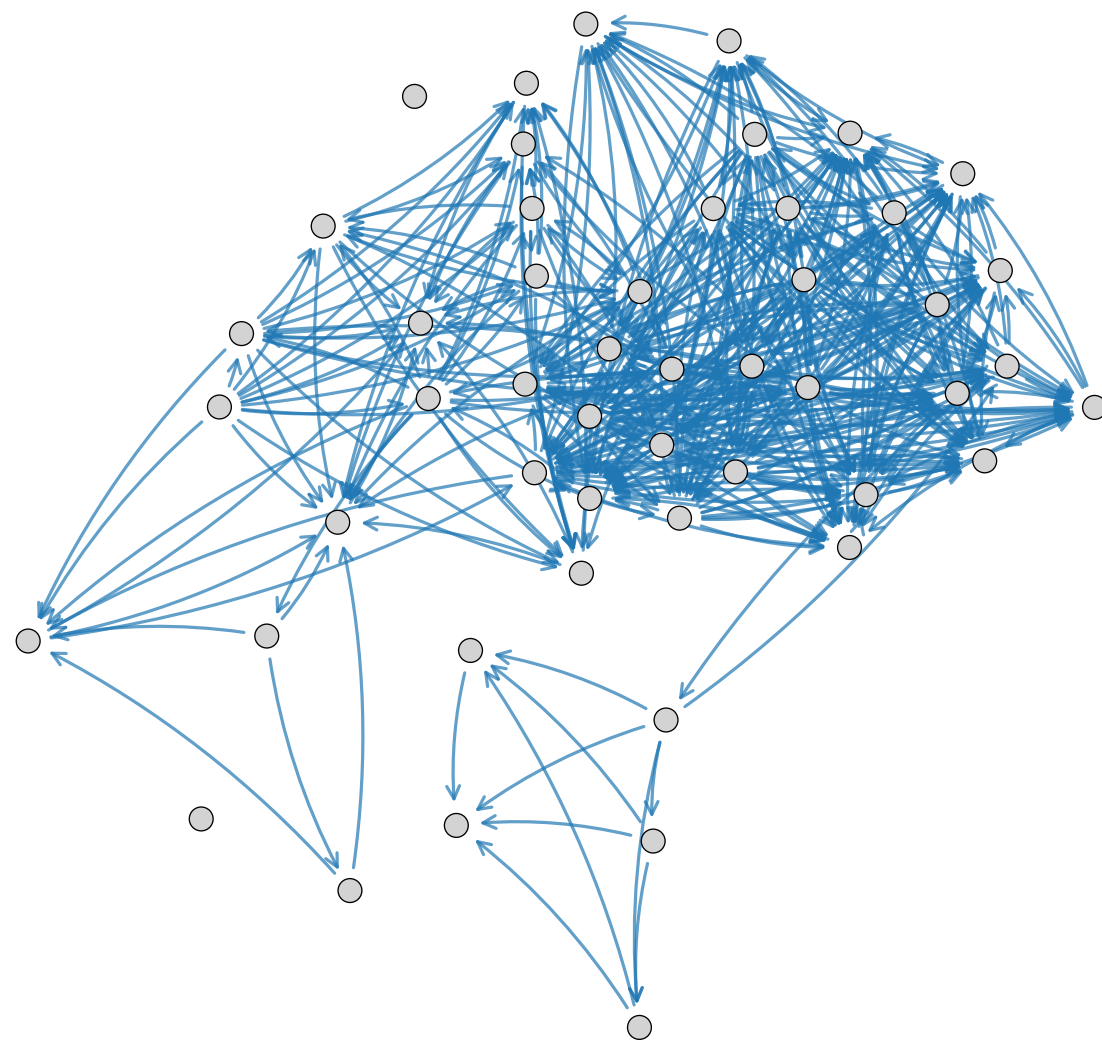
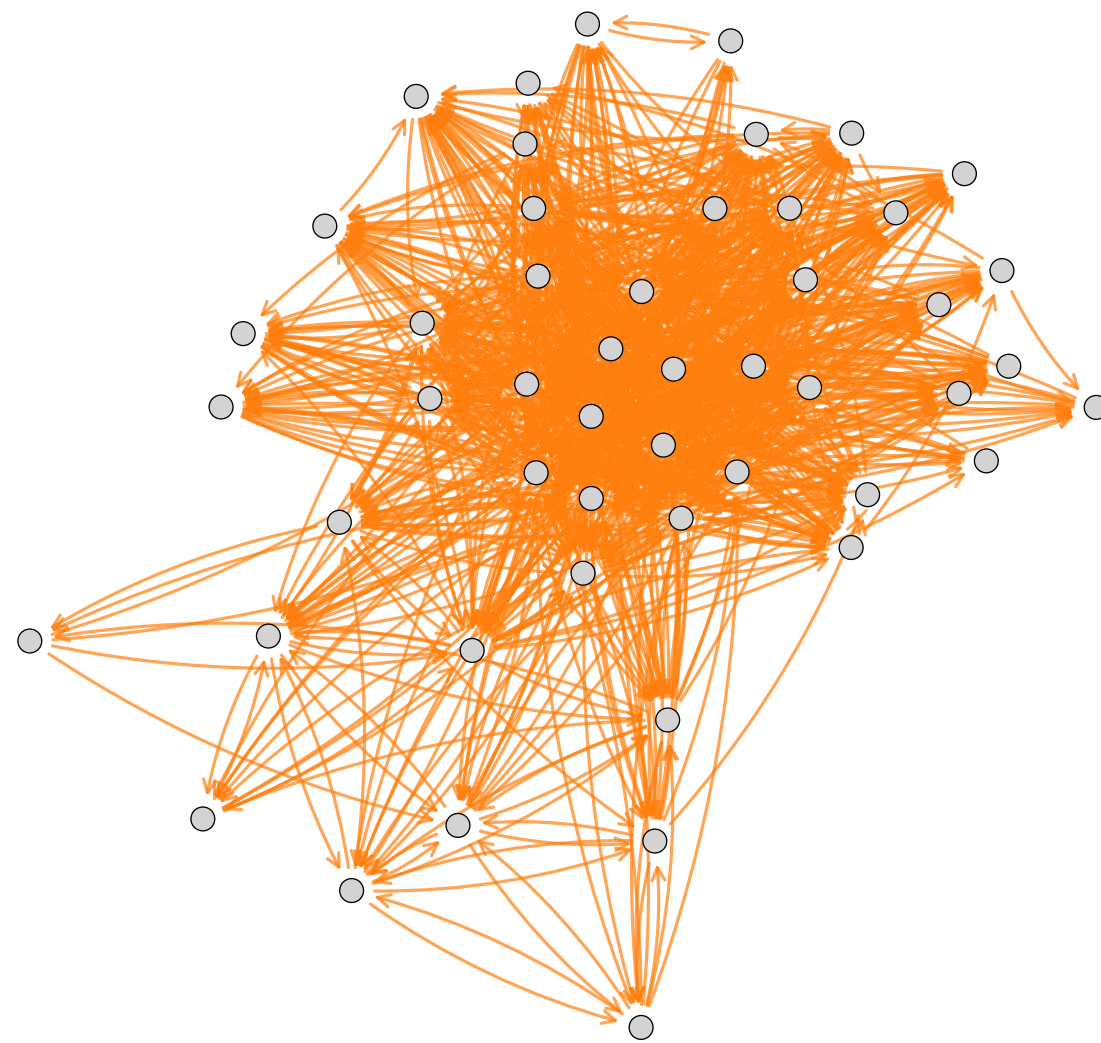


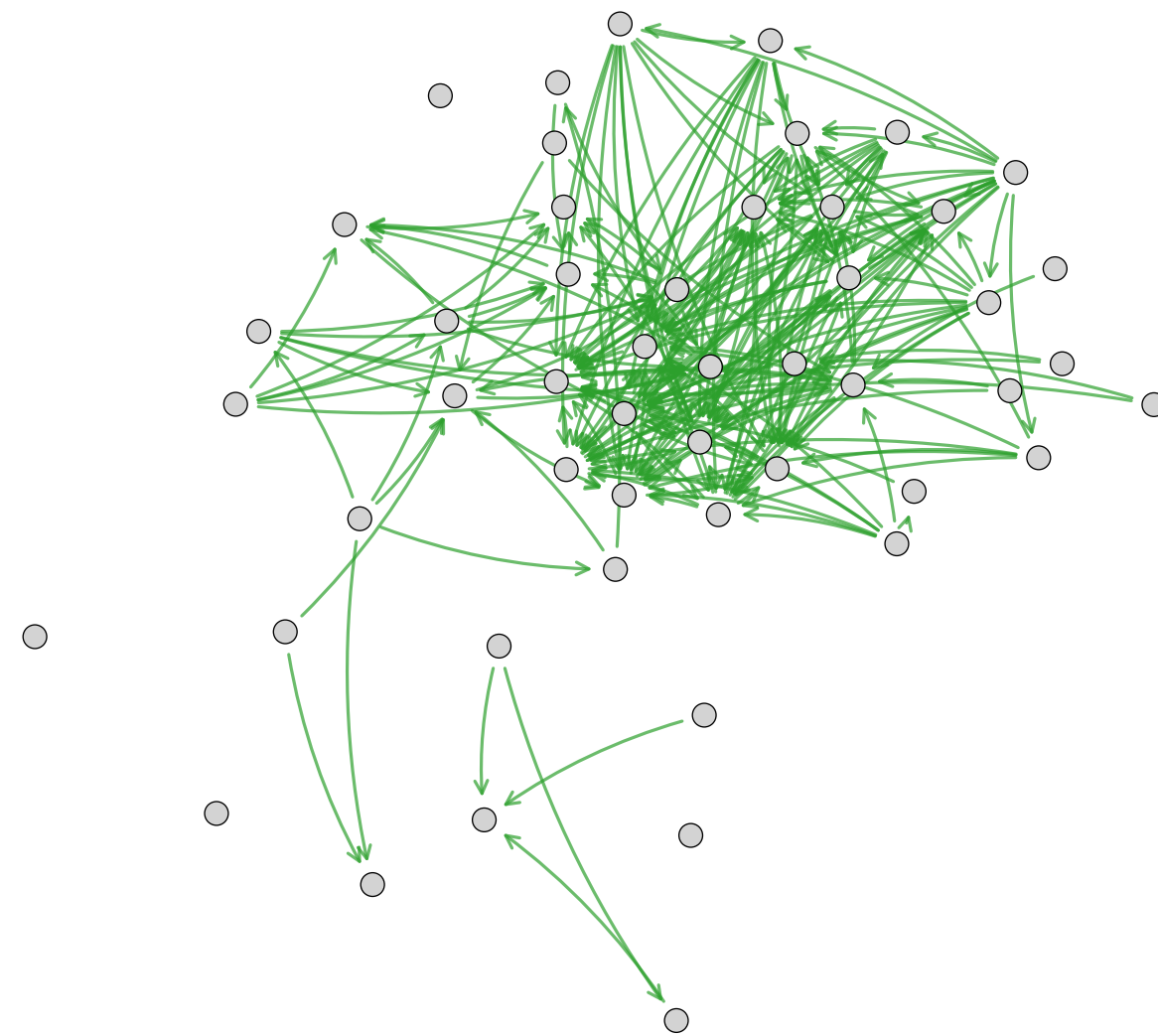
**Spatial Layer**



**Temporal Layer**



**Causal Layer**



— Spatial Edges    — Temporal Edges    — Causal Edges