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Course Name: C.S.E. (IoT CS BC)

Course code: CSL301

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Experiment Evaluation Sheet

Experiment No.: 10

Experiment Name:

Write a program to implement graph traversal techniques.

Sr No.	Evaluation Criteria	Marks (Out of 9)	Performance Date	Correction Date and Signature of Instructor
1	Experiment Performance			
2	Journal Performance			
3	Punctuality			
Total				

Code :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#define MAX 100

struct node {
    int vertex;
    struct node* next;
};

struct Graph {
    int numVertices;
    struct node** adjLists;
    bool* visited;
};

struct node* createNode(int v) {
    struct node* newNode = (struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newNode->vertex = v;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}

struct Graph* createGraph(int vertices) {
    struct Graph* graph = (struct Graph*)malloc(sizeof(struct Graph));
    graph->numVertices = vertices;

    graph->adjLists = (struct node**)malloc(vertices * sizeof(struct node*));
    graph->visited = (bool*)malloc(vertices * sizeof(bool));

    for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        graph->adjLists[i] = NULL;
        graph->visited[i] = false;
    }
    return graph;
}

void addEdge(struct Graph* graph, int src, int dest) {
    struct node* newNode = createNode(dest);
    newNode->next = graph->adjLists[src];
    graph->adjLists[src] = newNode;

    newNode = createNode(src);
    newNode->next = graph->adjLists[dest];
    graph->adjLists[dest] = newNode;
}

void DFS(struct Graph* graph, int vertex) {
    graph->visited[vertex] = true;
    printf("Visited %d\n", vertex);

    struct node* adjList = graph->adjLists[vertex];
    while (adjList != NULL) {
```

Code :

```
    if (!graph->visited[adjList->vertex]) {
        DFS(graph, adjList->vertex);
    }
    adjList = adjList->next;
}
}

void BFS(struct Graph* graph, int startVertex) {
    bool* visited = (bool*)malloc(graph->numVertices * sizeof(bool));
    for (int i = 0; i < graph->numVertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = false;
    }

    int queue[MAX];
    int front = 0, rear = 0;

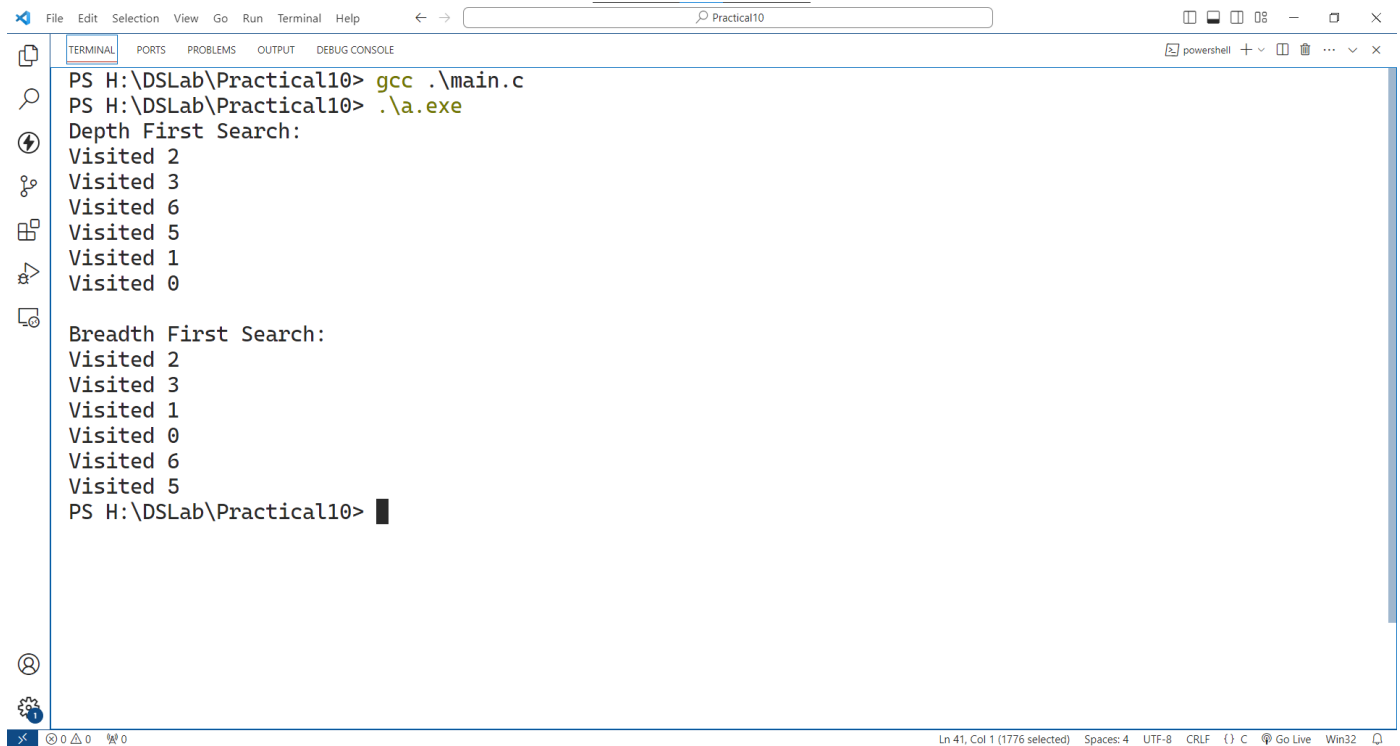
    queue[rear] = startVertex;
    rear++;
    visited[startVertex] = true;

    while (front < rear) {
        int currentVertex = queue[front];
        printf("Visited %d\n", currentVertex);
        front++;

        struct node* temp = graph->adjLists[currentVertex];
        while (temp) {
            int adjVertex = temp->vertex;
            if (!visited[adjVertex]) {
                queue[rear] = adjVertex;
                rear++;
                visited[adjVertex] = true;
            }
            temp = temp->next;
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    struct Graph* graph = createGraph(7);
    addEdge(graph, 0, 1);
    addEdge(graph, 0, 2);
    addEdge(graph, 1, 2);
    addEdge(graph, 2, 3);
    addEdge(graph, 5, 3);
    addEdge(graph, 6, 3);
    addEdge(graph, 5, 6);
    printf("Depth First Search:\n");
    DFS(graph, 2);
    printf("\nBreadth First Search:\n");
    BFS(graph, 2);
    return 0;
}
```

Output :



```
PS H:\DSLAb\Practical10> gcc .\main.c
PS H:\DSLAb\Practical10> .\a.exe
Depth First Search:
Visited 2
Visited 3
Visited 6
Visited 5
Visited 1
Visited 0

Breadth First Search:
Visited 2
Visited 3
Visited 1
Visited 0
Visited 6
Visited 5
PS H:\DSLAb\Practical10> █
```

Conclusion :

Through this experiment we have learnt about how to implement a graph using the C language. Various operations like insertion and traversal are applied on the graph. This experiment helps us in using graph as a data structure for further reference.