

# Distributed System Lab 3

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## Personal information

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## Parameter deduction process

I find two ways of parameter deduction to achieve the requirement.

### Method 1

In Method 1, I use srTCM to control service and make all different flows share exactly the same RED parameters. Here are the details:

#### 1. Parameter deduction of srTCM

- According to the required bandwidth of Flow 0 (1.28 Gbps), we can calculate the CIR out (1.28 Gbps = 1.28/8 GB/s = 0.16 GB/s).
- Divide the CIR into two buckets of the same size.
- According to the bandwidth proportion of 8:4:2:1, srTCM parameters of other flows can be calculated out.

```
struct rte_meter_srtcm_params app_srtcm_params[] = {
    {.cir = 1000000000000 * 0.16, .cbs = 80000, .ebs = 80000},
    {.cir = 1000000000000 * 0.08, .cbs = 40000, .ebs = 40000},
    {.cir = 1000000000000 * 0.04, .cbs = 20000, .ebs = 20000},
    {.cir = 1000000000000 * 0.02, .cbs = 10000, .ebs = 10000},
};
```

#### 2. Parameter deduction of WRED

- Simply copy the value of `maxp_inv` and `wq_log2` in `DPDK/examples/qos_sched/init.c`.
- Drop all packets of `red` color and enqueue all packets of `green` or `yellow` color.

```
struct rte_red_config app_red_params[APP_FLOWS_MAX] = {
    [0] = {.min_th = 1022 << 19, .max_th = 1023 << 19, .maxp_inv
= 10, .wq_log2 = 9},
    [1] = {.min_th = 1022 << 19, .max_th = 1023 << 19, .maxp_inv
= 10, .wq_log2 = 9},
    [2] = {.min_th = 0, .max_th = 1, .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 =
9},
};
```

## Method 2

In Method 2, I use WRED to control service and make all different flows share exactly the same srTCM parameters. Here are the details:

### 1. Parameter deduction of srTCM

- Because all different flows share exactly the same srTCM parameters, CIR is equal to the required bandwidth of Flow 0 (1.28 Gbps = 0.16 GB/s)

```
struct rte_meter_srtcm_params app_srtcm_params[] = {
    {.cir = 1000000000000 * 0.16, .cbs = 60000, .ebs = 50000},
};
```

### 2. Parameter deduction of WRED

- Set the value of `wq_log2` to be 1, 2, 3, 4 to mark the weights of different queues.
- Set the value of `min_th` and `max_th` to control the service according to the bandwidth proportion of 8:4:2:1.
- Keep the value of `maxp_inv` the same as it is in Method 1.

```
struct rte_red_config app_red_params[APP_FLOWS_MAX][3] = {
    /* Flow 0 */
    [0][0] = {.min_th = 480 * 2000, .max_th = 640 * 2000,
    .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 = 1},
    [0][1] = {.min_th = 400 * 2000, .max_th = 640 * 2000,
    .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 = 1},
    [0][2] = {.min_th = 320 * 2000, .max_th = 640 * 2000,
    .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 = 1},

    /* Flow 1 */
    [1][0] = {.min_th = 480 * 1200, .max_th = 640 * 1200,
    .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 = 2},
    [1][1] = {.min_th = 400 * 1200, .max_th = 640 * 1200,
    .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 = 2},
    [1][2] = {.min_th = 320 * 1200, .max_th = 640 * 1200,
    .maxp_inv = 10, .wq_log2 = 2},

    /* Flow 2 */
    [2][0] = {.min_th = 480 * 900, .max_th = 640 * 900, .maxp_inv
    = 10, .wq_log2 = 3},
    [2][1] = {.min_th = 400 * 900, .max_th = 640 * 900, .maxp_inv
    = 10, .wq_log2 = 3},
    [2][2] = {.min_th = 320 * 900, .max_th = 640 * 900, .maxp_inv
    = 10, .wq_log2 = 3},

    /* Flow 3 */
    [3][0] = {.min_th = 480 * 600, .max_th = 640 * 600, .maxp_inv
    = 10, .wq_log2 = 4},
    [3][1] = {.min_th = 400 * 600, .max_th = 640 * 600, .maxp_inv
```

```

= 10, .wq_log2 = 4},
    [3][2] = {.min_th = 320 * 600, .max_th = 640 * 600, .maxp_inv
= 10, .wq_log2 = 4},
};

```

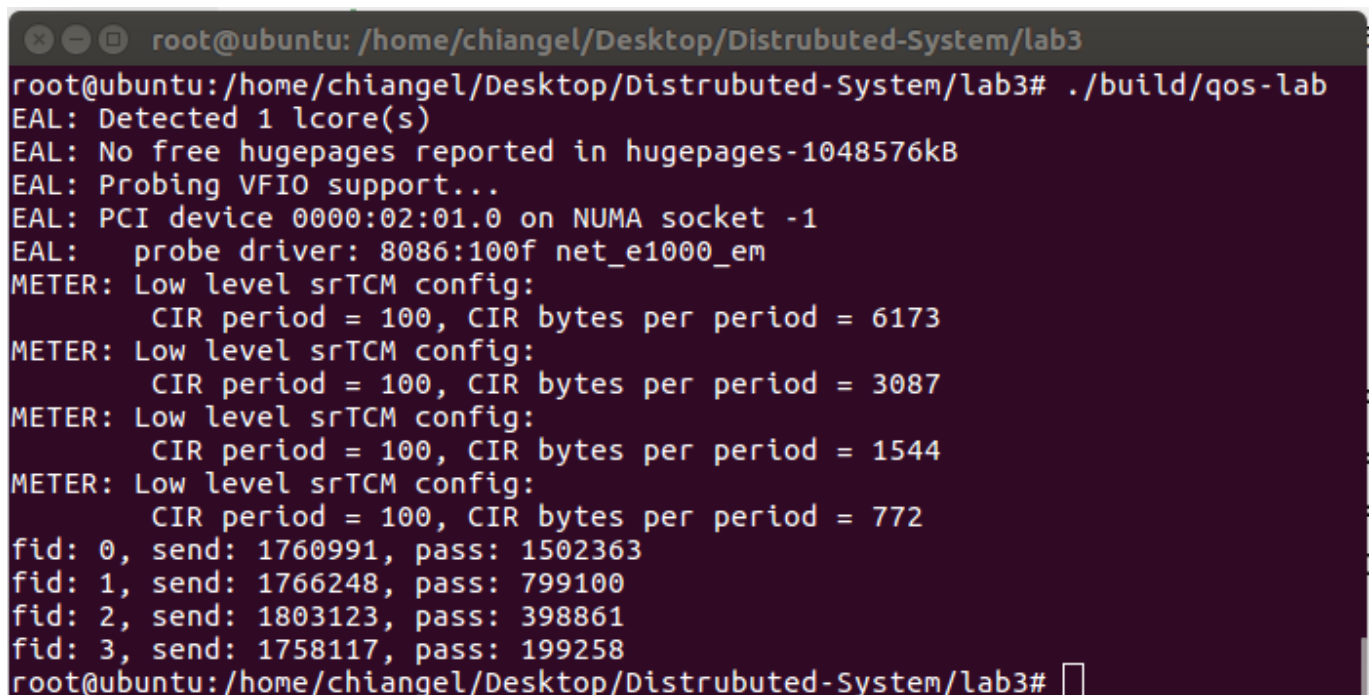
## DPDK APIs that I use

- `rte_meter_srtcm_config()`: Initialize srTCM data according to the parameter settings.
- `rte_red_rt_data_init()`: Initialize RED data.
- `rte_red_config_init()`: Initialize RED config according to the parameter settings.
- `rte_meter_srtcm_color_blind_check()`: Mark the input packet with red/green/red colors using blind check algorithm.
- `rte_red_mark_queue_empty()`: The queue-empty API.
- `rte_red_enqueue()`: The API for enqueue operations.

## Test results

In this part, I put screen shots of the test result. Also, I modify the `main.c` to run repeated tests for 1,000,000 times to get the average bandwidth of Flow 0 and the average proportion. The modified source code is also handed in, named as `main_for_test.c`.

### Method 1



```

root@ubuntu: /home/chiangel/Desktop/Distrubuted-System/lab3
root@ubuntu:/home/chiangel/Desktop/Distrubuted-System/lab3# ./build/qos-lab
EAL: Detected 1 lcore(s)
EAL: No free hugepages reported in hugepages-1048576kB
EAL: Probing VFIO support...
EAL: PCI device 0000:02:01.0 on NUMA socket -1
EAL:   probe driver: 8086:100f net_e1000_em
METER: Low level srTCM config:
      CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 6173
METER: Low level srTCM config:
      CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 3087
METER: Low level srTCM config:
      CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 1544
METER: Low level srTCM config:
      CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 772
fid: 0, send: 1760991, pass: 1502363
fid: 1, send: 1766248, pass: 799100
fid: 2, send: 1803123, pass: 398861
fid: 3, send: 1758117, pass: 199258
root@ubuntu:/home/chiangel/Desktop/Distrubuted-System/lab3#

```

My tested average bandwidth of Flow 0 is 1.31 Gbps. The average proportion is 7.2 : 4.1 : 2.0 : 1.0 .

### Method 2

```
root@ubuntu: /home/chiangel/Desktop/Distrubuted-System/lab3
root@ubuntu:/home/chiangel/Desktop/Distrubuted-System/lab3# ./build/qos-lab
EAL: Detected 1 lcore(s)
EAL: No free hugepages reported in hugepages-1048576kB
EAL: Probing VFIO support...
EAL: PCI device 0000:02:01.0 on NUMA socket -1
EAL:   probe driver: 8086:100f net_e1000_em
METER: Low level srTCM config:
        CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 6173
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        CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 6173
METER: Low level srTCM config:
        CIR period = 100, CIR bytes per period = 6173
fid: 0, send: 1469396, pass: 1469396
fid: 1, send: 1354797, pass: 775741
fid: 2, send: 1411426, pass: 388131
fid: 3, send: 1455144, pass: 195107
root@ubuntu:/home/chiangel/Desktop/Distrubuted-System/lab3#
```

My tested average bandwidth of Flow 0 is 1.42 Gbps. The average proportion is 7.8 : 3.9 : 1.9 : 1.0 .