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# CodeCrunch

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## **Task Content**

## **Farey Sequence**

## **Topic Coverage**

- Nested control statements
- Assignment and expressions

You may use other programming constructs, but do not use the math library functions.

## **Problem Description**

A Farey sequence of order n, denoted  $F_n$ , is the sequence of reduced fractions between 0 and 1 which have denominators less than or equal to n, typically arranged in order of increasing size.

The example below illustrates the generation of fractions of the sequence  $F_4$ .

Denominator	Numerator	Fraction	Reduced?
1	0	0/1	Yes
1	1	1/1	Yes
2	0	0/2	No (can be reduced to 0/1)
2	1	1/2	Yes
2	2	2/2	No (can be reduced to 1/1)
3	0	0/3	No (can be reduced to 0/1)
3	1	1/3	Yes
3	2	2/3	Yes
3	3	3/3	No (can be reduced to 1/1)
4	0	0/4	No (can be reduced to 0/1)
4	1	1/4	Yes
4	2	2/4	No (can be reduced to 1/2)
4	3	3/4	Yes
4	4	4/4	No (can be reduced to 1/1)

Hence the sequence of reduced fractions of  $F_4$  is

0/1,1/1,1/2,1/3,2/3,1/4,3/4

In this task, you are to generate the Farey sequence of a given input order  $n \ (> \ 0)$ .

This task is divided into several levels. Read through all the levels (from first to last, then from last to first) to see how the different levels are related. You may start from any level.

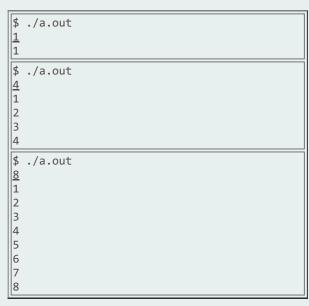
• Deadline: Submit your work to CodeCrunch by Thursday, 29 September, 23:59:59.

# Level 1

# Name your program farey1.c

Write a program that reads in an integer order n  $\ (>0)$ , and outputs the denominator values from 1 to n.

The following is a sample run of the program. User input is  $\underline{\text{underlined}}$ . Ensure that the last line of output is followed by a newline character.



Click here to submit to CodeCrunch.

Check the correctness of the output by typing the following  $\mbox{Unix}\xspace$  command

```
./a.out < farey.in | diff - farey1.out
```

To proceed to the next level (say level 2), copy your program by typing the Unix command

cp farey1.c farey2.c

#### Level 2

#### Name your program farey2.c

Write a program that reads in an integer order n (> 0), and outputs the denominator values from 1 to n. For each denominator value, output all possible numerator values such that the fraction spans from 0 to 1.

The following is a sample run of the program. User input is <u>underlined</u>. Ensure that the last line of output is followed by a newline character.

```
<u>1</u>
0/1
1/1
$ ./a.out
<u>4</u>
0/1
1/1
0/2
1/2
2/2
0/3
1/3
2/3
3/3
0/4
1/4
2/4
3/4
4/4
$ ./a.out
<u>8</u>
0/1
1/1
0/2
1/2
2/2
0/3
1/3
2/3
3/3
0/4
1/4
2/4
3/4
4/4
0/5
1/5
2/5
3/5
4/5
5/5
0/6
1/6
2/6
3/6
4/6
5/6
6/6
0/7
1/7
2/7
3/7
4/7
5/7
6/7
7/7
0/8
1/8
2/8
3/8
4/8
5/8
6/8
7/8
8/8
```

Click <u>here</u> to submit to CodeCrunch.

Check the correctness of the output by typing the following Unix command

```
./a.out < farey.in | diff - farey2.out
```

To proceed to the next level (say level 3), copy your program by typing the Unix command

```
cp farey2.c farey3.c
```

# Level 3

# Name your program farey3.c

A fraction p/q is irreducible if and only if  $p \ge 0$  and q > 0 have no common divisor other than 1.

Write a program that reads in an integer order n (> 0), and outputs the possible fractions spanning from 0 to 1. Alongside each fraction, output YES if the fraction is **irreducible**, or NO otherwise.

The following is a sample run of the program. User input is  $\underline{\text{underlined}}$ . Ensure that the last line of output is followed by a newline character.

```
$ ./a.out
1
0/1,YES
1/1,YES
$ ./a.out
4
0/1,YES
1/1,YES
0/2,NO
1/2,YES
2/2,NO
0/3,NO
1/3,YES
2/3,YES
3/3,NO
0/4,NO
1/4,YES
2/4,NO
3/4,YES
4/4,NO
$ ./a.out
0/1,YES
1/1,YES
0/2,NO
1/2,YES
2/2,NO
0/3,NO
1/3,YES
2/3,YES
3/3,NO
0/4,NO
||1/4,YES
2/4,NO
3/4,YES
4/4,NO
0/5,NO
1/5,YES
2/5,YES
3/5,YES
4/5,YES
5/5,NO
0/6,NO
1/6,YES
2/6,NO
3/6,NO
4/6,NO
5/6,YES
6/6,NO
0/7,NO
1/7,YES
2/7,YES
3/7,YES
4/7,YES
5/7,YES
6/7,YES
7/7,NO
0/8,NO
1/8,YES
2/8,NO
3/8,YES
4/8,NO
5/8,YES
6/8,NO
7/8,YES
8/8,NO
```

Click <u>here</u> to submit to CodeCrunch.

Check the correctness of the output by typing the following Unix command

```
./a.out < farey.in | diff - farey3.out
```

To proceed to the next level (say level 4), copy your program by typing the Unix command

```
cp farey3.c farey4.c
```

# Level 4

# Name your program farey4.c

Write a program that reads in an integer order n (> 0), and outputs the corresponding Farey sequence. Each fraction of the Farey sequence is output on a separate line.

The following is a sample run of the program. User input is <u>underlined</u>. Ensure that the last line of output is followed by a newline character.

```
1/2
1/3
2/3
1/4
3/4
1/5
2/5
3/5
4/5
1/6
5/6
1/7
2/7
3/7
4/7
5/7
6/7
1/8
3/8
5/8
7/8
```

Click <u>here</u> to submit to CodeCrunch.

Check the correctness of the output by typing the following Unix command

```
./a.out < farey.in | diff - farey4.out
```

To proceed to the next level (say level 5), copy your program by typing the Unix command

```
cp farey4.c farey5.c
```

# Level 5

## Name your program farey5.c

Write a program that reads in an integer order n (> 0), and outputs the corresponding Farey sequence with fractions of the same denominator comma-separated on each line. There should be no blank spaces in the output.

 $The following is a sample run of the program. User input is \underline{underlined}. Ensure that the last line of output is followed by a newline character.$ 

```
$ ./a.out
0/1,1/1
$ ./a.out
0/1,1/1
||1/2
1/3,2/3
1/4,3/4
$ ./a.out
0/1,1/1
||1/2
1/3,2/3
1/4,3/4
1/5,2/5,3/5,4/5
1/6,5/6
1/7,2/7,3/7,4/7,5/7,6/7
1/8,3/8,5/8,7/8
```

Check the correctness of the output by typing the following  $\mbox{\sf Unix}$  command

```
./a.out < farey.in | diff - farey5.out
```

Click  $\underline{\text{here}}$  to submit to CodeCrunch.

Do not use the Submit button below until the deadline is over.

# Submission (Course)

Select course: Your Files: CS1010E (2016/2017 Sem 1) - Programming Methodology ▼

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(only .java, .c, .cpp and .h extensions allowed)

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