

Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey

# Instalación de Spark en AWS

Integrantes:

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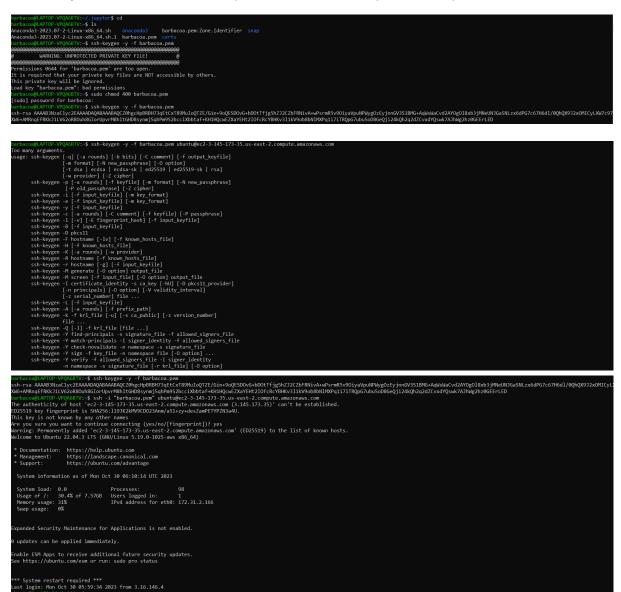
Inteligencia artificial avanzada para la ciencia de datos II (Gpo 501)

Se instalará Spark en una instancia EC2 de AWS acorde a lo visto en clase y se entregará lo siguiente para comprobar su instalación correcta.

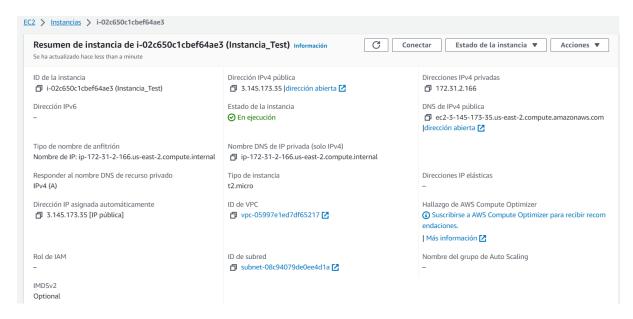
1.- Impresión de pantalla del listado de instancias de EC2 de AWS en donde se muestre la instancia creada.



2.- Impresión de pantalla conectado al servidor ya sea por Terminal o Putty, ya una vez dentro, ejecutar el comando ls -l para la toma de la impresión de pantalla.



3.- Impresión de pantalla de la pestaña Detalles para que se vea la ip pública, la ip privada y el DNS público de la instancia (es necesario que la instancia esté Running).



4.- Impresión de pantalla de la terminal o putty una vez que se ejecuta el comando jupyter notebook.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ jupyter notebook --generate-config
Writing default config to: /home/ubuntu/snap/jupyter/6/.jupyter/jupyter_notebook_config.py
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ cd ~/.jupyter/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~/.jupyter$ vi jupyter_notebook_config.py
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ jupyter notebook
[I 19:57:87.614 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to /home/ubuntu/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/notebook _cookie_secret
[W 19:57:88.535 NotebookApp] WARNING: The notebook server is listening on all IP addresses and not using encryption. Thi s is not recommended.
[I 19:57:88.548 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /home/ubuntu
[I 19:57:88.548 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.4.8 is running at:
[I 19:57:88.548 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.4.8 is running at:
[I 19:57:88.548 NotebookApp] or http://127.3-1-2-166:8888/?token=08c1d8ba3b261403717e690971a7c56f470b5148685aeddb
[I 19:57:88.548 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.1:8888/?token=08c1d8ba3b261403717e690971a7c56f470b5148685aeddb
[I 19:57:88.548 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 19:57:08.554 NotebookApp]

To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:
    file:///home/ubuntu/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/nbserver-1041-open.html

Or copy and paste one of these URLs:
    http://127-10.0.1:8888/?token=08c1d8ba3b261403717e690971a7c56f470b5148685aeddb
    or http://127-0.0.1:8888/?token=08c1d8ba3b261403717e690971a7c56f470b5148685aeddb

II 19:57:18.771 NotebookApp] 302 GET /?token=23a04afe2dc44272734a8cc0ffce6de3958ff6056fd4a595 (189.152.129.79) 0.670000m

[I 19:57:20.070 NotebookApp] 302 GET /tree?token=23a04afe2dc44272734a8cc0ffce6de3958ff6056fd4a595 (189.152.129.79) 0.720

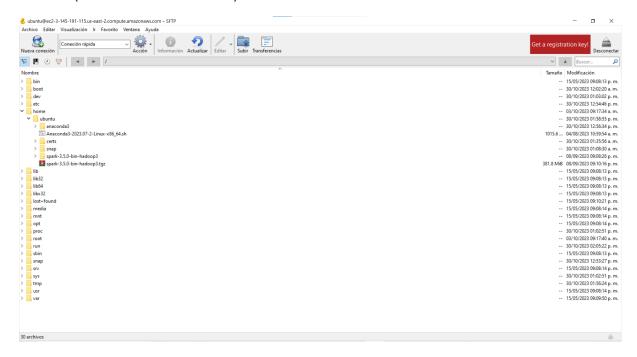
000ms
[W 19:57:32.617 NotebookApp] 401 POST /login?next=%2Ftree%3Ftoken%3D23a04afe2dc44272734a8cc0ffce6de3958ff6056fd4a595 (18
9.152.129.79) 1.5140000ms referer=http://ec2-3-145-191-115.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:8888/login?next=%2Ftree%3Ftoken%3D23a04afe2dc44272734a8cc0ffce6de3958ff6056fd4a595 (18
9.152.129.79) 0.950000ms

II 19:57:30.085 NotebookApp] 302 POST /login?next=%2Ftree%3Ftoken%3D23a04afe2dc44272734a8cc0ffce6de3958ff6056fd4a595 (18
9.152.129.79) 0.950000ms
```

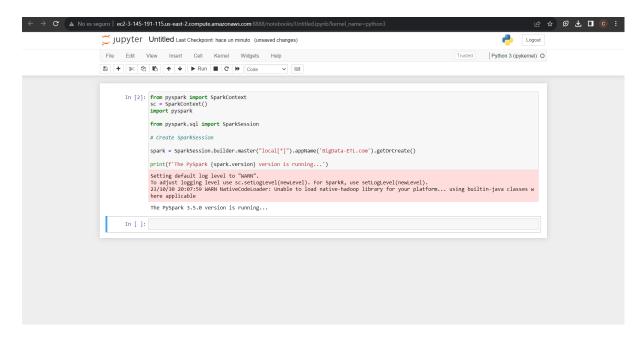
5.- Impresión de pantalla de jupyter notebook visualizando el listado de los notebooks que se proporcionaron como ejemplos.



6.- Impresión de pantalla de la conexión abierta al servidor utilizando Cyberduck o Filezilla (ver listado de archivos).



7.- Crear un notebook con su nombre y colocar el llamado a Pyspark para visualizar la versión instalada.



Todas las impresiones de pantalla se entregarán en un zip o en un documento de Word.

### Descarga e Instala anaconda:

```
Anaconda3 will now be installed into this location:
/home/ubuntu/anaconda3

- Press ENTER to confirm the location
- Press CTRL-C to abort the installation
- Or specify a different location below

[/home/ubuntu/anaconda3] >>>
ERROR: File or directory already exists: '/home/ubuntu/anaconda3'

If you want to update an existing installation, use the -u option.
```

Ver que version de Python estás utilizando y cambiarlo:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ which python3
/usr/bin/python3
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ source .bashrc
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ which python3
/usr/bin/python3
```

# Configuración Jupyter Notebook:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ jupyter notebook --generate-config
Writing default config to: /home/ubuntu/snap/jupyter/6/.jupyter/jupyter_notebook_config.py
```

### Crear certificados:

### Editar archivo de configuración:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ cd ~/.jupyter/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~/.jupyter$ vi jupyter_notebook_config.py
```

```
c = get_config()
c.NotebookApp.certfile = u'/home/ubuntu/certs/mycert.pem'
c.NotebookApp.open_browser = False
c.NotebookApp.port = 8888
```

Agregar el Puerto de Jupyter como Inbound rules.

Seleccionar la instancia en el listado, ir a Security.

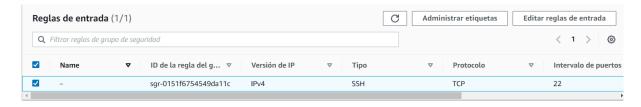


Seleccionar el Security group

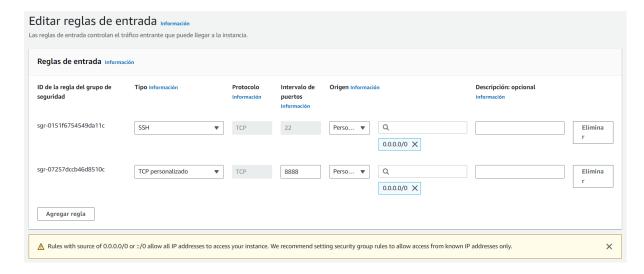
Grupos de seguridad

**g** sg-036f724d4d2c1b16b (launch-wizard-1)

Clic en Edit inbound rules



Agregar el Puerto 8888 o según corresponda.



### Lanzar Jupyter Notebook:

#### Instalar Java:

```
### Hit: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
#### Hit: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
#### Archive.com/ubuntu.jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
### Rect: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
### Rect: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [189 kB]
### Rect: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [189 kB]
### Rect: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [189 kB]
### Rect: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [189 kB]
### Rect: http://us-cast-2.ec2.anchive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.com/ubuntu.c
```

```
done.
Setting up at-spi2-core (2.44.0-3) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...
Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.
No services need to be restarted.
No containers need to be restarted.
No user sessions are running outdated binaries.
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~/.jupyter$ java -version
openjdk version "11.0.20.1" 2023-08-24
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.20.1+1-post-Ubuntu-0ubuntu122.04)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.20.1+1-post-Ubuntu-0ubuntu122.04, mixed mode, sharing)
```

### Instalar Scala:

```
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
    libhawtjni-runtime-java libjansi-java libjansi-native-java libjline2-java scala-library scala-parser-combinators scala-
Suggested packages:
    scala-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    libhawtjni-runtime-java libjansi-java libjansi-native-java libjline2-java scala scala-library scala-parser-combinators
0 upgraded, 8 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 25.1 MB of archives.
After this operation, 28.6 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

```
update-alternatives: using /usr/share/scala-2.11/bin/scala to provide /usr/bin/scala (scala) in auto mode Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...
Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.
No services need to be restarted.
No containers need to be restarted.
No user sessions are running outdated binaries.
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~/.jupyter$ scala -version
Scala code runner version 2.11.12 -- Copyright 2002-2017, LAMP/EPFL
```

# Instalar py4j:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~/.jupyter$ export PATH=$PATH:$HOME/anaconda3/bin ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~/.jupyter$ which pip /usr/bin/pip
```

# Instalar Spark y Hadoop:

\*asegurate de estar en el directorio principal

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:-/.jupyter$ cd
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:-/ wget http://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.5.0/spark-3.
```

```
166:~$ sudo tar -zxvf spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3.tgz
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/pyfiles.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/decommissioning.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/autoscale.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/python_executable_check.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/worker_memory_check.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/py_container_checks.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/tests/decommissioning_cleanup.py
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/decom.sh
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/bindings/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/bindings/R/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/bindings/R/Dockerfile
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/bindings/python/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/bindings/python/Dockerfile
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/Dockerfile
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/kubernetes/dockerfiles/spark/entrypoint.sh
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/NOTICE
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/R/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/
spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/doc/
 ark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/doc/sparkr
```

Decirle a Python donde encontrar Spark:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ export SPARK_HOME='/home/ubuntu/spark-3.5.0-bin-hadoop3' ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ export PATH=$SPARK_HOME:$PATH ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-166:~$ PYTHONPATH=$SPARK_HOME/python:$PYTHONPATH
```

Lanzar Jupyter Notebook:

Lanzar Spark:

-----

```
Anaconda3-2023.07-2-Linux-x86_64.sh
                                                      barbacoa.pem:Zone.Identifier snap
Anaconda3-2023.07-2-Linux-x86_64.sh.1 barbacoa.pem certs
          .APTOP-VPQA6BTV:~$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem
          WARNING: UNPROTECTED PRIVATE KEY FILE!
 ermissions 0644 for 'barbacoa.pem' are too open
It is required that your private key files are NOT accessible by others.
This private key will be ignored.
Load key "barbacoa.pem": bad permissions
                      BTV:~$ sudo chmod 400 barbacoa.pem
sudo] password for barbacoa:
                -VPQA6BTV:~$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem
sh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCZ0hgcHpBRBH73qEtCxT89MuIoQTZE/Gin+9oQESDOvG+bDOtTfjg5hZJ2CZbFRNivA+wPsrmR5v9Oiya
puNPWygOzEyjnnGV3S1BMG+AqWsWaCvd2AYOgOl8xb3jMNeUNJGaSNLzx6dPG7c67H6dl/0QhQX9J2x0MICyLXW7c97XW6+AMRnqEfRKkJ1LV62oR8Ouh8G
orUpvrM8hltGHD8synmjSqhPm9S2bcciXbbtaf+KH1HQcwEZXaYEHt2IOfcRcYBHKv3l1kV9ob8bNlMXPq1i7iTRQpG7ubuSoD8GeQji24kQh2q2dZCvxdY(
swk7AJhWg2hz0GEErLED
                    .6BTV:~$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem ubuntu@ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Too many arguments.
sage: ssh-keygen [-q] [-a rounds] [-b bits] [-C comment] [-f output_keyfile]
                   [-m format] [-N new_passphrase] [-0 option]
```

```
In namespace -s Signature_file [=r kri_file] [-0 option]
barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem
issh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1ycZEAAAADAQABAAABAQCZ@hgcHpBRBH73qEttxT89MuIo@TZE/Gin+9o@ESDOvG+bDOtTfjg5hZJ2CZbFRNivA+wPsrmR5v9OiyaV
puNPWygOzEyjnnGV3S1BMG+AqWsWaCvd2AYOg018xb3jMNeUNJGaSNLzx6dPG7c67H6d1/0@hQX9J2xOMICyLXW7c97XW6+AMRnqEfRKkJ1LV62oR80uh8GI
orUpvrM8hltGHD8synmjSqhPm9S2bcciXbbtaf+KH1HQcwEZXaYEHt2IOfcRcYBHKv3l1kV9ob8bNlMXPq1i7iTRQpG7ubuSoD8GeQji24kQh2q2dZCvxdYQ
swk7AJhWg2hz0GEErLED
barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~$ ssh -i "barbacoa.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com (3.145.173.35)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:l19JK2kMV9CD023Anm/a51+zy+desZamPETYPZN3a4U.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.19.0-1025-aws x86_64)
```

barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~\$ ls

Anaconda3-2023.07-2-Linux-x86\_64.sh anaconda3 barbacoa.pem:Zone.Identifier snap

Anaconda3-2023.07-2-Linux-x86\_64.sh.1 barbacoa.pem certs

barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~\$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem

# (a) WARNING: UNPROTECTED PRIVATE KEY FILE! (a)

Permissions 0644 for 'barbacoa.pem' are too open.

It is required that your private key files are NOT accessible by others.

This private key will be ignored.

Load key "barbacoa.pem": bad permissions

barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~\$ sudo chmod 400 barbacoa.pem

[sudo] password for barbacoa:

barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~\$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem

ssh-rsa

AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCZ0hgcHpBRBH73qEtCxT89MuIoQTZE/Gin+9oQESDOvG+bDOtTfjg5hZJ2CZbFRNivA+wPsrmR5v9OiyaVpuNPWygOzEyjnnGV3S1BMG+AqWsWaCvd2AYOgOl8xb3jMNeUNJGaSNLzx6dPG7c67H6dl/0QhQX9J2xOMICyLXW7c97XW6+AMRnqEfRKkJ1LV62oR8Ouh8GIorUpvrM8hltGHD8synmjSqhPm9S2bcciXbbtaf+KH1HQcwEZXaYEHt2IOfcRcYBHKv3l1kV9ob8bNlMXPq1i7iTRQpG7ubuSoD8GeQji24kQh2q2dZCvxdYQswk7AJhWg2hz0GEErLED

barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~\$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem ubuntu@ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com

Too many arguments.

```
usage: ssh-keygen [-q] [-a rounds] [-b bits] [-C comment] [-f output_keyfile]

[-m format] [-N new_passphrase] [-O option]

[-t dsa | ecdsa | ecdsa-sk | ed25519 | ed25519-sk | rsa]

[-w provider] [-Z cipher]

ssh-keygen -p [-a rounds] [-f keyfile] [-m format] [-N new_passphrase]

[-P old_passphrase] [-Z cipher]

ssh-keygen -i [-f input_keyfile] [-m key_format]

ssh-keygen -e [-f input_keyfile] [-m key_format]

ssh-keygen -y [-f input_keyfile]

ssh-keygen -c [-a rounds] [-C comment] [-f keyfile] [-P passphrase]

ssh-keygen -l [-v] [-E fingerprint_hash] [-f input_keyfile]

ssh-keygen -B [-f input_keyfile]

ssh-keygen -P hostname [-lv] [-f known_hosts_file]
```

```
ssh-keygen -K [-a rounds] [-w provider]
    ssh-keygen -R hostname [-f known hosts file]
    ssh-keygen -r hostname [-g] [-f input keyfile]
    ssh-keygen -M generate [-O option] output file
    ssh-keygen -M screen [-f input file] [-O option] output file
    ssh-keygen -I certificate identity -s ca key [-hU] [-D pkcs11 provider]
           [-n principals] [-O option] [-V validity interval]
           [-z serial number] file ...
    ssh-keygen -L [-f input keyfile]
    ssh-keygen -A [-a rounds] [-f prefix path]
    ssh-keygen -k -f krl file [-u] [-s ca public] [-z version number]
           file ...
    ssh-keygen -Q [-l] -f krl file [file ...]
    ssh-keygen -Y find-principals -s signature file -f allowed signers file
    ssh-keygen -Y match-principals -I signer identity -f allowed signers file
    ssh-keygen -Y check-novalidate -n namespace -s signature file
    ssh-keygen -Y sign -f key file -n namespace file [-O option] ...
    ssh-keygen -Y verify -f allowed signers file -I signer identity
           -n namespace -s signature file [-r krl file] [-O option]
barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~$ ssh-keygen -y -f barbacoa.pem
```

ssh-rsa

AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCZ0hgcHpBRBH73qEtCxT89MuIoQTZE/Gin+9oQESDOvG+bDOtTfjg5hZJ2CZbFRNivA+wPsrmR5v9OiyaVpuNPWygOzEyjnnGV3S1BMG+AqWsWaCvd2AYOgOl8xb3jMNeUNJGaSNLzx6dPG7c67H6dl/0QhQX9J2xOMICyLXW7c97XW6+AMRnqEfRKkJ1LV62oR8Ouh8GIorUpvrM8hltGHD8synmjSqhPm9S2bcciXbbtaf+KH1HQcwEZXaYEHt2IOfcRcYBHKv3l1kV9ob8bNlMXPq1i7iTRQpG7ubuSoD8GeQji24kQh2q2dZCvxdYQswk7AJhWg2hz0GEErLED

barbacoa@LAPTOP-VPQA6BTV:~\$ ssh -i "barbacoa.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com

The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com (3.145.173.35)' can't be established.

ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:119JK2kMV9CDO23Anm/a51+zy+desZamPETYPZN3a4U.

This key is not known by any other names

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes

Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-3-145-173-35.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.

Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.19.0-1025-aws x86\_64)

\* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

\* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

\* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Mon Oct 30 06:10:14 UTC 2023

System load: 0.0 Processes: 98

Usage of /: 30.4% of 7.57GB Users logged in: 1

Memory usage: 31% IPv4 address for eth0: 172.31.2.166

Swap usage: 0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.

See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

\*\*\* System restart required \*\*\*

Last login: Mon Oct 30 05:59:34 2023 from 3.16.146.4