

Linearize the following equation for $V \approx 13.89$ m/s

$$1908 \frac{dV}{dt} = F(t) - 171.4 - 0.36 V^2$$

$$V = 13.89 + V_e \quad \text{where } |V_e| \ll 13.89$$

$$F = 280.86 + F_e \quad \text{where } |F_e| \ll 280.86$$

Force in Newton

The value 280.86 comes from the operating point condition that $V = 13.89$ m/s and $dV/dt = 0$

$$0 = F - 171.4 - 0.36 \cdot 13.89^2$$

$$F = 280.86 \text{ Newton}$$

Substitute

$$1908 \frac{d}{dt}(13.89 + V_e) = 280.86 + F_e - 171.4 - 0.36(13.89 + V_e)^2$$

$$1908 \frac{d}{dt}(V_e) = \cancel{280.86} + F_e - \cancel{171.4} - \cancel{17.46} - \underbrace{10V_e - 0.36V_e^2}_{\text{Neglect since } V_e \text{ is very small}}$$

$$\boxed{1908 \frac{d}{dt}(V_e) = F_e - 10 V_e}$$

As a transfer function

$$\frac{\bar{V}_e}{\bar{F}_e} = \frac{1}{1908s + 10}$$