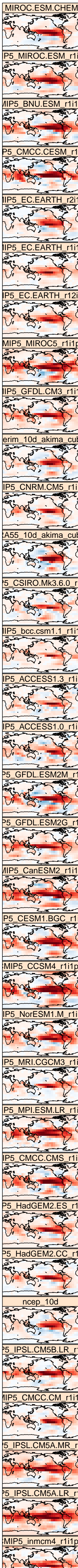


$$P(V \geq 1 | 81 = 2) - P(V \geq 1)$$



0.8

0.6

0.4

0.2

0.0

-0.2

-0.4

-0.6

-0.8