

LWE parameters for Brakerski/Fan-Vercauteren scheme implementation in Cingulata

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This document contains information about parameter sets in the database. They are adapted for the Brakerski/Fan-Vercauteren implementation in Cingulata. Security is estimated using the LWE Estimator (Commit ID = *a2296b8*). The security expressed in the filename is an approximated value. Estimated security is indicated in the corresponding file.

We avoid the notation σ due to different usages in the literature, in the same context.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Gaussian_width} &= 2\sqrt{n} \\ \text{noise_rate} &= \frac{\text{Gaussian_width}}{q} = \frac{2\sqrt{n}}{q} \\ \text{std_dev} &= \frac{\text{Gaussian_width}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{2n}{\pi}}\end{aligned}$$

Remark: Note that some parameters generated with multiplicative depth 1 are inconsistent (lower parameter with bigger estimated security with the same reduction cost model).

Filename	Reference
BKZ Enum	[CheNgu12]
BKZ Sieve	[BDGL16]
Core Sieve	[ADPS16] (mode classical)
Q-Core Sieve	[ADPS16] (mode quantum)

Table 1: Four BKZ reduction cost models considered in CinguParam.

References

- [CheNgu12] Yuanmi Chen and Phong Q. Nguyen. BKZ 2.0: Better lattice security estimates (Full Version). http://www.di.ens.fr/~ychen/research/Full_BKZ.pdf
- [BDGL16] Becker, A., Ducas, L., Gama, N., Laarhoven, T. New directions in nearest neighbor searching with applications to lattice sieving. SODA 2016
- [ADPS16] Edem Alkim, Léo Ducas, Thomas Pöppelmann, & Peter Schwabe Post-quantum key exchange - A New Hope. USENIX Security 16 (pp. 327–343).

Syntax: **multiplicative-depth**_reduction-cost-model_**desired-security-level**

Filename	n	$\log_2(q)$	std_dev
1_q_core_sieve_192	4096	54	51
1_bkz_sieve_256			
1_core_sieve_256			
2_bkz_sieve_192		76	
2_core_sieve_128			
2_q_core_sieve_128			
2_q_core_sieve_128			
2_q_core_sieve_128			
3_core_sieve_80		101	
3_bkz_enum_256			
3_bkz_sieve_128			
3_q_core_sieve_80			
1_bkz_sieve_80		117	
1_core_sieve_80			
1_bkz_enum_192			
2_bkz_enum_192			
2_bkz_sieve_80			
2_core_sieve_80			
3_bkz_sieve_80			
3_bkz_enum_192			
4_bkz_enum_128		126	
4_bkz_sieve_80			
4_bkz_enum_80			
5_bkz_enum_128		151	
5_bkz_sieve_80			
6_bkz_enum_80		176	
5_bkz_enum_80		181	

Filename	n	$\log_2(q)$	std_dev
3_q_core_sieve_192 3_bkz_sieve_256 3_core_sieve_256	8192	108	72
1_core_sieve_192 2_q_core_sieve_192 2_bkz_sieve_256 2_core_sieve_192 3_core_sieve_192		117	
4_q_core_sieve_128 4_bkz_sieve_192 4_core_sieve_192		135	
5_bkz_sieve_128 5_core_sieve_128 5_q_core_sieve_128		162	
4_q_core_sieve_80 4_bkz_enum_256 4_bkz_sieve_128 4_core_sieve_128 5_q_core_sieve_80 5_bkz_enum_256		181	
6_q_core_sieve_80 6_core_sieve_80 6_bkz_enum_256 6_bkz_sieve_128		189	
7_core_sieve_80 7_q_core_sieve_80 7_bkz_enum_192 7_bkz_sieve_128		216	
8_bkz_enum_128 8_bkz_sieve_80 8_core_sieve_80		243	
6_bkz_enum_128 6_bkz_sieve_80 7_bkz_enum_128 7_bkz_sieve_80		245	
9_bkz_enum_128 9_bkz_sieve_80		270	
10_bkz_sieve_80 10_bkz_enum_128		297	
9_bkz_enum_80 10_bkz_enum_80		309	
11_bkz_enum_80 11_bkz_sieve_80		324	
12_bkz_enum_80		351	
13_bkz_enum_80		378	

Filename	n	$\log_2(q)$	std_dev
5_q_core_sieve_256	16384	174	102
4_q_core_sieve_256		181	
6_core_sieve_256		203	
6_bkz_sieve_256			
6_q_core_sieve_256			
7_core_sieve_192		232	
7_q_core_sieve_192			
7_bkz_sieve_256			
6_q_core_sieve_192		245	
6_core_sieve_192			
8_bkz_sieve_192		261	
8_core_sieve_192			
8_q_core_sieve_128			
9_bkz_sieve_192		290	
9_core_sieve_128			
9_q_core_sieve_128			
8_core_sieve_128		309	
10_q_core_sieve_128		319	
10_bkz_sieve_128			
10_core_sieve_128			
11_bkz_sieve_128		348	
11_core_sieve_128			
11_q_core_sieve_80			
10_core_sieve_80		373	
10_q_core_sieve_80			
10_bkz_enum_256			
11_bkz_enum_256			
11_core_sieve_80		377	
12_bkz_enum_256			
12_bkz_sieve_128			
12_q_core_sieve_80			
12_core_sieve_80		406	
13_bkz_enum_192			
13_core_sieve_80			
13_q_core_sieve_80			
13_bkz_sieve_128			
14_bkz_enum_192		435	
14_core_sieve_80			
14_q_core_sieve_80			
14_bkz_sieve_128			
12_bkz_enum_192		437	
15_bkz_enum_192		464	
15_bkz_sieve_128			
15_core_sieve_80			
16_bkz_enum_128		493	
16_bkz_sieve_80		501	
15_bkz_sieve_80			
17_bkz_enum_128		522	
17_bkz_sieve_80			
18_bkz_enum_128		551	
18_bkz_sieve_80			
19_bkz_enum_128		580	
19_bkz_sieve_80			
20_bkz_enum_80		609	
20_bkz_sieve_80		629	
19_bkz_enum_80			

Filename	n	$\log_2(q)$	std_dev
11_q_core_sieve_256 11_core_sieve_256	32768	371	144
10_q_core_sieve_256 10_core_sieve_256		373	
12_q_core_sieve_256 12_core_sieve_256		402	
13_bkz_sieve_256 13_core_sieve_256 13_q_core_sieve_192		433	
12_q_core_sieve_192 12_bkz_sieve_256		437	
14_bkz_sieve_256 14_core_sieve_192 14_q_core_sieve_192		464	
15_core_sieve_192 15_bkz_sieve_192 15_q_core_sieve_192		495	
14_bkz_sieve_192		501	
16_bkz_sieve_192 16_core_sieve_192 16_q_core_sieve_128		526	
17_bkz_sieve_192 17_core_sieve_128 17_q_core_sieve_128		557	
16_core_sieve_128		565	
18_bkz_sieve_192 18_core_sieve_128 18_q_core_sieve_128		588	
19_bkz_sieve_192 19_core_sieve_128 19_q_core_sieve_128		619	
20_bkz_sieve_128 20_core_sieve_128 20_q_core_sieve_128		650	
20_q_core_sieve_80		693	
20_q_core_sieve_256	65536	692	204
19_q_core_sieve_256		693	