## More than one citation in a piece of writing

Paragraph begins with your own idea.

Signal phrase with date introduces quotation from Browning.

Today's cars are much better mechanically than the cars of earlier

generations. As Tara Browning (2016) notes in an article for *The Consumer Advocate*, "A car that looked great on the outside might have had terrible mechanical or electrical problems" (p. 40). In fact, cars of the 1970s and 1980s were often unreliable or even

Quotation from Browning includes page number.

Paraphrase from Browning includes citation.

fact, cars of the 1970s and 1980s were often unreliable or even dangerous (Browning, 2016). Mechanical improvements have had some surprising side-effects. According to Arthur Upton

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Your own idea

Second use of a signal phrase for Upton. Date is not required.

(2017), the quality of today's cars has changed the used car market. Upton points out that some exceptionally reliable models are hard to find used, because their owners keep them longer.

Signal phrase with date introduces paraphrase from Upton.

Citation pattern starts over!

Paragraph begins with your own ideas.

Cars are easier to repair too! In the 1970s, many cars were difficult to work on, and for that reason repairs were expensive. According to Tara Browning (2016), "domestic cars and

Signal phrase for quotation from Browning has a date because this is a new paragraph.

Quotation from Browning includes page number.

Your own idea

foreign cars were equally bad" (p. 40). Today's cars are designed to make it easy for mechanics to fix most problems, which are now diagnosed by hooking the car up to a computer. In the old days, repairing a car required a lot of guesswork, but computers now help mechanics pinpoint the exact problem quickly and accurately

Paraphrase from Browning includes citation.

(Browning, 2016). Today's used car will be easier and less expensive to repair than the used cars of previous decades.

Your own idea