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Roll No.: 17

Experiment Evaluation Sheet

Experiment No.: 3a

Experiment Name:

Write a program to check weather parenthesis are
well formed or not

Sr No.	Evaluation Criteria	Marks (Out of 9)	Performance Date	Correction Date and Signature of Instructor
1	Experiment Performance			
2	Journal Performance			
3	Punctuality			
Total				

Code :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

#define MAX_SIZE 100

typedef struct Stack {
    char data[MAX_SIZE];
    int top;
}Stack;

void initStack(Stack *parenthesis) {
    parenthesis->top = -1;
}

int isFull(Stack *parenthesis) {
    return parenthesis->top == MAX_SIZE - 1;
}

int isEmpty(Stack *parenthesis) {
    return parenthesis->top == -1;
}

void push(Stack *parenthesis, char value) {
    if (isFull(parenthesis)) {
        printf("Stack overflow");
    } else {
        parenthesis->data[++parenthesis->top] = value;
    }
}

int pop(Stack *parenthesis) {
    if (isEmpty(parenthesis)) {
        printf("Parenthesis are not well formed. 😞\n");
        return 0;
    } else {
        int value = parenthesis->data[parenthesis->top--];
        return value;
    }
}

int balacedParenthesis(char *sentence) {
    Stack parenthesis;
    initStack(&parenthesis);
    for (int i = 0; sentence[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        if (sentence[i] == '(')
            push(&parenthesis, sentence[i]);
        else if (sentence[i] == ')' && pop(&parenthesis) != '(') {
            return 0;
        }
    }
    if (isEmpty(&parenthesis)){
        printf("Parenthesis are well formed. 😊\n");
        return 1;
    }
}
```

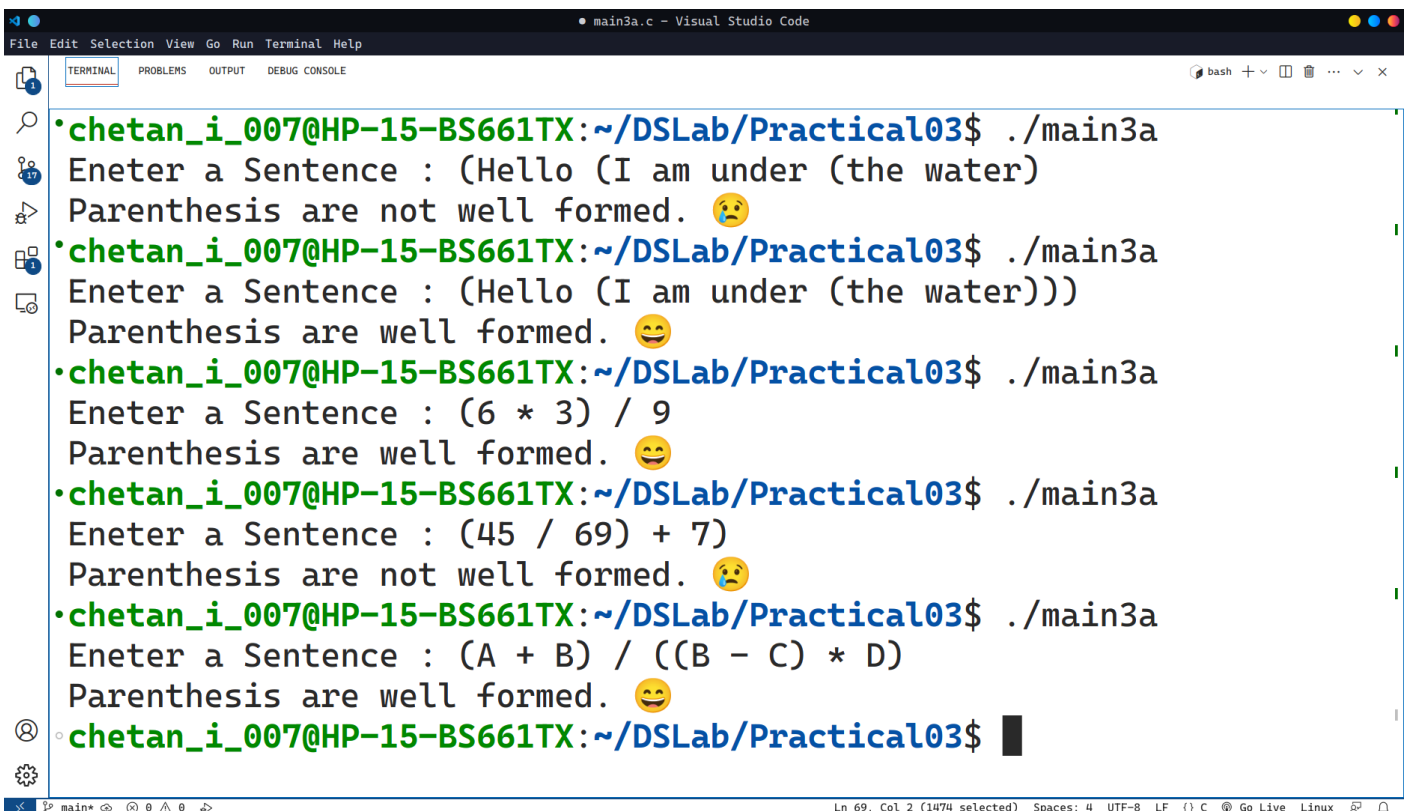
Code :

```
}
else {
    printf("Parenthesis are not well formed. 😞\n");
    return 0;
}

int main() {
    char sentence[100];

    printf("Enter a Sentence : ");
    fgets(sentence, sizeof(sentence), stdin);
    balancedParenthesis(sentence);

    return 0;
}
```

Output :The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code window with a terminal open. The terminal displays the execution of a C program named 'main3a.c'. The user runs the program multiple times, entering different sentences. The program checks if the parentheses in the sentence are balanced. If they are, it prints 'Parenthesis are well formed. 😊'; if not, it prints 'Parenthesis are not well formed. 😞'. The sentences tested are: '(Hello (I am under (the water))', '(Hello (I am under (the water)))', '(6 * 3) / 9', '(45 / 69) + 7)', and '(A + B) / ((B - C) * D)'. The first three and the last one are correctly identified as well-formed, while the second and fourth are not.

```
• chetan_i_007@HP-15-BS661TX:~/DSLab/Practical03$ ./main3a
Enter a Sentence : (Hello (I am under (the water)
Parenthesis are not well formed. 😞
• chetan_i_007@HP-15-BS661TX:~/DSLab/Practical03$ ./main3a
Enter a Sentence : (Hello (I am under (the water)))
Parenthesis are well formed. 😊
• chetan_i_007@HP-15-BS661TX:~/DSLab/Practical03$ ./main3a
Enter a Sentence : (6 * 3) / 9
Parenthesis are well formed. 😊
• chetan_i_007@HP-15-BS661TX:~/DSLab/Practical03$ ./main3a
Enter a Sentence : (45 / 69) + 7)
Parenthesis are not well formed. 😞
• chetan_i_007@HP-15-BS661TX:~/DSLab/Practical03$ ./main3a
Enter a Sentence : (A + B) / ((B - C) * D)
Parenthesis are well formed. 😊
• chetan_i_007@HP-15-BS661TX:~/DSLab/Practical03$
```

Conclusion :

Through this experiment we have learnt about how to implement a Stack using the C language. Various operations like push, pop, isfull, and isempty are applied on the stack. This experiment helps us in using stack as a data structure for further reference.