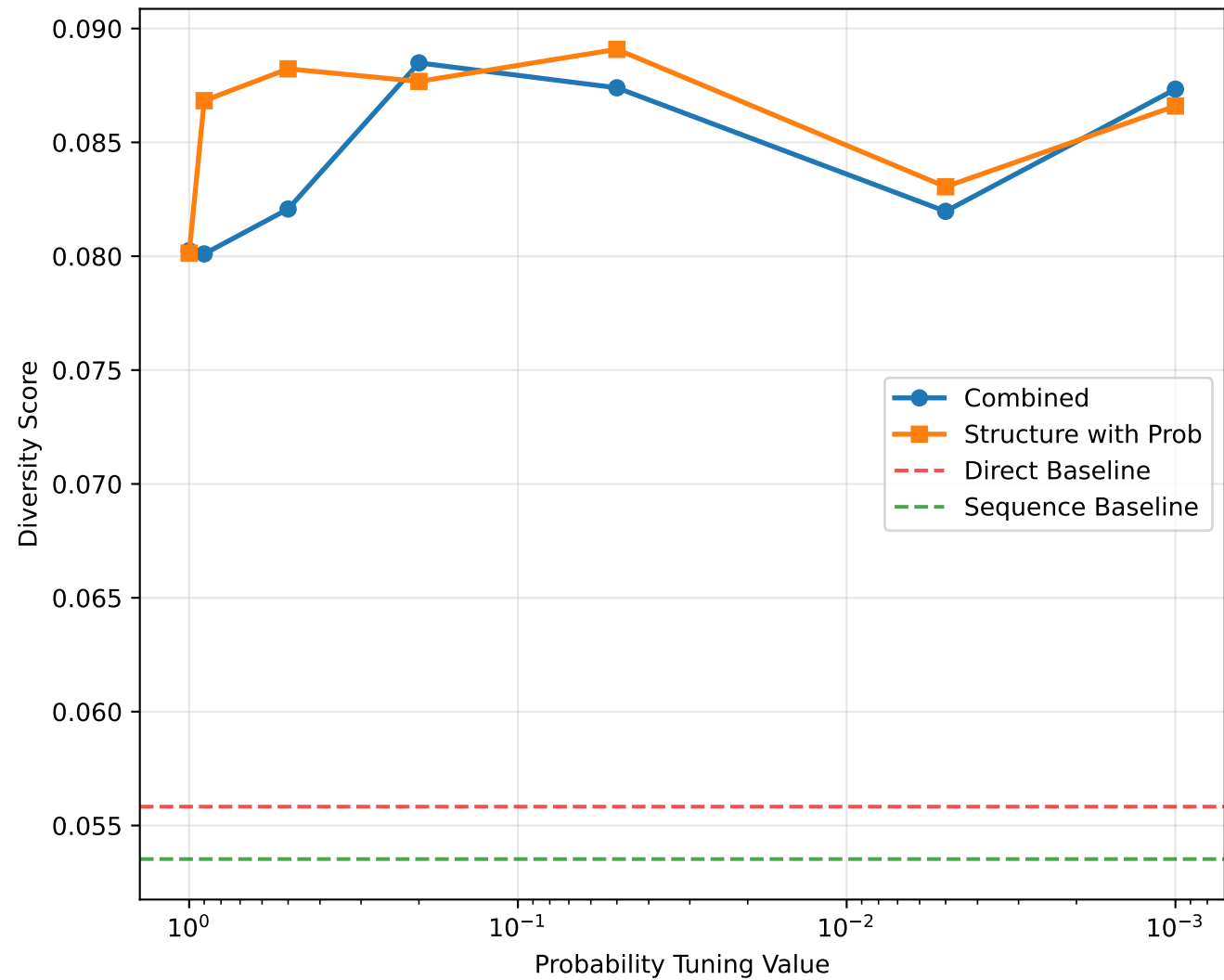


GPT-4.1



Gemini 2.5 Flash

