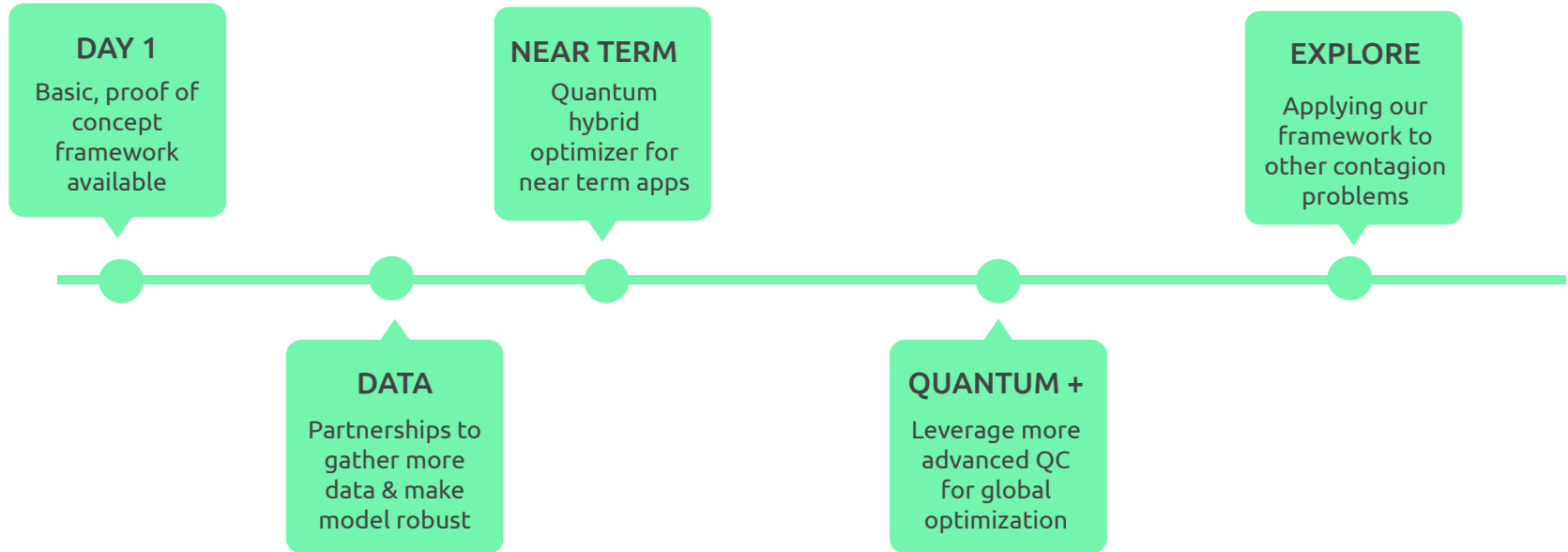
Solving an NP-hard problem, Knapsack Problem, with quantum computing devices to provide an exponential speedup in computing capabilities

**50 cities:**

$2^{50} = 10,000,000,000,000,000$  combinations to search through classically

We computed in 16 seconds using D-Wave

# Our Timeline, planning ahead



# Leveraging our TEAM



## PHYSICS

Theoretical QC Research



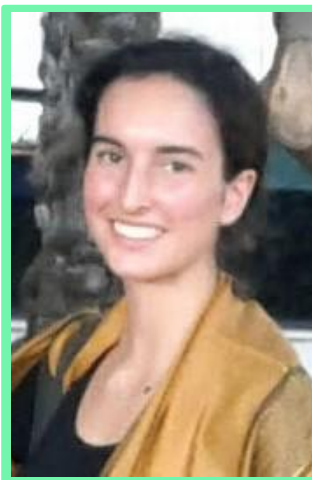
## TECHNICAL

Optimization Research



## SOFTWARE

Machine Learning  
coding



## BUSINESS

Business Development  
+ QC research



## DATA

Quantitative Finance



**Thank you!**

