## **Table of Contents**

```
clear; % clear variables
clc; % clear command window
close all
3C
clear; % clear variables
clc; % clear command window
close all
syms x y
f = \exp(-x).*\cos(y) - \exp(-y).*\cos(x);
d2f_dx2 = diff(f, x, 2);
d2f_dy2 = diff(f, y, 2);
disp(d2f_dx2);
disp(d2f_dy2);
laplacian f = d2f dx^2 + d2f dy^2;
disp(laplacian_f);
exp(-x)*cos(y) + exp(-y)*cos(x)
-\exp(-x)*\cos(y) - \exp(-y)*\cos(x)
0
```

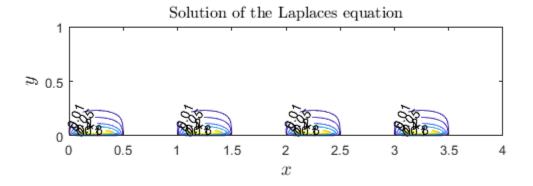
## **3D**

```
clear; % clear variables
clc; % clear command window
close all

syms x y
f = x.^2 + 3.*y.^2;
d2f_dx2 = diff(f, x, 2);
d2f_dy2 = diff(f, y, 2);
disp(d2f_dx2);
disp(d2f_dx2);
laplacian_f = d2f_dx2 + d2f_dy2;
disp(laplacian_f);
2
```

```
6
8
Lx=1; Ly=1; %rectangle dimensions
Nx = 100;
Ny=100; %number of intervals in x,y directions
nx=Nx+1;
ny=Ny+1; %number of gridpoints in x,y directions
dx=Lx/Nx;
dy=Ly/Ny; %grid length in x,y directions
x=(0:Nx)*dx;
y=(0:Ny)*dy; %x,y values on grid
7a
clear; % clear variables
clc; % clear command window
close all
Lx=4; Ly=1; %rectangle dimensions
Nx = 100;
Ny=100; %number of intervals in x,y directions
nx=Nx+1;
ny=Ny+1; %number of gridpoints in x,y directions
dx=Lx/Nx;
dy=Ly/Ny; %grid length in x,y directions
x=(0:Nx)*dx;
y=(0:Ny)*dy; %x,y values on grid
boundary_index=[1:nx, 1:nx:1+(ny-1)*nx, 1+(ny-1)*nx:nx*ny, nx:nx*ny];
diagmatrix = [4*ones(nx*ny,1), -ones(nx*ny,4)];
A=spdiags(diagmatrix,[0 -1 1 -nx nx], nx*ny, nx*ny);
I=speye(nx*ny);
A(boundary_index,:)=I(boundary_index,:);
b=zeros(nx,ny);
b(:,4)=\sin(2.*pi.*x); %BC for the bottom part of the rectangle
b(1,:)=0; %BC for the left part of the rectangle
b(:,ny)=0; %BC for the top part of the rectangle
b(nx,:)=0; %BC for the right part of the rectangle
b=reshape(b,nx*ny,1); %make column vector using natural ordering
u=A\b; %solution by Gaussian elimination
u=reshape(u,nx,ny); %back to (i,j) indexing
[X,Y]=meshgrid(x,y);
v=[2 1 0.8 0.4 0.2 0.05 0.01 0.05]; %contour levels
```

```
contour(X,Y,u',v,'ShowText','on'); %requires transpose
axis equal;
%set(gca,'YTick',[0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1]);
%set(gca,'XTick',[0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1]);
xlabel('$x$','Interpreter','latex','FontSize',14 );
ylabel('$y$','Interpreter','latex','FontSize',14);
title('Solution of the Laplaces
  equation','Interpreter','latex','FontSize',12);
```



## **7**b

```
clear; % clear variables
clc; % clear command window
close all

Lx=4; Ly=1; %rectangle dimensions
Nx=100;
Ny=100; %number of intervals in x,y directions
nx=Nx+1;
ny=Ny+1; %number of gridpoints in x,y directions
dx=Lx/Nx;
dy=Ly/Ny; %grid length in x,y directions
x=(0:Nx)*dx;
y=(0:Ny)*dy; %x,y values on grid
```

```
boundary\_index=[1:nx, 1:nx:1+(ny-1)*nx, 1+(ny-1)*nx:nx*ny, nx:nx:nx*ny];\\
diagmatrix = [4*ones(nx*ny,1), -ones(nx*ny,4)];
A=spdiags(diagmatrix,[0 -1 1 -nx nx], nx*ny, nx*ny);
I=speye(nx*ny);
A(boundary_index,:)=I(boundary_index,:);
b=zeros(nx,ny);
b(:,4)=3.*sin(2.*pi.*x); %BC for the bottom part of the rectangle
b(1,:)=0; %BC for the left part of the rectangle
b(:,ny)=0; %BC for the top part of the rectangle
b(nx,:)=0; %BC for the right part of the rectangle
b=reshape(b,nx*ny,1); %make column vector using natural ordering
u=A\b; %solution by Gaussian elimination
u=reshape(u,nx,ny); %back to (i,j) indexing
[X,Y] = meshgrid(x,y);
v=[2 1 0.8 0.4 0.2 0.05 0.01 0.05]; %contour levels
contour(X,Y,u',v,'ShowText','on'); %requires transpose
axis equal;
%set(gca,'YTick',[0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1]);
%set(gca,'XTick',[0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1]);
xlabel('$x$','Interpreter','latex','FontSize',14 );
ylabel('$y$','Interpreter','latex','FontSize',14);
title('Solution of the Laplaces
 equation', 'Interpreter', 'latex', 'FontSize', 12);
```

