

# Network Observability

**Redefined with a Modern Open-Source Pluggable Tech-Stack**

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5 December 2025

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*Don't  
Unless  
Move*



*e Wheel,  
Learning  
eels*

# GNP-Stack Vision

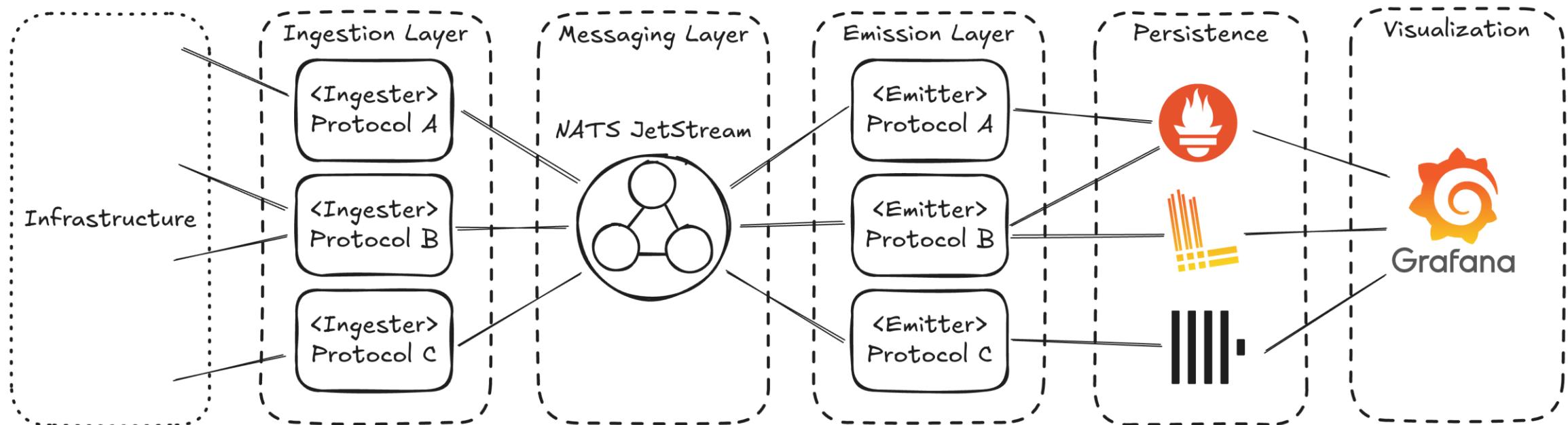
For far too long **network operators have been stuck in the SNMP era.** [Streaming Telemetry](#) is a very old topic now, and yet for some reason, it has not penetrated the market outside of Service Providers and Hyperscalers.

Contribute to this project and help everyone get access to better telemetry.

***GitHub Repository:*** <https://github.com/fatred/gnp-stack>

## Introduction

# Architecture



# BMP what? A high-speed recap

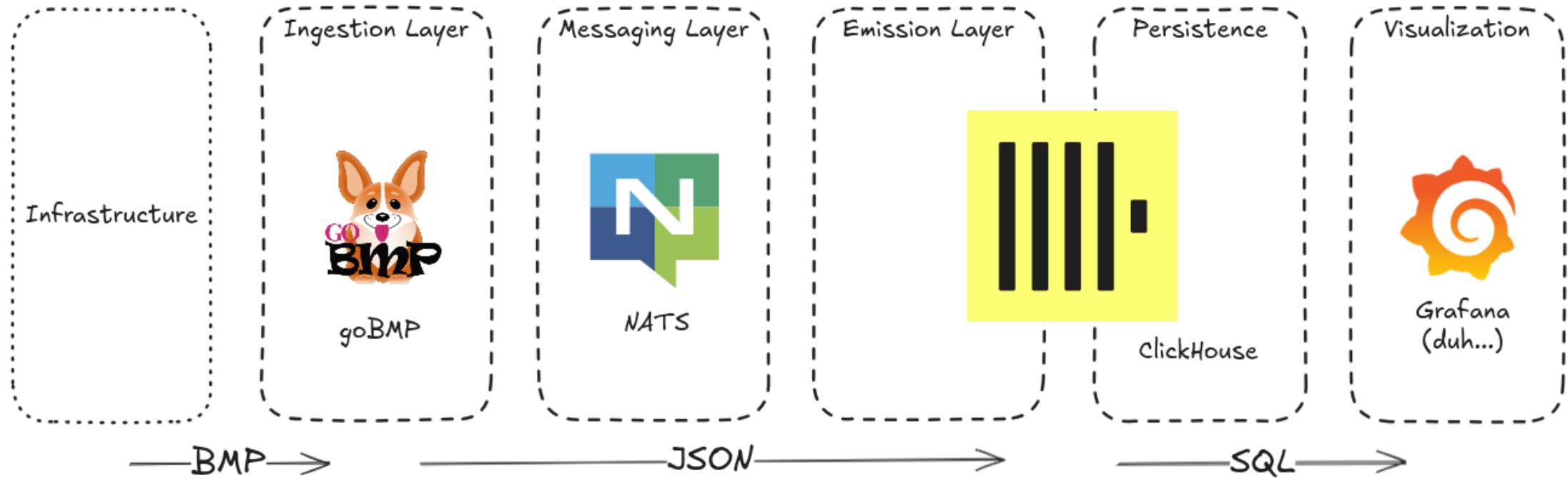
- BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP): RFC 7854
  - Forward BGP session information to a collector
  - Via advertisements / withdrawals
- Hidden superpowers arise in combination with:
  - RFC 4760: Multiprotocol Extensions for BGP-4
  - RFC 9552: Distribution of Link-State and Traffic Engineering Information Using BGP
  - **Anything distributed by BGP\* can be monitored via BMP!**
- (Subsequent) Address Family Identifiers:
  - AFI / SAFI pair identifies specific NLRI (e.g. IPv6 Unicast)

- Quite young (2016)
- Observability of
  - Adj-RIB-In
  - Adj-RIB-Out
  - Loc-RIB

NLRI	AFI / SAFI
IPv6 Unicast	2 / 1
IPv4 Unicast	1 / 1
Link-State	16388 / 71
L2VPN (EVPN)	25 / 70

## BMP Integration

# Data Flow



<https://github.com/sbezverk/gobmp>  
<https://nats.io/>  
<https://clickhouse.com/>  
<https://grafana.com/>

# Challenges

- Translation of events to state 🤔
  - Advertisement ("action": "add")
  - Withdrawal ("action": "del")
  - 
- Performance when working with large data volumes (e.g. RIPE RIS):
  - When should we evaluate the current state?
    - At insertion time? (Higher load, faster queries)
    - At query time? (Lower load, slow queries)
- Creating a good data model (adaptability vs. speed)
  - Do we only parse some fields and accept losing information?

# Challenges

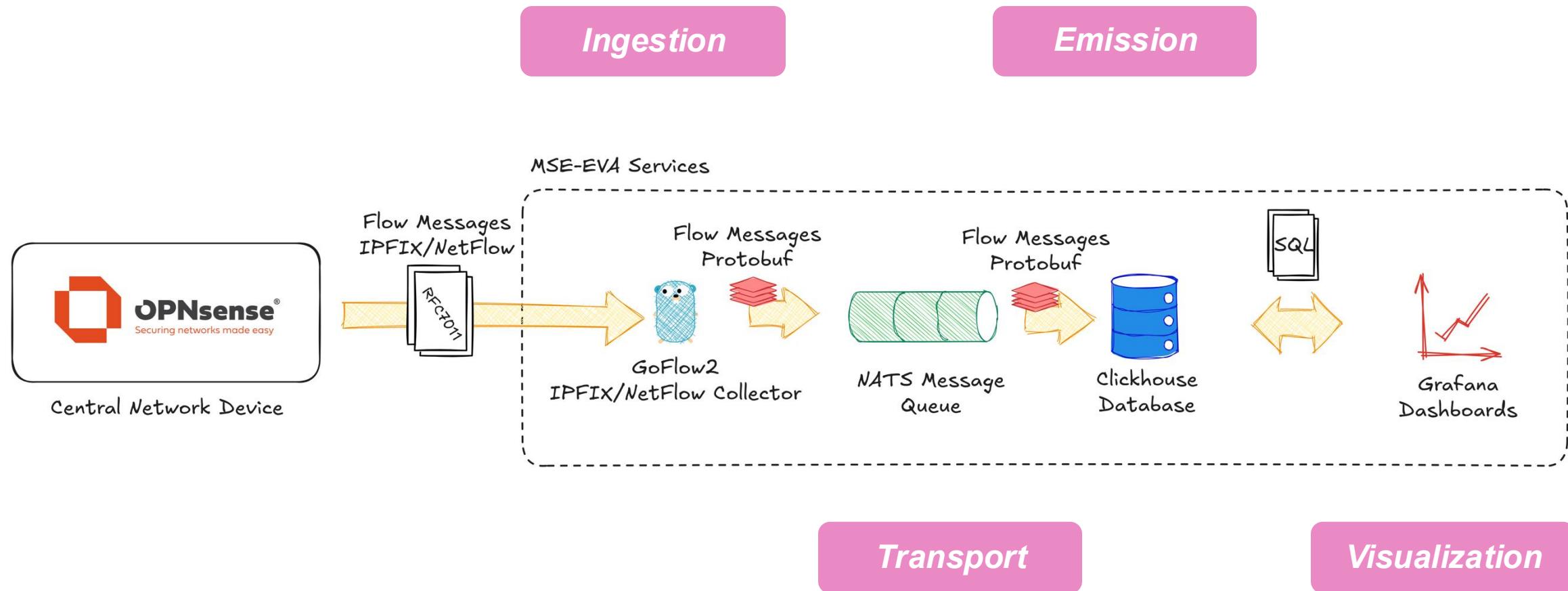
```

AreaID           string          `json:"area_id"`
Protocol        string          `json:"protocol,omitempty"`
ProtocolID       base.ProtoID   `json:"protocol_id,omitempty"`
NodeFlags        *bgpls.NodeAttrFlags `json:"node_flags,omitempty"`
Name             string          `json:"name,omitempty"`
SRCapabilities  *sr.Capability `json:"ls_sr_capabilities,omitempty"`
SRAlgorthm      []int           `json:"sr_algorithm,omitempty"`
SRLocalBlock    *sr.LocalBlock  `json:"sr_local_block,omitempty"`
SRv6CapabilitiesTLV *srv6.CapabilityTLV `json:"srv6_capabilities_tlv,omitempty"`
NodeMSD          []*base.MSDTV   `json:"node_msd,omitempty"`
FlexAlgoDefinition []*bgpls.FlexAlgoDefinition `json:"flex_algo_definition,omitempty"`

```

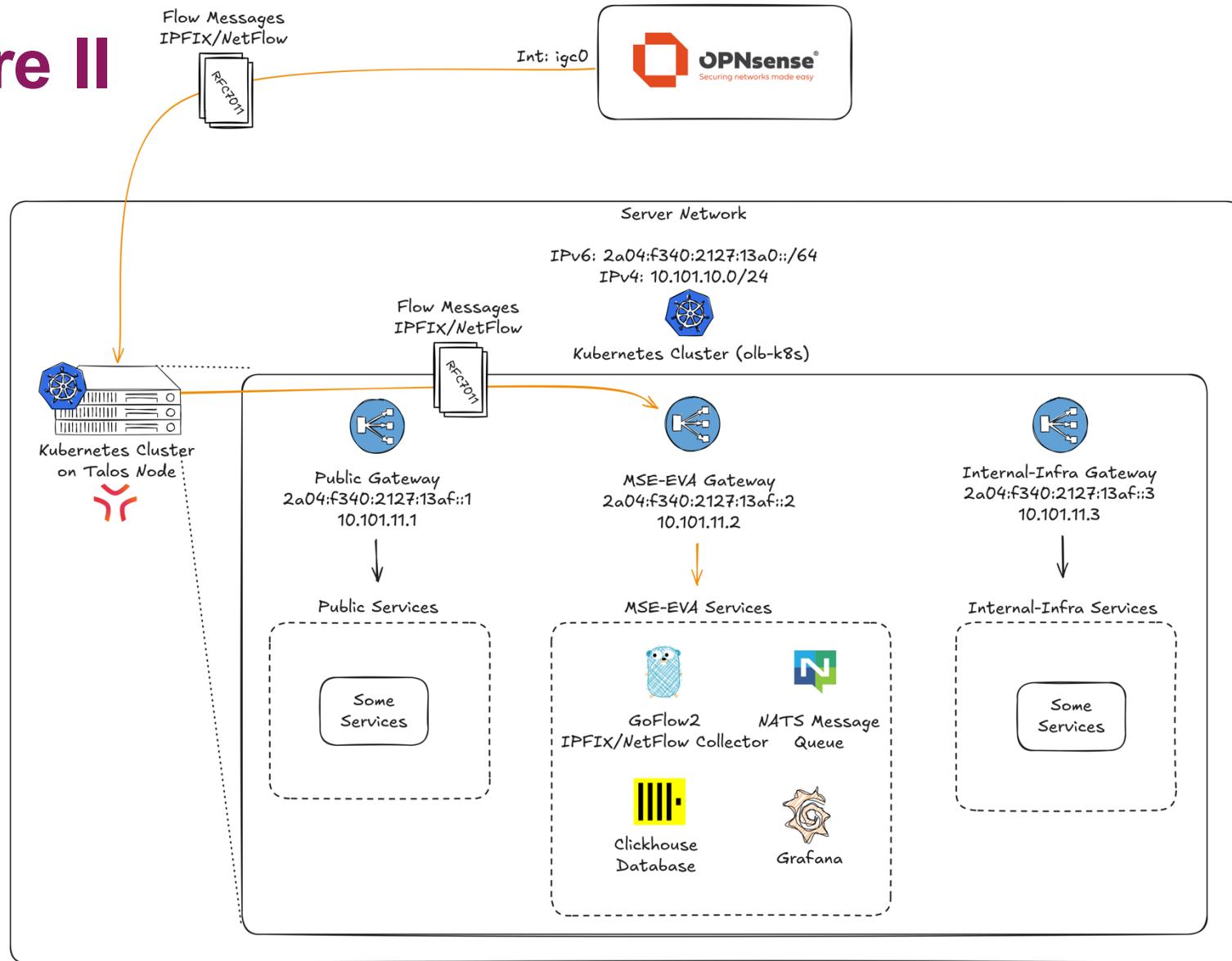
<https://github.com/sbezverk/gobmp/blob/master/pkg/message/types.go>

## Architecture I



# IPFIX/NetFlow Integration

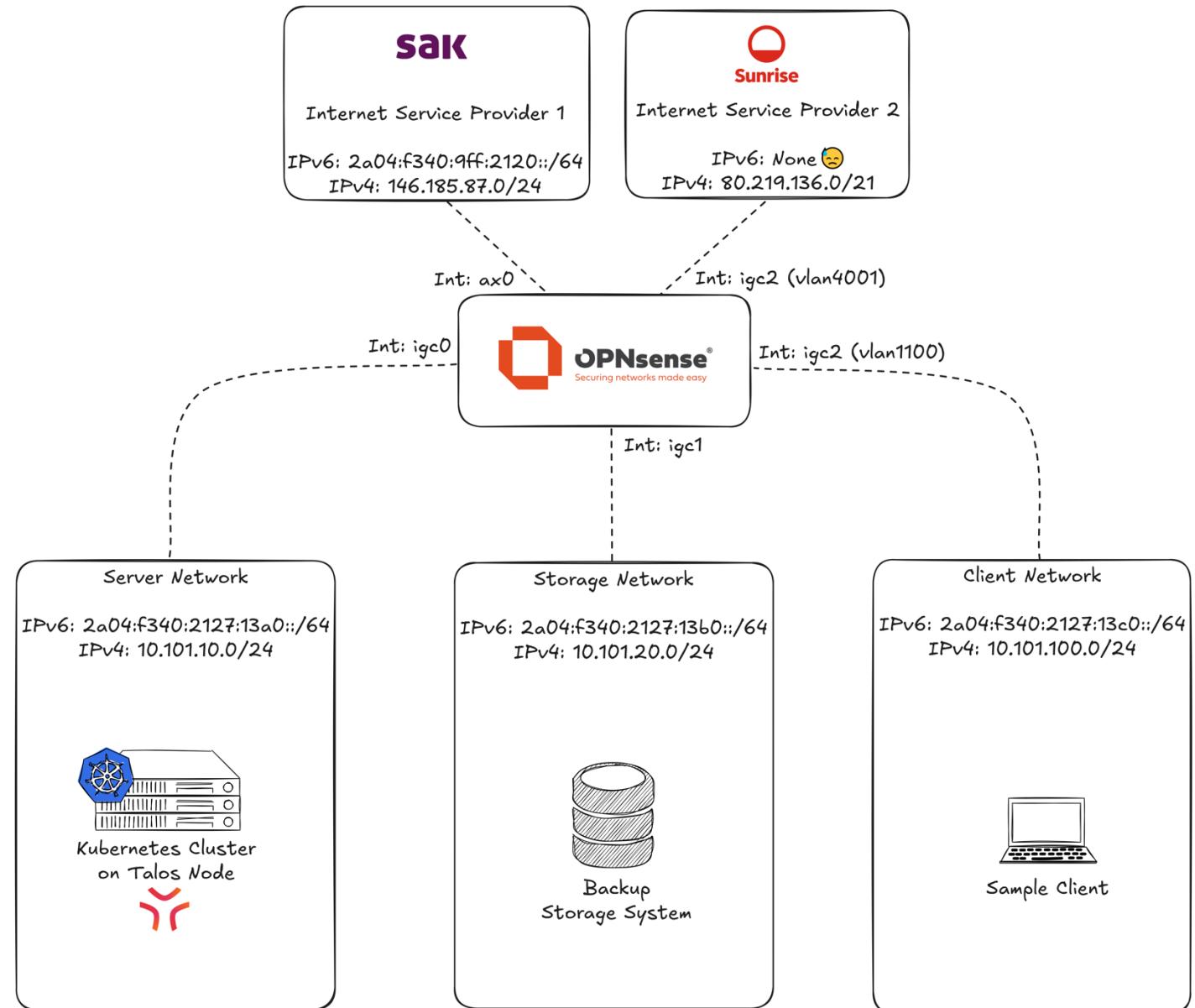
## Architecture II



# IPFIX/NetFlow Integration

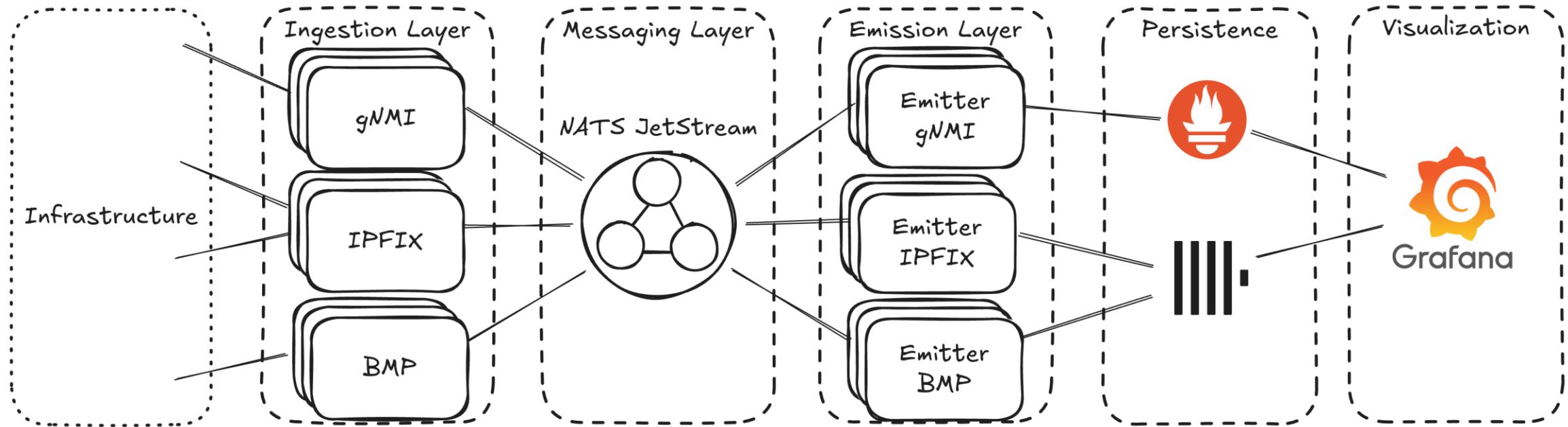
## Challenges

- Double Flow Count
  - NAT Traffic 😊
  - Same flow counted once as ingress flow and once as egress flow
- Statistics by Flow Direction
  - Inbound
  - Outbound
  - Local
- Creating Grafana Dashboards.. It takes forever. 😅



# Production Deployment Considerations

## Architecture



## Production Deployment Considerations

# Are you ready to deploy it?



```
git clone https://github.com/Untersander/gnp-stack.git  
cd gnp-stack  
docker-compose up -d
```



```
helm upgrade --install gnp-stack oci://ghcr.io/undersander/gnp-stack/gnp-stack --namespace gnp-stack --create-namespace
```

# Demo



# Discussion and Next Steps

