## Hartstone Benchmark for FreeRTOS

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.10

Tue Nov 3 2015 10:56:54

# **Contents**

1	File	Index			1
	1.1	File Lis	st		1
2	File	Docum	entation		3
	2.1	FreeR	TOS_Disco	overy_Source/base_serial.h File Reference	3
		2.1.1	Detailed	Description	3
		2.1.2	Function	Documentation	3
			2.1.2.1	console_out(char *str)	3
			2.1.2.2	readCharUSART()	4
			2.1.2.3	USART_printf(const char *vectcStr,)	4
	2.2	FreeR	TOS_Disco	overy_Source/global.h File Reference	4
		2.2.1	Detailed	Description	5
	2.3	FreeR	TOS_Disco	overy_Source/hartstone.h File Reference	6
		2.3.1	Detailed	Description	6
		2.3.2	Function	Documentation	7
			2.3.2.1	hartstone_create_taskset(uint8_t additional, pdTASK_CODE pvTaskCode)	7
			2.3.2.2	hartstone_delete_taskset(uint8_t additional)	7
			2.3.2.3	hartstone_error(uint8_t errorCode)	7
			2.3.2.4	hartstone_print_report(uint8_t experiment_num, uint8_t test_num, uint8_t additional)	7
			2.3.2.5	hartstone_step_size(uint8_t experiment_num)	7
			2.3.2.6	hartstone_test(uint8_t exp, uint8_t test, uint8_t additional, pdTASK_CODE pv↔ TaskCode)	7
			2.3.2.7	scale_frequencies(float scale)	8
			2.3.2.8	total_deadline_miss()	8
			2.3.2.9	vGenericTask(void *pvParameters)	8
			2.3.2.10	vGenericTaskExp3(void *pvParameters)	8
			2.3.2.11	vManagementTask(void *pvParameters)	8
	2.4	FreeR	TOS_Disco	overy_Source/periodic_task.h File Reference	8
		2.4.1	Detailed	Description	9
		2.4.2	Macro De	efinition Documentation	9
			2421	INIT PERIODIC	q

iv			CONTENTS
	2.4.2.2	WAIT_FOR_NEXT_PERIOD	 9
Index			11

# Chapter 1

# File Index

## 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all dod	cumented files with	brief descriptions
---------------------------	---------------------	--------------------

FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/base_serial.h	
Serial Driver Implementation	3
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/FreeRTOSConfig.h	?
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/global.h	
Global variables used for the test	4
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/hartstone.h	
Hartstone Benchmark implementation	6
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/periodic_task.h	
Periodic Tast Implementation	8
FreeRTOS Discovery Source/whetstone.h	1

2 File Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **File Documentation**

## 2.1 FreeRTOS\_Discovery\_Source/base\_serial.h File Reference

#### Serial Driver Implementation.

```
#include "stm32f4xx.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_usart.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_gpio.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_rcc.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
```

#### **Functions**

• void console\_init ()

Initializes the USART interface.

void console\_out (char \*str)

Sends the string pointed by format to the USART interface, until the character '\0' is reached.

void USART\_printf (const char \*vectcStr,...)

Sends the string pointed by format to the USART interface. If format includes format specifiers, the additional arguments following format are formatted and inserted in the resulting string replacing their respective specifiers.

• uint16 t readCharUSART ()

Waits until a character is available on the USART and returns it.

#### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

Serial Driver Implementation.

Author

Daniel Casini, Emiliano Palermiti, Matteo Pampana

#### 2.1.2 Function Documentation

```
2.1.2.1 void console_out ( char * str )
```

Sends the string pointed by format to the USART interface, until the character '\0' is reached.

#### **Parameters**

str Sequence to be sent

2.1.2.2 uint16\_t readCharUSART()

Waits until a character is available on the USART and returns it.

Returns

Character received

2.1.2.3 void USART\_printf ( const char \* vectcStr, ... )

Sends the string pointed by format to the USART interface. If format includes format specifiers, the additional arguments following format are formatted and inserted in the resulting string replacing their respective specifiers.

**Parameters** 

str | Sequence to be sent

## 2.2 FreeRTOS\_Discovery\_Source/global.h File Reference

Global variables used for the test.

#### Macros

• #define RAW TEST

Computes the RawSpeed.

• #define EXP\_1

Executes Experiment 1.

• #define EXP 2

Executes Experiment 2.

• #define EXP\_3

Executes Experiment 3.

• #define EXP 4

Executes Experiment 4.

• #define GUI OUTPUT

Produces Output Format for the GUI Application.

• #define N\_TASK 5

Number of tasks.

• #define MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS 10

Number of additional tasks to handle EXPERIMENT\_4.

• #define TEST\_LEN 5000

Duration of each test.

• #define TASK\_MAN\_STACK\_SIZE 800

Management Task Stack Depth.

• #define TASK\_GEN\_STACK\_SIZE 500

Generic Task Stack Depth.

• #define RAW\_SINGLE\_LOAD 10

Parameter to generate the Raw Speed Computation.

• #define BASELINE\_FREQUENCY\_0 2

Frequency of the lowest priority task in the Baseline Task-Set, expressed in Hz.

• #define BASELINE\_PERIOD\_0 500

Period of the lowest priority task in the Baseline Task-Set, expressed in ms.

• #define BASELINE PRIORITY 02

Priority of the lowest priority task in the Baseline Task-Set.

• #define BASELINE\_LOAD\_0 1024

Load of the lowest priority task in the Baseline Task-Set.

• #define WORKLOAD\_STEP 8

Amount of KWIPS added for each Experiment 3 Test.

#### **Variables**

portTickType deadline\_miss [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Number of Missed Deadlines ordered by task index.

portTickType deadline\_met [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Number of Met Deadlines ordered by task index.

float frequency [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Task Frequencies ordered by task\_index.

portTickType period [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Task Periods ordered by task\_index.

portTickType priority [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Task Priorities ordered by task\_index.

int load [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Task Loads ordered by task\_index.

• int load\_exp3 [N\_TASK]

Task Loads of the Experiment 3 ordered by task\_index.

uint8\_t task\_index [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Task Indexes.

· uint32\_t raw\_speed

Raw Speed of the specific architecture.

xTaskHandle taskHandle [N\_TASK+MAX\_ADDITIONAL\_TASKS]

Task Handles ordered by task index.

portTickType start

Start Tick Time initialized for each experiment.

#### 2.2.1 Detailed Description

Global variables used for the test.

#### **Author**

Daniel Casini, Emiliano Palermiti, Matteo Pampana

### 2.3 FreeRTOS\_Discovery\_Source/hartstone.h File Reference

Hartstone Benchmark implementation.

```
#include "FreeRTOS.h"
#include "task.h"
#include "FreeRTOSConfig.h"
#include "whetstone.h"
#include "base_serial.h"
#include "periodic_task.h"
#include "global.h"
```

#### **Functions**

void vManagementTask (void \*pvParameters)

Task Body of the main task that performs the Benchmark Management.

void vGenericTask (void \*pvParameters)

Task Body of the generic periodic task used during the Benchmark.

void vGenericTaskExp3 (void \*pvParameters)

Task Body of the generic periodic task used during Experiment 3.

void hartstone\_raw\_speed ()

Performs the raw speed computation, updating the raw\_speed global variable.

• uint8\_t total\_deadline\_miss ()

Returns the sum of the entire missed deadlines generated during a single test.

void baseline\_test\_init ()

Reset the task set parameters to the Baseline configuration.

void scale\_frequencies (float scale)

Scales the frequencies of a scale factor ( frequency[i] = frequency[i] \* scale )

· void increment workload ()

Increments the task loads by an amount of WORKLOAD\_STEP ( load[i] = load[i] \* WORKLOAD\_STEP )

• void hartstone\_print\_report (uint8\_t experiment\_num, uint8\_t test\_num, uint8\_t additional)

Prints on the USART interface the current test results.

void hartstone\_create\_taskset (uint8\_t additional, pdTASK\_CODE pvTaskCode)

Creates the task set required for the specific experiment.

void hartstone\_delete\_taskset (uint8\_t additional)

Deletes the task set previously built for the specific experiment.

float hartstone\_step\_size (uint8\_t experiment\_num)

Computes the step size depending on the specific experiment.

• void hartstone\_test (uint8\_t exp, uint8\_t test, uint8\_t additional, pdTASK\_CODE pvTaskCode)

Creates the task set required for the specific test of a certain experiment.

void hartstone\_start (void)

Launches the Benchamark.

void hartstone\_error (uint8\_t errorCode)

Generates and sends the right error string starting from the error code.

#### 2.3.1 Detailed Description

Hartstone Benchmark implementation.

**Author** 

Daniel Casini, Emiliano Palermiti, Matteo Pampana

#### 2.3.2 Function Documentation

2.3.2.1 void hartstone\_create\_taskset ( uint8\_t additional, pdTASK\_CODE pvTaskCode )

Creates the task set required for the specific experiment.

#### **Parameters**

additional	Number of additional tasks added
pvTaskCode	Pointer to the tasks body to be created

#### 2.3.2.2 void hartstone\_delete\_taskset ( uint8\_t additional )

Deletes the task set previously built for the specific experiment.

#### **Parameters**

additional	Number of additional tasks added
------------	----------------------------------

#### 2.3.2.3 void hartstone\_error ( uint8\_t errorCode )

Generates and sends the right error string starting from the error code.

#### **Parameters**

errorCode	Error code
-----------	------------

#### 2.3.2.4 void hartstone\_print\_report ( uint8\_t experiment\_num, uint8\_t test\_num, uint8\_t additional )

Prints on the USART interface the current test results.

#### Parameters

experiment_num	Experiment Number
test_num	Test Number
additional	Number of additional tasks added

#### 2.3.2.5 float hartstone\_step\_size ( uint8\_t experiment\_num )

Computes the step size depending on the specific experiment.

#### **Parameters**

experiment_num	Experiment number
----------------	-------------------

#### Returns

Experiment Step Size

### 2.3.2.6 void hartstone\_test ( uint8\_t exp, uint8\_t test, uint8\_t additional, pdTASK\_CODE pvTaskCode )

Creates the task set required for the specific test of a certain experiment.

#### **Parameters**

exp	Experiment Number
additional	Number of additional tasks added
pvTaskCode	Pointer to the tasks body to be created

#### 2.3.2.7 void scale\_frequencies ( float scale )

Scales the frequencies of a scale factor (frequency[i] = frequency[i] \* scale)

#### **Parameters**

scale	Scaling Factor

#### 2.3.2.8 uint8\_t total\_deadline\_miss ( )

Returns the sum of the entire missed deadlines generated during a single test.

#### Returns

The missed deadlines sum

#### 2.3.2.9 void vGenericTask ( void \* pvParameters )

Task Body of the generic periodic task used during the Benchmark.

#### **Parameters**

pvParameters	Pointer to the parameters structure

### 2.3.2.10 void vGenericTaskExp3 (void \* pvParameters )

Task Body of the generic periodic task used during Experiment 3.

#### **Parameters**

pvParameters	Pointer to the parameters structure

#### 2.3.2.11 void vManagementTask (void \* pvParameters)

Task Body of the main task that performs the Benchmark Management.

#### **Parameters**

pvParameters	Pointer to the parameters structure

## 2.4 FreeRTOS\_Discovery\_Source/periodic\_task.h File Reference

Periodic Tast Implementation.

#### **Macros**

```
    #define CEILING(x, y) ((x == 0)? 0 : (1 + ((x - 1) / y)))
        Computes the ceiling.
    #define INIT_PERIODIC()
        Initializes the periodic behavior.
```

• #define START\_PERIODIC() while(1){

Starts the periodic behavior.

• #define WAIT\_FOR\_NEXT\_PERIOD()

Implementation of the benchmark deadline behavior.

#### 2.4.1 Detailed Description

Periodic Tast Implementation.

**Author** 

Daniel Casini, Emiliano Palermiti, Matteo Pampana

#### 2.4.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 2.4.2.1 #define INIT\_PERIODIC( )

#### Value:

Initializes the periodic behavior.

#### 2.4.2.2 #define WAIT\_FOR\_NEXT\_PERIOD( )

#### Value:

```
vTaskSuspendAll(); \
    xCompl = xTaskGetTickCount(); \
    xResp = xCompl - xAct; \
    xResp = ((xResp == 0)?1:xResp); \
    xAct = xAct + CEILING(xResp, xPeriod) * xPeriod; \
    if(CEILING(xResp, xPeriod) == 1) \
        deadline_met[index]++; \
    else \
        deadline_miss[index]++; \
    xTaskResumeAll(); \
    vTaskDelayUntil(&xCompl, xAct - xCompl); \
}
```

Implementation of the benchmark deadline behavior.

# Index

base_serial.h console_out, 3	total_deadline_miss hartstone.h, 8
readCharUSART, 4	
USART_printf, 4	USART_printf
	base_serial.h, 4
console_out	vGenericTask
base_serial.h, 3	hartstone.h, 8
Franklin O. Diana and A. Carrier II. Carrier II. Carrier III. Carrier	vGenericTaskExp3
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/base_serial.h, 3	hartstone.h, 8
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/global.h, 4	vManagementTask
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/hartstone.h, 6	hartstone.h, 8
FreeRTOS_Discovery_Source/periodic_task.h, 8	
hartstone.h	WAIT_FOR_NEXT_PERIOD
hartstone_create_taskset, 7	periodic_task.h, 9
hartstone_delete_taskset, 7	
hartstone_error, 7	
hartstone print report, 7	
hartstone_step_size, 7	
hartstone_test, 7	
scale_frequencies, 8	
total deadline miss, 8	
vGenericTask, 8	
vGenericTaskExp3, 8	
vManagementTask, 8	
hartstone_create_taskset	
hartstone.h, 7	
hartstone_delete_taskset	
hartstone.h, 7	
hartstone error	
hartstone.h, 7	
hartstone_print_report	
hartstone.h, 7	
hartstone_step_size	
hartstone.h, 7	
hartstone test	
hartstone.h, 7	
Transferred. Tr	
INIT_PERIODIC	
periodic task.h, 9	
periodic_task.h	
INIT PERIODIC, 9	
WAIT_FOR_NEXT_PERIOD, 9	
readCharUSART	
base_serial.h, 4	
scale_frequencies	
hartstone.h, 8	