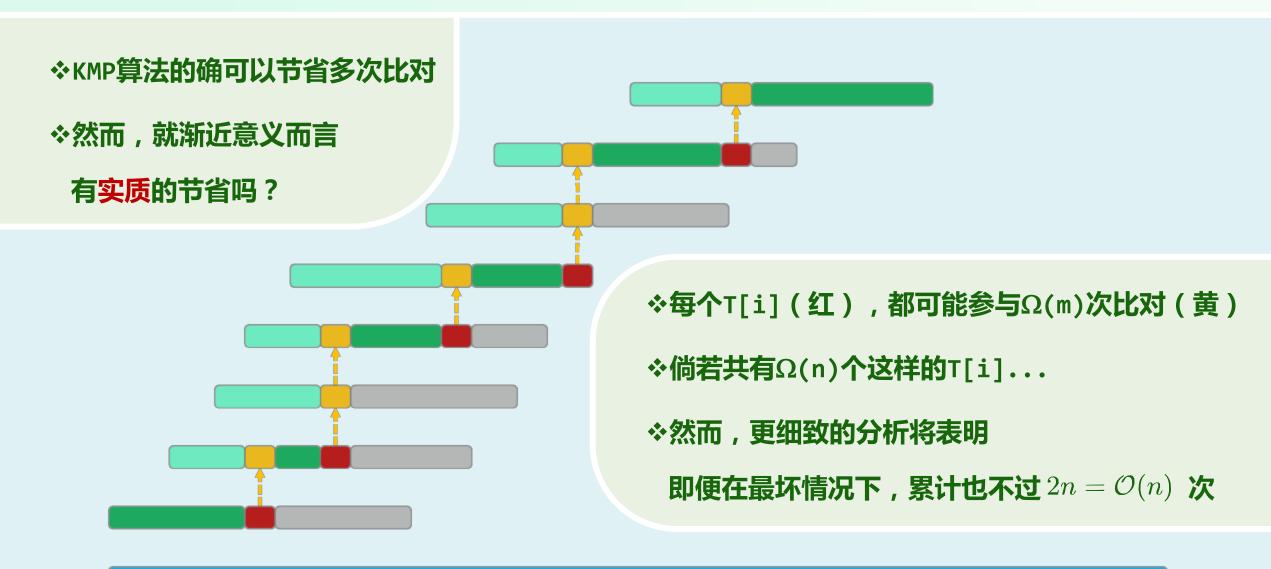
串

KMP算法:分摊分析

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失之东隅,收之桑榆

## $\Omega(n*m)$ ?



```
O(n + m)!
❖ 令:k = 2*i - j //具体含义,详见习题[11-4]
   while ( j < m && i < n ) //k必随迭代而单调递增,故也是迭代步数的上界
      if ( 0 > j || T[i] == P[j] )
         { i ++; j ++; } //k恰好加1
      else
         j = next[j]; //k至少加1
❖初始k = 0
```

算法结束时,必有: k = 2\*i - j ≤ 2(n - 1) - (-1) = 2n - 1

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