

**Table 1. Subclass Specific Results at Six Months**

Subclass <sup>a</sup>	Treatment Group	No. of Patients	Survival to 6 Months		Substantial Improvement at 6 Months	
			Estimate	Standard Error	Estimate	Standard Error
1	Medical	277	.892	(.019)	.351	(.030)
	Surgical	26	.846	(.071)	.538	(.098)
2	Medical	235	.953	(.014)	.402	(.032)
	Surgical	68	.926	(.032)	.705	(.056)
3	Medical	205	.922	(.019)	.351	(.034)
	Surgical	98	.898	(.031)	.699	(.047)
4	Medical	139	.941	(.020)	.303	(.042)
	Surgical	164	.933	(.020)	.706	(.036)
5	Medical	69	.924	(.033)	.390	(.063)
	Surgical	234	.914	(.018)	.696	(.030)
Directly Adjusted Across Subclasses						
	Medical	—	.926	(.022 <sup>b</sup> )	.359	(.042 <sup>b</sup> )
	Surgical	—	.903	(.039 <sup>b</sup> )	.669	(.059 <sup>b</sup> )

<sup>a</sup> Based on estimated propensity score.

<sup>b</sup> Standard errors for the adjusted proportions were calculated following Mosteller and Tukey (1977, Chap. 11c).