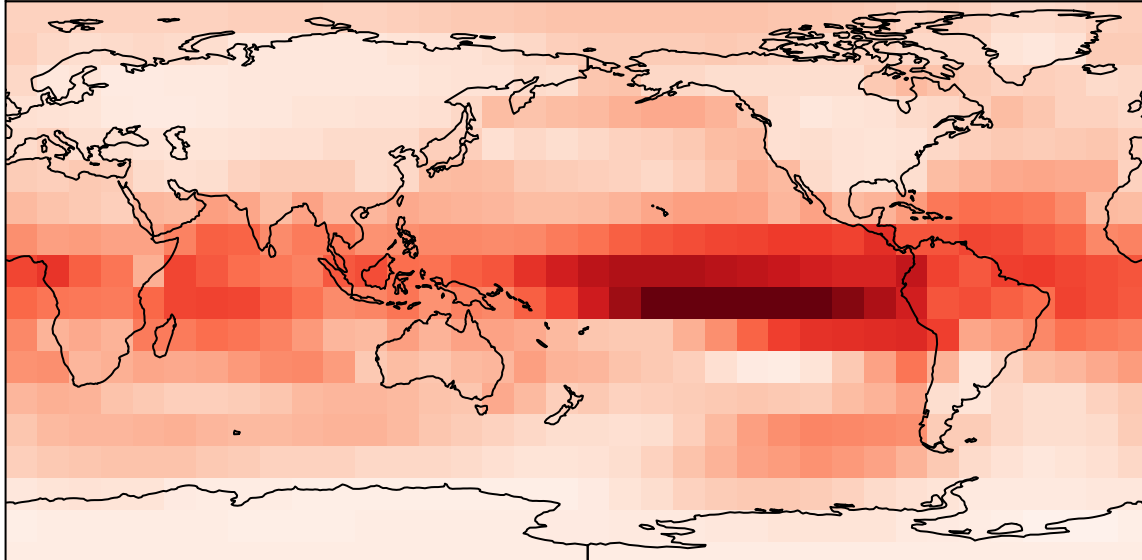


$$P(V \geq 1|81 = 2) - P(V \geq 1) \text{ \& \; } P(V \leq -1|81 = 2) - P(V \leq -1)$$

unweighted mean propagation



weighted mean propagation

