Lab 09/18

 Please write a program to let user input some variables with different data types and then printout them.
 Please use scanf() and printf() to implement it, and then repeat it with cin and cout.

Example:

Input(int): 10
Input(long): 10

Input(float): 1.234567 Input(double): 1.234567

Input(char): A

Output(int): 10 Output(long): 10

Output(float): 1.234567 Output(double): 1.234567

Output(char): A

2. Please write a program to let user input a character and then printout its ascii code with decimal, octal, and hexadecimal number. You can check the result by following ascii table.

Example:

Input: A Dec: 65 Oct: 101 Hex: 41

Reference:

```
Dec Hx Oct Char
                                       Dec Hx Oct Html Chr
                                                            Dec Hx Oct Html Chr Dec Hx Oct Html Chr
                                                             64 40 100 @ 0
                                       32 20 040   Space
    0 000 NUL (null)
                                                                                 96 60 140 4#96;
                                                              65 41 101 a#65; A
    1 001 SOH (start of heading)
                                       33 21 041 4#33:
                                                                                 97 61 141 6#97:
                                       34 22 042 4#34;
                                                              66 42 102 B B
                                                                                 98 62 142 4#98;
    2 002 STX (start of text)
    3 003 ETX (end of text)
4 004 EOT (end of transmission)
                                       35 23 043 4#35;
                                                              67 43 103 4#67;
                                                                                 99 63 143 4#99;
                                       36 24 044 4#36;
                                                              68 44 104 D D
                                                                                100 64 144
                                                                                           d d
    5 005 ENQ (enquiry)
                                       37 25 045 @#37;
                                                              69 45 105 @#69;
                                                                                101 65 145 e
    6 006 ACK (acknowledge)
                                       38 26 046 @#38;
                                                              70 46 106 @#70;
                                                                                102 66 146 @#102;
                                                              71 47 107 @#71;
    7 007 BEL (bell)
                                       39 27 047 4#39;
                                                                                103 67 147 @#103;
                                                             72 48 110 H
73 49 111 I
                                       40 28 050 4#40:
                                                                                104 68 150 @#104; h
    8 010 BS
              (backspace)
                                       41 29 051 &#41:
    9 011 TAB (horizontal tab)
                                                                                105 69 151
                                                                                           &#105:
10
                                                              74 4A 112 @#74;
    A 012 LF
                                       42 2A 052 @#42;
                                                                                106 6A 152 @#106;
              (NL line feed, new line)
                                                              75 4B 113 6#75;
    B 013 VT
                                       43 2B 053 @#43;
                                                                                           k
              (vertical tab)
                                                                                107 6B 153
    C 014 FF
              (NP form feed, new page)
                                       44 2C 054 @#44;
                                                              76 4C 114 L
                                                                                108 6C 154
                                        45 2D 055 @#45;
                                                              77 4D 115 @#77;
    D 015 CR
              (carriage return)
                                                                                109 6D 155
    E 016 SO
              (shift out)
                                          2E 056 .
                                                              78 4E 116 N N
                                                                                110 6E 156
                                                                                           n n
              (shift in)
    F 017 SI
                                       47 2F 057 /
                                                              79 4F 117 @#79; 0
                                                                                111 6F 157
                                                                                           o º
16 10 020 DLE (data link escape)
                                       48 30 060 4#48; 0
                                                              80 50 120 4#80; P
                                                                                112 70 160
                                                                                           &#112: Ľ
                                                              81 51 121 @#81; 🔾
17 11 021 DC1 (device control 1)
                                       49 31 061 6#49; 1
                                                                                113 71 161 @#113; g
                                       50 32 062 4#50;
                                                              82 52 122 @#82; R
18 12 022 DC2 (device control 2)
                                                                                114 72 162 @#114;
                                                              83 53 123 4#83;
                                                                                115 73 163 @#115;
                                       51 33 063 3
19 13 023 DC3 (device control 3)
20 14 024 DC4 (device control 4)
                                       52 34 064 @#52;
                                                              84 54 124 6#84;
                                                                                116 74 164 @#116;
21 15 025 NAK (negative acknowledge)
                                       53 35 065 4#53;
                                                              85
                                                                55 125 U U
                                                                                117 75 165 @#117;
22 16 026 SYN (synchronous idle)
                                       54 36 066 @#54;
                                                                56 126 @#86;
                                                                                118 76 166
                                       55 37 067 @#55;
                                                                57 127 4#87; ₩
23 17 027 ETB (end of trans. block)
                                                                                119 77 167 @#119;
                                       56 38 070 @#56; 8
24 18 030 CAN (cancel)
                                                              88 58 130 4#88;
                                                                                120 78 170 @#120;
25 19 031 EM
              (end of medium)
                                       57 39 071 4#57; 9
                                                              89 59 131 4#89; Y
                                                                                121 79 171 @#121;
26 1A 032 SUB (substitute)
                                       58 3A 072 4#58;:
                                                              90 5A 132 @#90; Z
                                                                                122 7A 172 @#122;
                                                              91 5B 133 @#91;
27 1B 033 ESC
              (escape)
                                       59 3B 073 4#59;
                                                                                123 7B 173 @#123;
                                       60 3C 074 @#60; <
                                                              92 5C 134 @#92;
28 1C 034 FS
              (file separator)
                                                                                124 7C 174 @#124;
                                                              93 5D 135 @#93;
29 1D 035 GS
                                       61 3D 075 = =
                                                                                125 7D 175 }
              (group separator)
                                       62 3E 076 > >
                                                              94 5E 136 ^
30 1E 036 RS
                                                                                126 7E 176 @#126;
              (record separator)
                                                             95 5F 137 @#95;
                                                                                127 7F 177  DEI
31 1F 037 US (unit separator)
                                       63 3F 077 @#63; 2
                                                                           Source: www.LookupTables.com
```

3. Please write a program to let user input two integer numbers and then printout results with operations +, -, *, /, %, |, &, and ^.

Example:

Input: 10 4

Output:

10 + 4 = 14

10-4=6

10*4=40

10/4=2

10%4=4

10 | 4=14

10&4=0

10^4=14