

Table 4.1.4: Wald estimates of labor supply effects

Dependent variable	Mean (1)	OLS (2)	IV Estimates using:			
			Twins		Sex-composition	
			First stage (3)	Wald estimates (4)	First stage (5)	Wald estimates (6)
Employment	0.528	-0.167 (0.002)	0.625 (0.011)	-0.083 (0.017)	0.067 (0.002)	-0.135 (0.029)
Weeks worked	19.0	-8.05 (0.09)	" "	-3.83 (0.758)	" "	-6.23 (1.29)
Hours/week	16.7	-6.02 (0.08)	" "	-3.39 (0.637)	" "	-5.54 (1.08)

Note: The table reports OLS and Wald estimates of the effects of a third birth on labor supply using twins and sex-composition instruments. Data are from the Angrist and Evans (1998) extract including married women aged 21-35 with at least two children in the 1980 Census. OLS models include controls for mother's age, age at first birth, dummies for the sex of first and second births, and dummies for race.