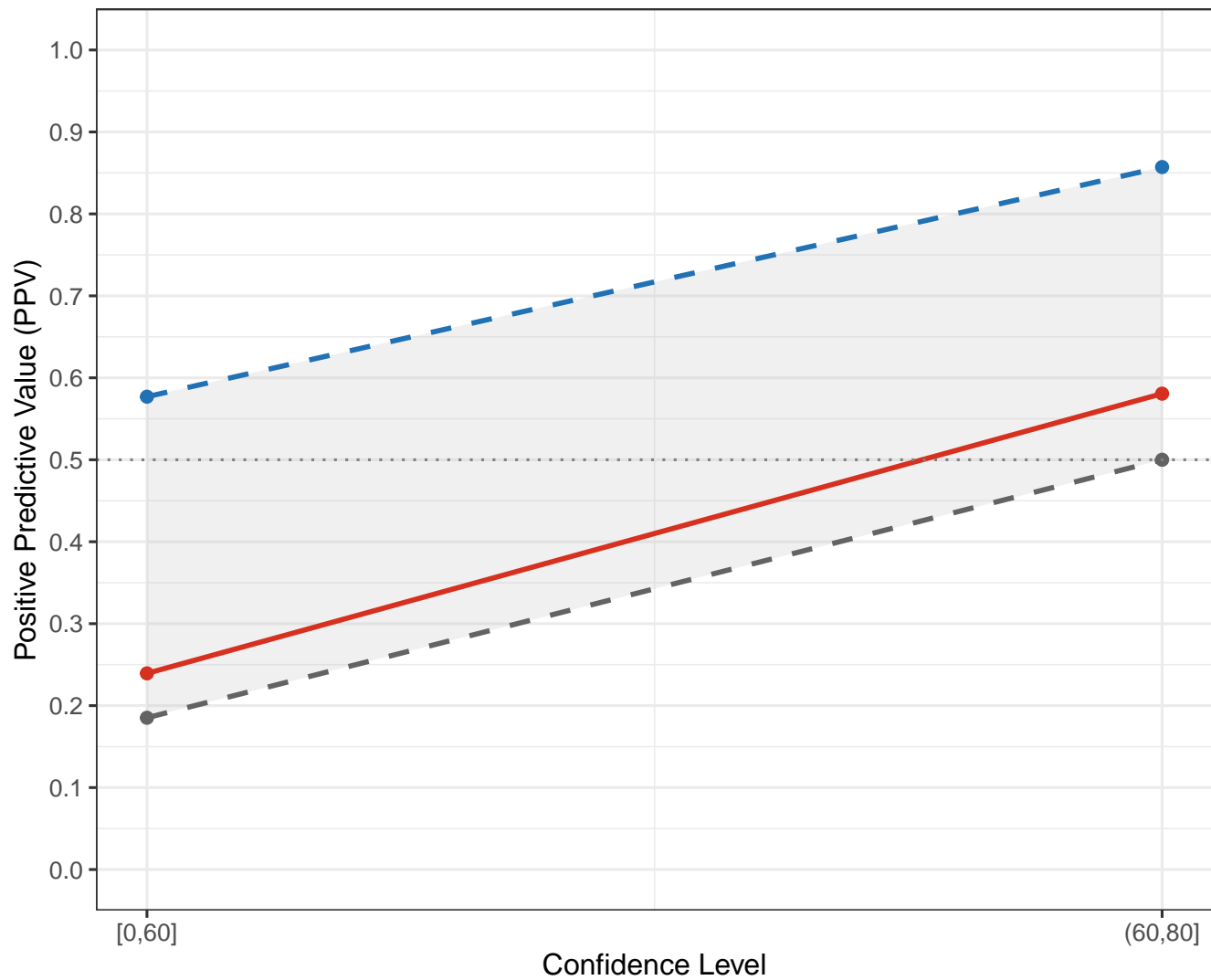


PPV Range Across Lineup Fairness Assumptions

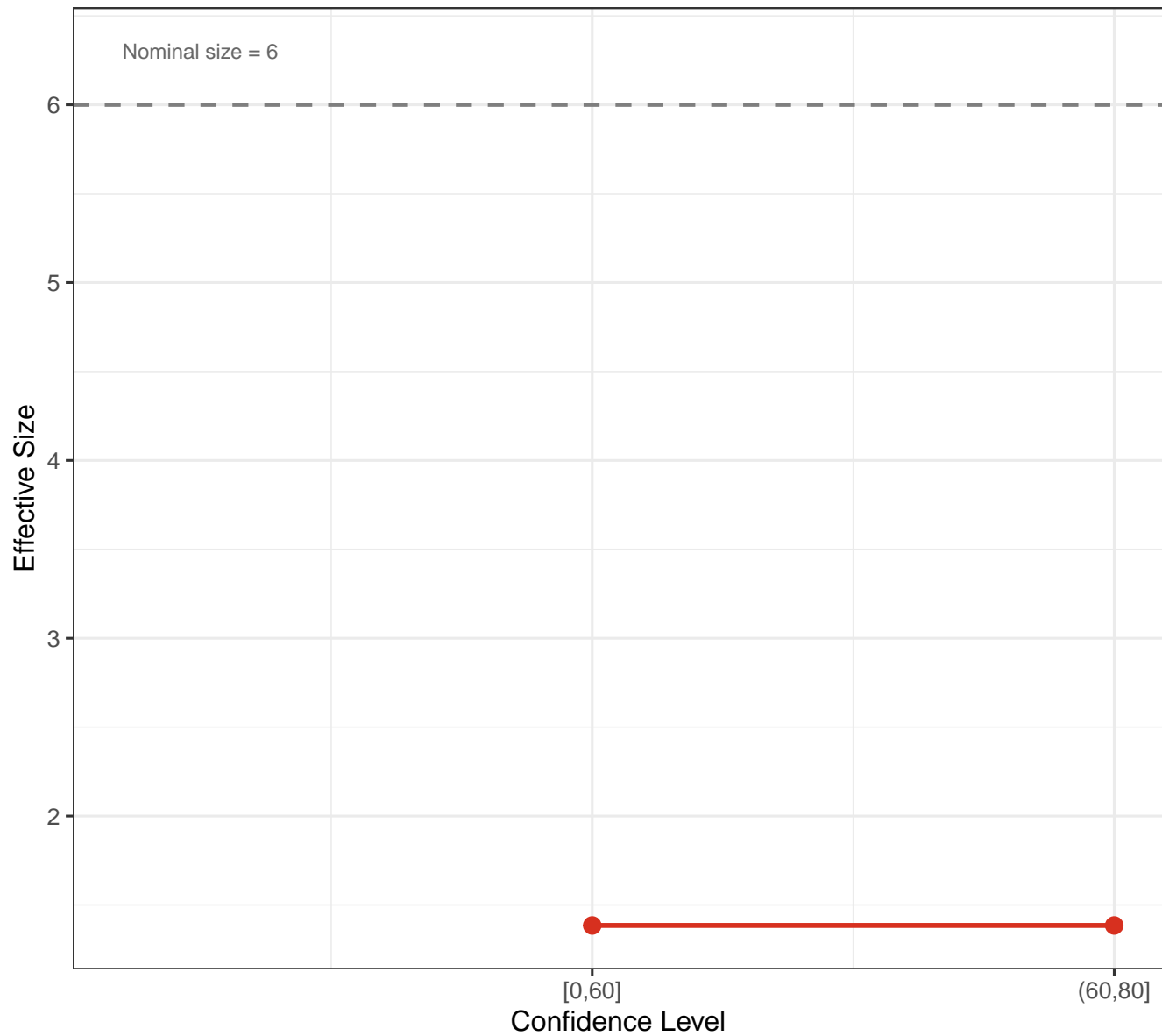
Lineup size = 6 | Shaded band = uncertainty range



Correction Method — Effective (realistic) — Nominal (best-case) — None (worst-case)

Effective Lineup Size by Confidence Level

Values below nominal size indicate lineup bias



Based on Tredoux (1998) effective size

Mistaken ID Rate by Confidence Level

From target-absent (culprit-absent) lineups

