

UNCLASSIFIED	
SECURITY SUMMARY & SPECIAL HANDLING REQUIREMENTS	
<p>The System Name is : GA-ASI Detect & Avoid System (DAA), Due Regard System (DRS) Radar</p> <p>The overall classification of this application is : UNCLASSIFIED</p>	
<p>Refer to your Security Manual for further guidance.</p>	
<p>The Application Level Special Handling is : A</p> <p>Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited (DoD Directive 5230.24)</p>	
DOWNGRADING INSTRUCTIONS	
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FULL RECORD PRINT FOR GA-ASI DETECT & AVOID SYSTEM (DAA), DUE REGARD SYSTEM (DRS) RADAR		
SELECTED FREQUENCIES		
(U) 8750.000 MHz - 8850.000 MHz		
System Name (Nomenclature) (U) GA-ASI Detect & Avoid System (DAA), Due Regard System (DRS) Radar	Stage (U) 4 - Operational	
Coord. ID/Coord. Num. J/F 12/	NTIA Certified (U) No	
Agency (U) DHS - Department of Homeland Security	Date Of Import 9/24/2020 10:52:45 PM (GMT)	
Overall Security Unclassified	Date/Time Last Mod. 9/24/2020 10:57:05 PM (GMT)	
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS FOR STAGE 4		
(U) , (U) USP Location Type : (U) Polygon		
Control Numbers: SPS- 24562/1	Predefined Trunking? (U) No	
SYSTEM INFORMATION		
System Description: (U) The Due Regard System Radar will detect targets in its field of regard (FOR) of +/- 110 deg in Azimuth and +/- 15 deg in elevation, and a range 5-7 nm for a 0 dB square meter target . It can be utilized in unmanned aircraft to avoid collisions with aircraft that do not carry any means of identifying themselves. It can be utilized on its own in a Due Regard function or as part of Detect and Avoid System defined in FAA and RTCA documents. It has both civilian and military applications. The output of the radar is a track for every target in its FOR updated every second for up to 20 tracks. The system has been flying with an FCC experimental license for the past few years and has accumulated >6000 flight hours with no reported interference 4.b The radar utilizes the first emission designator for the Detect and Avoid (DAA) functionality. The second emission designator is for precipitation detection (PD) mode.		
System Relationship and Essentiality: (U) The DRR is essential for Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) to avoid collisions and stay well clear of other aircraft in the airspace. It can track aircraft that do not carry any means of identifying themselves such as IFF, ADSB or Active surveillance. It is typical used as part of a Detect and Avoid (DAA) system (See LINE DIAGRAM Attachment).		
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FULL RECORD PRINT FOR GA-ASI DETECT & AVOID SYSTEM (DAA), DUE REGARD SYSTEM (DRS) RADAR																	
<div>ATTACHMENTS</div> <table> <tr> <td>File Name</td> <td>SPS Number</td> <td>Date of Attachment</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(U) DRS LINE DIAGRAM.pdf</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(U) DUE REGARD RADAR_DETECT_AND_AVOID_DATA SHEET.pdf</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(U) RTCA_Minimum Operational Performance Standards (MOPS)_DO366.pdf</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			File Name	SPS Number	Date of Attachment	(U) DRS LINE DIAGRAM.pdf			(U) DUE REGARD RADAR_DETECT_AND_AVOID_DATA SHEET.pdf			(U) RTCA_Minimum Operational Performance Standards (MOPS)_DO366.pdf					
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<div>TARGET DATES</div> <table> <tr> <td>System Termination:</td> <td>System Activation: (U) 4/1/2021</td> <td>System Approval:</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NSEP Use: (U) Yes</td> <td colspan="2">ITU Waiver: (U) No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Number Of Units: (U) 2</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Estimated Cost of the System: (U) \$ 1000000</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3"> Replacement Information: (U) The system is new and not replacing any existing equipment </td> </tr> </table>			System Termination:	System Activation: (U) 4/1/2021	System Approval:	NSEP Use: (U) Yes	ITU Waiver: (U) No		Number Of Units: (U) 2			Estimated Cost of the System: (U) \$ 1000000			Replacement Information: (U) The system is new and not replacing any existing equipment		
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<div>STATIONS</div> <table> <tr> <td> Station Name : (U) GA-ASI Due Regard System (DRS) Transmitters Nomenclature : (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR) Receivers Nomenclature : (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR) Antennas Nomenclature : (U) Active Electronically Scanned Array </td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> Station Name : (U) Airborne Object - Cooperative and Uncooperative - Generic </td> </tr> </table>			Station Name : (U) GA-ASI Due Regard System (DRS) Transmitters Nomenclature : (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR) Receivers Nomenclature : (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR) Antennas Nomenclature : (U) Active Electronically Scanned Array		Station Name : (U) Airborne Object - Cooperative and Uncooperative - Generic												
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<div>LINK INFORMATION</div> <table> <tr> <td> Transmitter: (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR) </td> <td> Transmitter Antenna: (U) Active Electronically Scanned Array </td> </tr> </table>			Transmitter: (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)	Transmitter Antenna: (U) Active Electronically Scanned Array													
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<div>CLASSIFICATION</div> <div>UNCLASSIFIED</div>																	

FULL RECORD PRINT FOR GA-ASI DETECT & AVOID SYSTEM (DAA), DUE REGARD SYSTEM (DRS) RADAR

Receiver:
(U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)

Receiver Antenna:
(U) Active Electronically Scanned Array

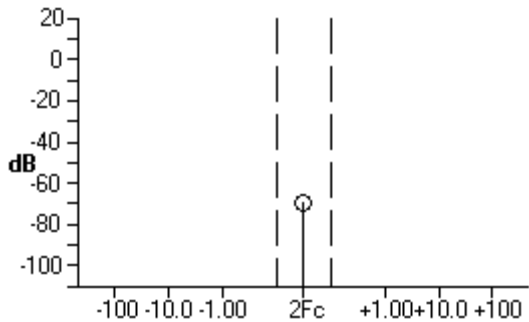
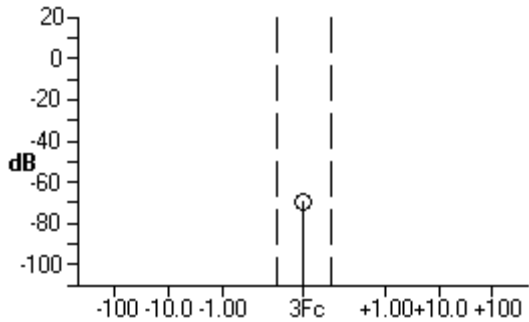
SELECTED MODES

Frequency
(U) 8750.000 MHz - 8850.000 MHz

Emission Designator
(U) 31M8Q1N

Power
(U) 640 W Peak

Notes
PRI

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TRANSMITTER EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS			
Nomenclature: (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)		Manufacturer: (U) General Atomics Aeronautical Systems	
NTIA Approval Status: (U) Unapproved		Coordination ID: J/F 12	
Date of Import: 9/24/2020 10:52:45 PM (GMT)		Date/Time Last Mod.: 8/31/2020 8:16:48 PM (GMT)	
Fcc Acc. Number:		Radar/Comm: (U) Radar	
Model Name: (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)		Output Device: (U) Transistor	
Tuning Method: (U) Digital Synthesizer		Supp. of Harmonics: (U) No	
Freq. Stability: (U) 5ppm			
POWER			
Power Type: Peak Envelope			
Power: (U) 640 W			
2ND HARMONIC CURVE			
(UNCLASSIFIED)			
Atten. (U) -70.0 dB	Offset (Fo) (U) 0.00000 kHz	 <p>The graph shows the 2nd harmonic curve. The y-axis is labeled 'dB' and ranges from -100 to 20. The x-axis ranges from -100 to +100, with a central point labeled '2Fc'. A single data point is plotted at approximately -70 dB at the 2Fc position, enclosed in a circle. Vertical dashed lines are drawn at the 2Fc position.</p>	
3RD HARMONIC CURVE			
(UNCLASSIFIED)			
Atten. (U) -70.0 dB	Offset (Fo) (U) 0.00000 kHz	 <p>The graph shows the 3rd harmonic curve. The y-axis is labeled 'dB' and ranges from -100 to 20. The x-axis ranges from -100 to +100, with a central point labeled '3Fc'. A single data point is plotted at approximately -70 dB at the 3Fc position, enclosed in a circle. Vertical dashed lines are drawn at the 3Fc position.</p>	
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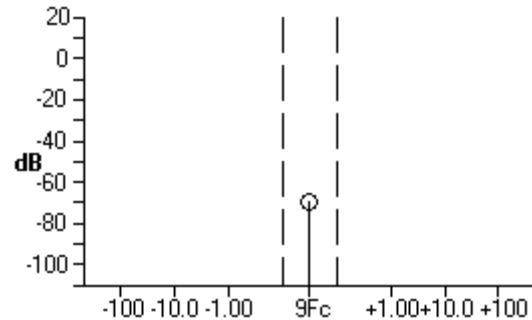
TRANSMITTER EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS

OTHER HARMONIC CURVE

(UNCLASSIFIED)

Atten.
(U) -70.0 dB

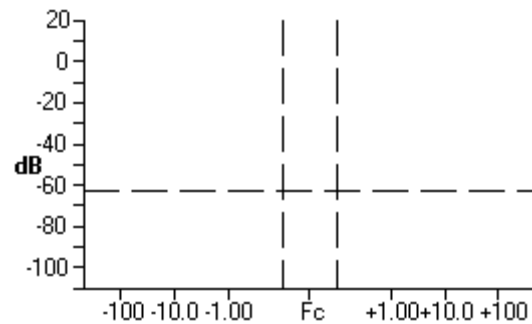
Offset (Fo)
(U) 0.00000 kHz



SPURIOUS EMISSION CURVE

(UNCLASSIFIED)

Maximum Spurious Emission
Atten.
(U) -63.0 dB



FREQUENCIES

Tuning Range: (U) 8750.000 MHz - 8850.000 MHz

Tuning Method: (U) Digital Synthesizer

Tuning Increment: (U) 10000 kHz

Freq Stability: (U) 5ppm

Number of Frequencies Required: (U) 7

Min. Separation: (U) 10.00000 MHz

Supp. of Harmonics: (U) No

EMISSION DESIGNATORS

Em. Designator: (U) 31M8Q1N

Necessary BW: (U) 31800 kHz

Measured/Calculated: (U) Measured

Occupied Bandwidth: (U) 200000 kHz

Spread Spectrum: No

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TRANSMITTER EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS																								
	Radar Type: (U) Phase Coded Pulse																							
FUNDAMENTAL CURVE																								
(UNCLASSIFIED)																								
<p>Meas/Calc: Measured</p> <table><tr><td>Level</td><td>Offset (Fo)</td></tr><tr><td>(U) -3.00 dB</td><td>(U) 3500.0 kHz</td></tr><tr><td>(U) -20.0 dB</td><td>(U) 14000 kHz</td></tr><tr><td>(U) -40.0 dB</td><td>(U) 48000 kHz</td></tr><tr><td>(U) -60.0 dB</td><td>(U) 90000 kHz</td></tr></table>		Level	Offset (Fo)	(U) -3.00 dB	(U) 3500.0 kHz	(U) -20.0 dB	(U) 14000 kHz	(U) -40.0 dB	(U) 48000 kHz	(U) -60.0 dB	(U) 90000 kHz	<table><caption>Fundamental Curve Data Points (Estimated)</caption><thead><tr><th>Offset (kHz)</th><th>Level (dB)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>-100000</td><td>-60</td></tr><tr><td>-1000</td><td>-5</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1000</td><td>-5</td></tr><tr><td>100000</td><td>-60</td></tr></tbody></table>	Offset (kHz)	Level (dB)	-100000	-60	-1000	-5	0	0	1000	-5	100000	-60
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0	0																							
1000	-5																							
100000	-60																							
PULSE CHARACTERISTICS																								
<p>Pulse Repetition Rate: (U) 50000 pps Pulse Rise Time: (U) 0.00000200 ms Pulse Fall Time: (U) 0.00000200 ms Pulse Width: (U) 0.00260 ms Pulse Duty Cycle: (U) 13.00 % Subpulse Fall Time: Subpulse Rise Time: Subpulse Width:</p>																								
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CLASSIFICATION <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">UNCLASSIFIED</div>	PAGE 8								
RECEIVER EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS									
Nomenclature: (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)	Manufacturer: (U) General Atomics Aeronautical Systems								
NTIA Approval Status: (U) Unapproved	Coordination ID: J/F 12								
Date of Import: 9/24/2020 10:52:45 PM (GMT)	Date/Time Last Mod.: 8/31/2020 7:48:21 PM (GMT)								
Model Name: (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)	Fcc Acc. Number:								
Image Reject: (U) 70.0 dB	Oscillator Tuned: (U) Above								
Cond. Undesired Em.:	Proxy: No								
Homodyne: No									
FREQUENCIES									
Tuning Range: (U) 8750.000 MHz - 8850.000 MHz	Tuning Method: (U) Digital Synthesizer								
Tuning Increment: (U) 10000 kHz	Freq. Stability: (U) 5ppm								
EMISSION DESIGNATORS									
Em. Designator: (U) 31M8Q1N	Sensitivities Sensitivity: (U) -91.0 dBm Necessary BW: (U) 31800 kHz Perf. Value: (U) 10 Noise Figure: (U) 6.00 dB Noise Temp. Spur. Reject (U) 60.0 dB Intermod. Reject: (U) 39.0 dB Adj. Channel Sel.: (U) 55.0 dB Perf. Crit.: (U) S/N - Signal to Noise Ratio (dB)								
IF SELECTIVITY CURVE									
<div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; margin-bottom: 10px;">(UNCLASSIFIED)</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>Measured/Calculated: Measured</p> <p>IF Freq. (Fk): 4000.000 MHz</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Atten.</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Offset (Fo)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(U) 3.00 dB</td> <td>(U) 135000 kHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(U) 20.0 dB</td> <td>(U) 350000 kHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(U) 60.0 dB</td> <td>(U) 750000 kHz</td> </tr> </table> </div> <div style="width: 50%; text-align: center;"> <p>The graph shows the IF selectivity curve. The vertical axis is labeled 'dB' and ranges from -20 to 100 in increments of 20. The horizontal axis is labeled 'Fk' and ranges from -1,000,000 to 1,000,000 kHz. The curve is a flat line at 0 dB from -100,000 kHz to +100,000 kHz. At +100,000 kHz, the curve begins to drop. At +750,000 kHz, the curve reaches -60 dB. There are three data points marked with circles at approximately (100000, 0), (750000, -20), and (750000, -60).</p> </div> </div>		Atten.	Offset (Fo)	(U) 3.00 dB	(U) 135000 kHz	(U) 20.0 dB	(U) 350000 kHz	(U) 60.0 dB	(U) 750000 kHz
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CLASSIFICATION <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">UNCLASSIFIED</div>									

RECEIVER EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS

RF SELECTIVITY CURVE

(UNCLASSIFIED)

Measured/Calculated: Measured

Atten.

(U) 3.00 dB

(U) 20.0 dB

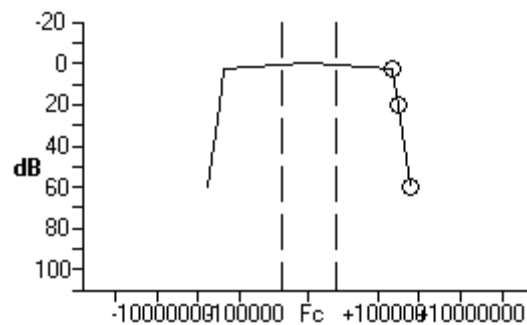
(U) 60.0 dB

Offset (Fo)

(U) 237500 kHz

(U) 325000 kHz

(U) 600000 kHz



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ANTENNA EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS		
Nomenclature: (U) Active Electronically Scanned Array	Manufacturer: (U) FIRST RF CORPORATION	
NTIA Approval Status: (U) Unapproved	Coordination ID: J/F 12	
Date of Import: 9/24/2020 10:52:45 PM (GMT)	Date/Time Last Mod.: 8/31/2020 7:37:00 PM (GMT)	
Model Name: (U) FRF-240	Antenna Type: (U) Phased-array	
Antenna Category: Phased Array		
FREQUENCIES		
Lower Frequency Limit: (U) 8750.000 MHz Upper Frequency Limit: (U) 8850.000 MHz		
ANTENNA CHARACTERISTICS		
Polarization: (U) Linear	Atten. Rel/Act:	
Vert. Min. Elev.: (U) -45.0 degrees	Vert. Max. Elev.: (U) 45.0 degrees	
Num. Main Beam:	Num. Elements:	
BEAMWIDTH		
Horizontal: (U) 3.00 degrees	Vertical: (U) 13.0 degrees	
SCAN CHARACTERISTICS		
Vertical Scan Type: (U) Electronic Scan Sector	Vertical Scan Rate: (U) 60000 /min	
GAIN		
Main Beam: (U) 26.0 dBi		
CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED		

Frequency List

Tx Station	Rx Station	Frequency (MHz)	Em. Des.	Radio Service	Stn. Classes
(U) GA-ASI Due Regard	(U) Airborne Object -	(U) 8750.000 -	(U) 31M8Q1N	(U) Radiodeter mination	(U) MR

Table of Contents For

(U) GA-ASI Detect & Avoid System (DAA), Due Regard System (DRS) Radar

Page	Section/Report	Equipment Highest Classification
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1	Security Page	
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2	Full Record Print	
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5	Detail Transmitters (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)	UNCLASSIFIED
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8	Detail Receivers (U) GA-ASI Due Regard Radar (DRR)	UNCLASSIFIED
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10	Detail Antennas (U) Active Electronically Scanned Array	UNCLASSIFIED
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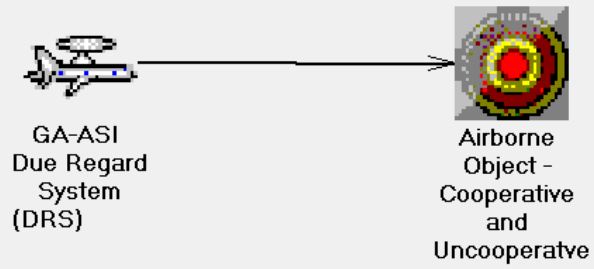
ALSO:

Line Diagram

Frequency List

UNCLASSIFIED

Line Diagram: GA-ASI Detect & Avoid System (DAA), Due



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