

반도체 불량 AI 자동 검출을 위한 딥러닝 프로젝트

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# Presentation for Deep Learning Project

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Data Universe 박주경, 김성호, 김용훈, 윤예은, 이승주

# 프로젝트 팀 구성 및 역할

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Data Universe

박주경 : 총괄, 모델링, 데이터 증식 및 실험

김성호 : 모델링, 데이터 증식 및 실험

김용훈 : 데이터 증식 및 실험

윤예은 : PPT, 웹구현(Flask)

이승주 : 모델링, 데이터 증식 및 실험

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# 01 프로젝트 개요

두 가지 문제

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## 01 Problem of limited data

작은 양의 데이터

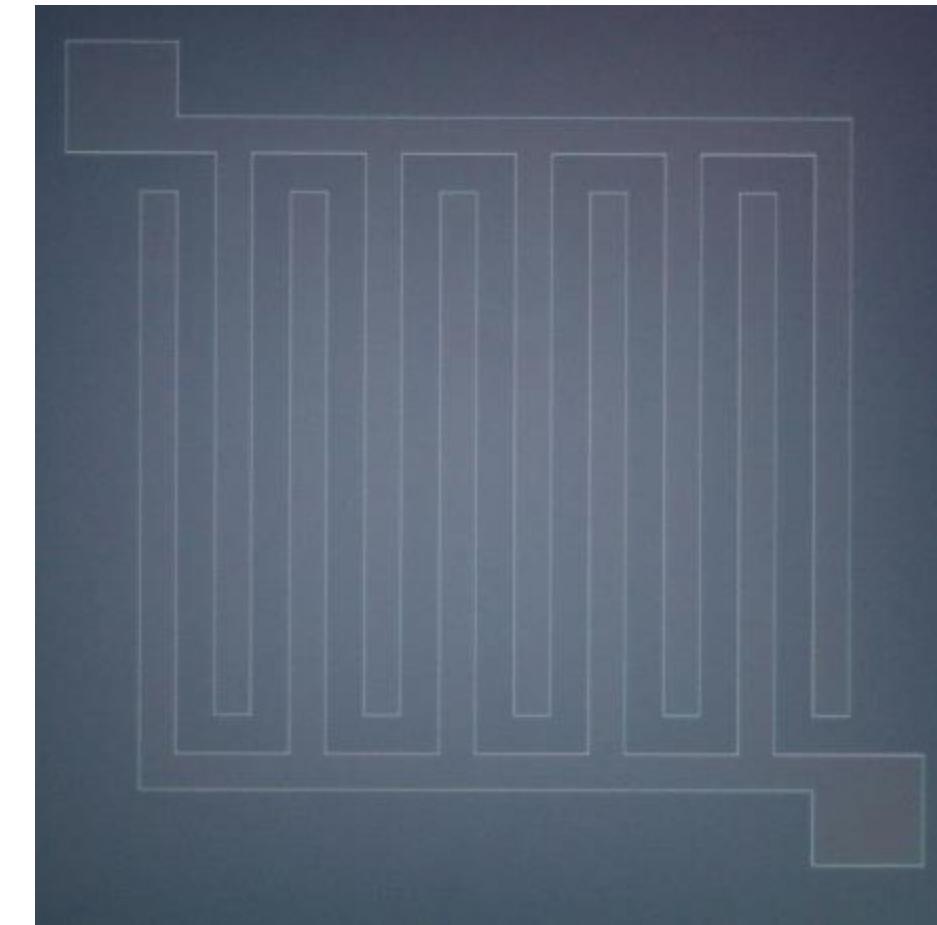
## 02 Problem of small object detection

작은 객체 탐지의 어려움

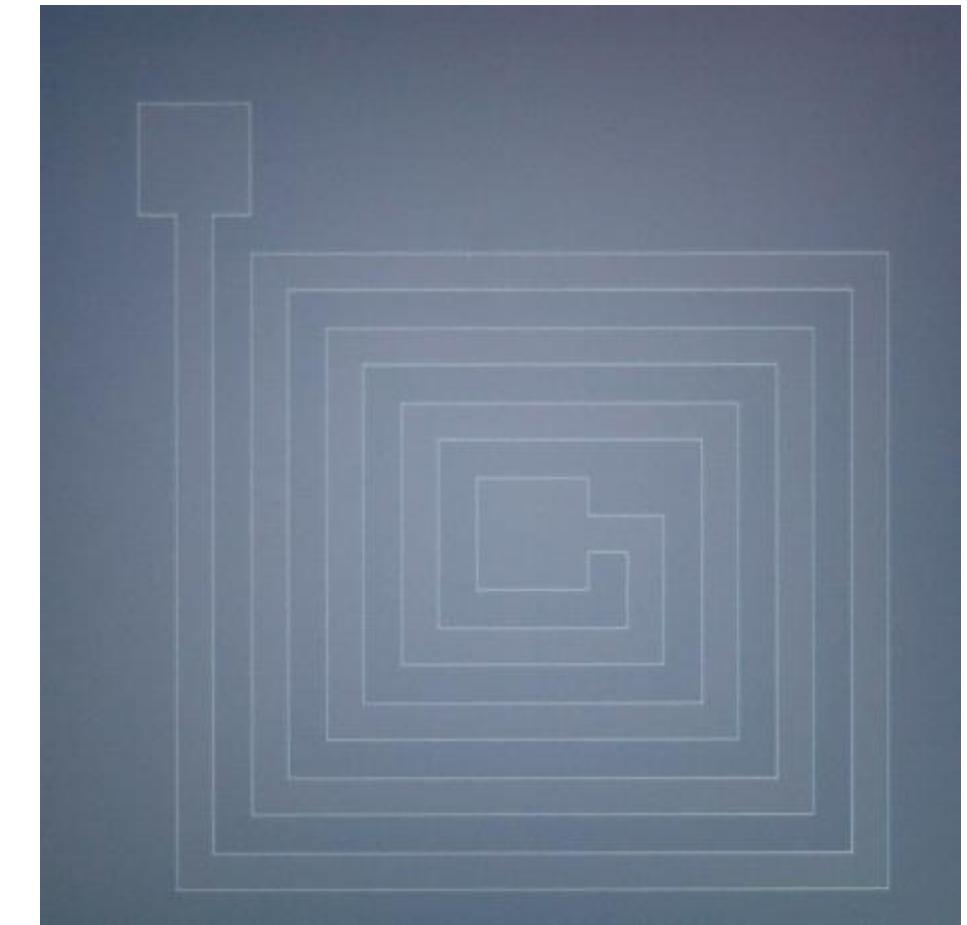
# 01 프로젝트 개요

작은 양의 데이터

패턴	총 개수	Defect type
패턴 1	136장	9종류
패턴 2	201장	9종류
총개수	337장	



정상 pattern 1



정상 pattern 2

$$337\text{장} - 23\text{장(defect 없는 이미지)} = 314\text{장}$$

# 01 프로젝트 개요

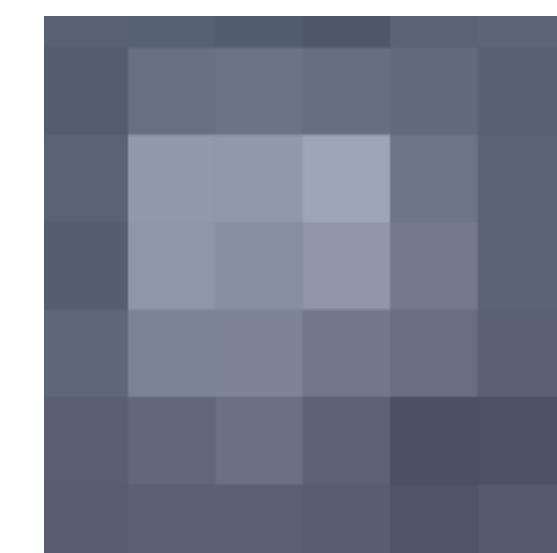
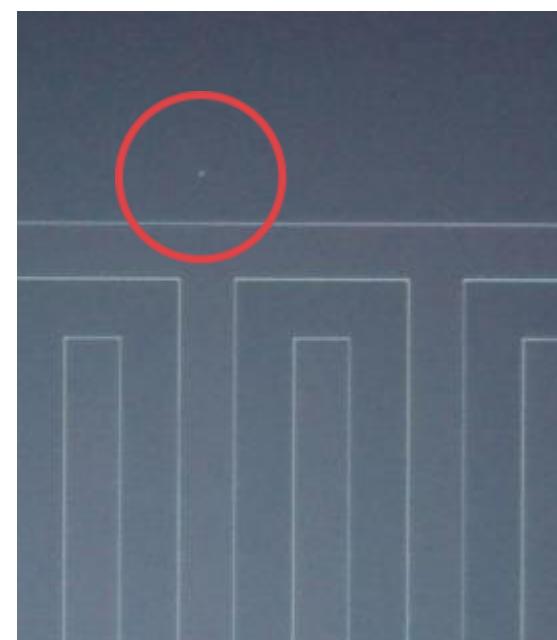
## 작은 객체 탐지의 문제

Detection results on MS COCO test-dev set. Bold fonts indicate the best performance(CVPR 2020)

Method	Data	Backbone	AP	AP <sub>50</sub>	AP <sub>75</sub>	<b>AP<sub>S</sub></b>	AP <sub>M</sub>	AP <sub>L</sub>
<i>anchor-based two-stage:</i>								
MLKP [58]	trainval35	ResNet-101	28.6	52.4	31.6	<b>10.8</b>	33.4	45.1
R-FCN [9]	trainval	ResNet-101	29.9	51.9	-	<b>10.8</b>	32.8	45.0
CoupleNet [74]	trainval	ResNet-101	34.4	54.8	37.2	<b>13.4</b>	38.1	50.8
TDM [53]	trainval	Inception-ResNet-v2-TDM	36.8	57.7	39.2	<b>16.2</b>	39.8	52.1
Hu et al. [18]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	39.0	58.6	42.9	-	-	-
DeepRegionlets [64]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	39.3	59.8	-	<b>21.7</b>	43.7	50.9
FitnessNMS [57]	trainval	DeNet-101	39.5	58.0	42.6	<b>18.9</b>	43.5	54.1
Gu et al. [15]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	39.9	63.1	43.1	<b>22.2</b>	43.4	51.6
DetNet [31]	trainval35k	DetNet-59	40.3	62.1	43.8	<b>23.6</b>	42.6	50.0
umd_det [3]	trainval	ResNet-101	40.8	62.4	44.9	<b>23.0</b>	43.4	53.2
SOD-MTGAN [1]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	41.4	63.2	45.4	<b>24.7</b>	44.2	52.6
G-RMI [19]	trainval35k	Ensemble of Five Models	41.6	61.9	45.4	<b>23.9</b>	43.5	54.9
C-Mask RCNN [7]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	42.0	62.9	46.4	<b>23.4</b>	44.7	53.8
Cascade R-CNN [5]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	42.8	62.1	46.3	<b>23.7</b>	45.5	55.2
Revisiting RCNN [8]	trainval35k	ResNet-101+ResNet-152	43.1	66.1	47.3	<b>25.8</b>	45.9	55.3
SNIP [54]	trainval35k	DPN-98	45.7	67.3	51.1	<b>29.3</b>	48.8	57.1
<i>anchor-based one-stage:</i>								
YOLOv2 [46]	trainval35k	DarkNet-19	21.6	44.0	19.2	<b>5.0</b>	22.4	35.5
SSD512* [36]	trainval35k	VGG-16	28.8	48.5	30.3	<b>10.9</b>	31.8	43.5
STDN513 [69]	trainval	DenseNet-169	31.8	51.0	33.6	<b>14.4</b>	36.1	43.4
DES512 [68]	trainval35k	VGG-16	32.8	53.2	34.5	<b>13.9</b>	36.2	47.5
DSSD513 [12]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	33.2	53.3	35.2	<b>13.0</b>	35.4	51.1
RFB512-E [35]	trainval35k	VGG-16	34.4	55.7	36.4	<b>17.6</b>	37.0	47.6
DFP512 [22]	trainval	ResNet-101	34.6	54.3	37.3	-	-	-
PFPNet-R512 [21]	trainval35k	VGG-16	35.2	57.6	37.9	<b>18.7</b>	38.6	45.9
RefineDet512 [66]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	36.4	57.5	39.5	<b>16.6</b>	39.9	51.4
RetinaNet [33]	trainval35k	ResNet-101	39.1	59.1	42.3	<b>21.8</b>	42.7	50.2
<i>anchor-free keypoint-based:</i>								
ExtremeNet [71]	trainval35k	Hourglass-104	40.2	55.5	43.2	<b>20.4</b>	43.2	53.1
CornerNet [26]	trainval35k	Hourglass-104	40.5	56.5	43.1	<b>19.4</b>	42.7	53.9
CenterNet-HG [70]	trainval35k	Hourglass-104	42.1	61.1	45.9	<b>24.1</b>	45.5	52.8
Grid R-CNN [39]	trainval35k	ResNeXt-101	43.2	63.0	46.6	<b>25.1</b>	46.5	55.2
CornerNet-Lite [27]	trainval35k	Hourglass-54	43.2	-	-	<b>24.4</b>	44.6	57.3
CenterNet [11]	trainval35k	Hourglass-104	44.9	62.4	48.1	<b>25.6</b>	47.4	57.4
RepPoints [65]	trainval35k	ResNet-101-DCN	45.0	66.1	49.0	<b>26.6</b>	48.6	57.5
<i>anchor-free center-based:</i>								
GA-RPN [59]	trainval35k	ResNet-50	39.8	59.2	43.5	<b>21.8</b>	42.6	50.7
FoveaBox [23]	trainval35k	ResNeXt-101	42.1	61.9	45.2	<b>24.9</b>	46.8	55.6
FSAF [72]	trainval35k	ResNeXt-64x4d-101	42.9	63.8	46.3	<b>26.6</b>	46.2	52.7
FCOS [56]	trainval35k	ResNeXt-64x4d-101	43.2	62.8	46.6	<b>26.5</b>	46.2	53.3
<i>Ours:</i>								
ATSS	trainval35k	ResNet-101	43.6	62.1	47.4	<b>26.1</b>	47.0	53.6
ATSS	trainval35k	ResNeXt-32x8d-101	45.1	63.9	49.1	<b>27.9</b>	48.2	54.6
ATSS	trainval35k	ResNeXt-64x4d-101	45.6	64.6	49.7	<b>28.5</b>	48.9	55.6
ATSS	trainval35k	ResNet-101-DCN	46.3	64.7	50.4	<b>27.7</b>	49.8	58.4
ATSS	trainval35k	ResNeXt-32x8d-101-DCN	47.7	66.6	52.1	<b>29.3</b>	50.8	59.7
ATSS	trainval35k	ResNeXt-64x4d-101-DCN	47.7	66.5	51.9	<b>29.7</b>	50.8	59.4
ATSS (Multi-scale testing)	trainval35k	ResNeXt-32x8d-101-DCN	50.6	68.6	56.1	<b>33.6</b>	<b>52.9</b>	62.2
ATSS (Multi-scale testing)	trainval35k	ResNeXt-64x4d-101-DCN	<b>50.7</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>

Model	GFLOPS/FPS #params	AP	AP <sub>50</sub>	AP <sub>75</sub>	<b>AP<sub>S</sub></b>	AP <sub>M</sub>	AP <sub>L</sub>	
Faster RCNN-DC5	320/16	166M	39.0	60.5	42.3	<b>21.4</b>	43.5	52.5
Faster RCNN-FPN	180/26	42M	40.2	61.0	43.8	<b>24.2</b>	43.5	52.0
Faster RCNN-R101-FPN	246/20	60M	42.0	62.5	45.9	<b>25.2</b>	45.6	54.6
Faster RCNN-DC5+	320/16	166M	41.1	61.4	44.3	<b>22.9</b>	45.9	55.0
Faster RCNN-FPN+	180/26	42M	42.0	62.1	45.5	<b>26.6</b>	45.4	53.4
Faster RCNN-R101-FPN+	246/20	60M	44.0	63.9	<b>47.8</b>	<b>27.2</b>	48.1	56.0
DETR	86/28	41M	42.0	62.4	44.2	20.5	45.8	61.1
DETR-DC5	187/12	41M	43.3	63.1	45.9	22.5	47.3	61.1
DETR-R101	152/20	60M	43.5	63.8	46.4	21.9	48.0	61.8
DETR-DC5-R101	253/10	60M	<b>44.9</b>	<b>64.7</b>	47.7	23.7	<b>49.5</b>	<b>62.3</b>

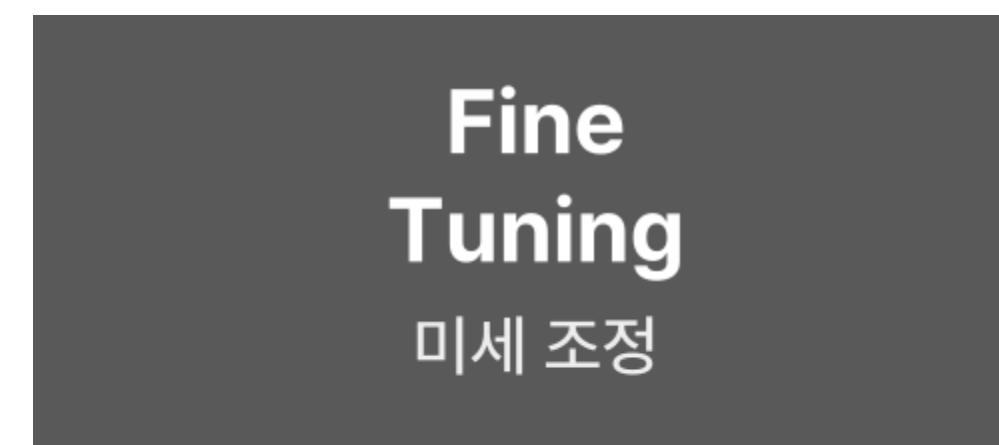
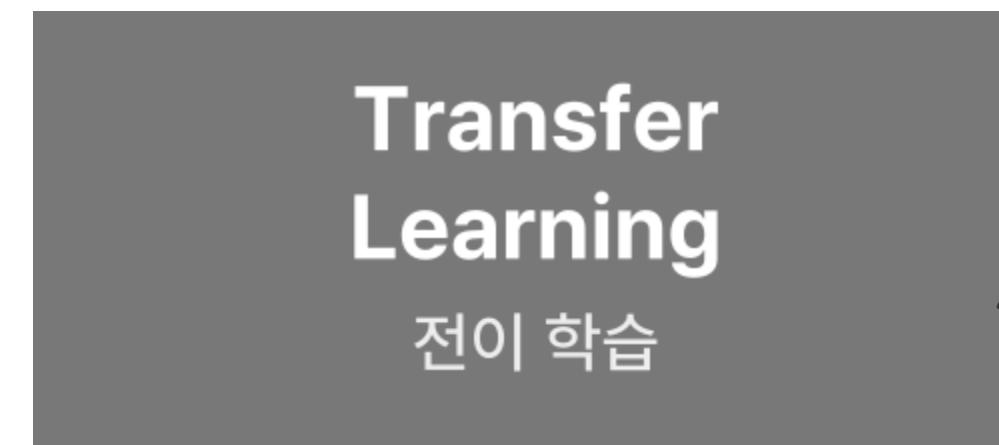
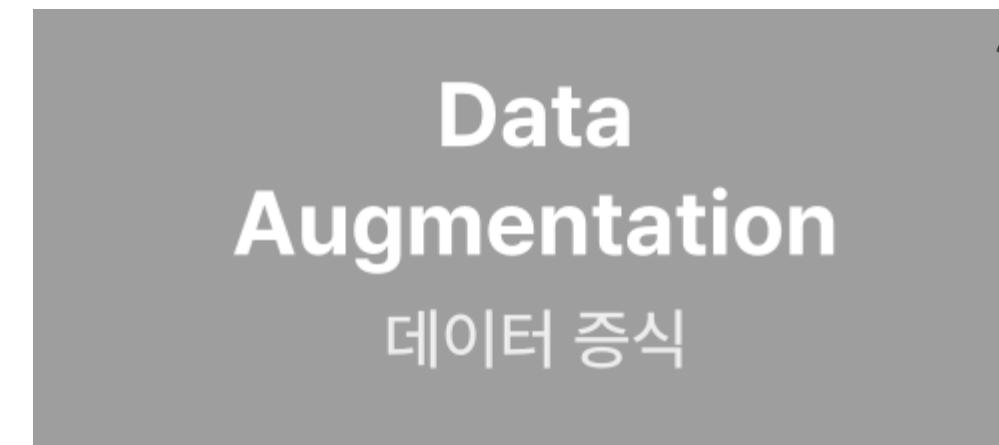
AP<sub>S</sub> - 32픽셀 미만  
AP<sub>M</sub> - 32 ~ 96 픽셀 미만  
AP<sub>L</sub> - 96픽셀 이상



## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 데이터 셋의 문제

작은 데이터 셋을 다루는  
유효한 3가지 방식



<Overfitting on Model Training>

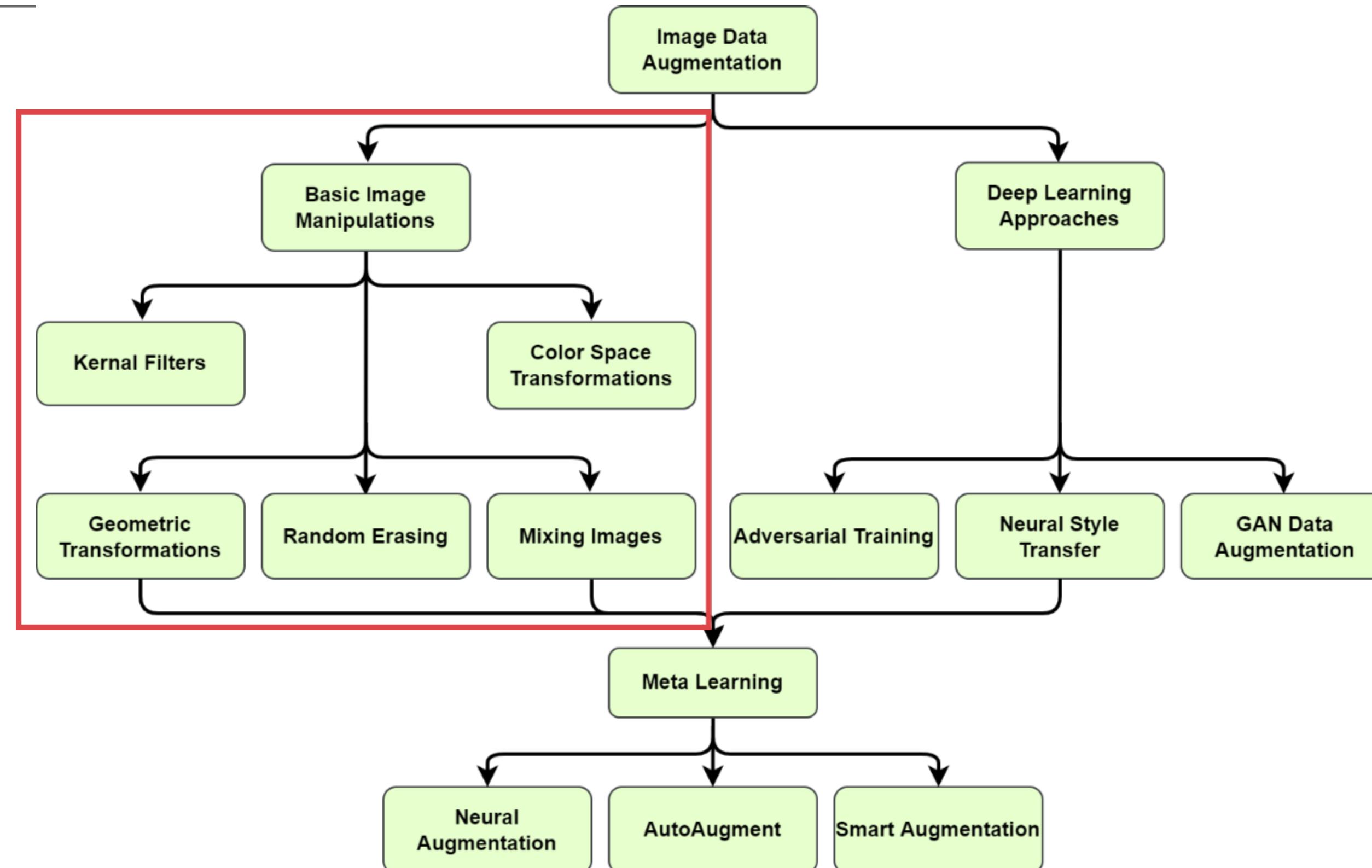
- Advanced architectures
- Functional solutions
- One-shot / Zero-shot Learning
- Data Augmentation

<yolov8>

pretrained on the COCO dataset

## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

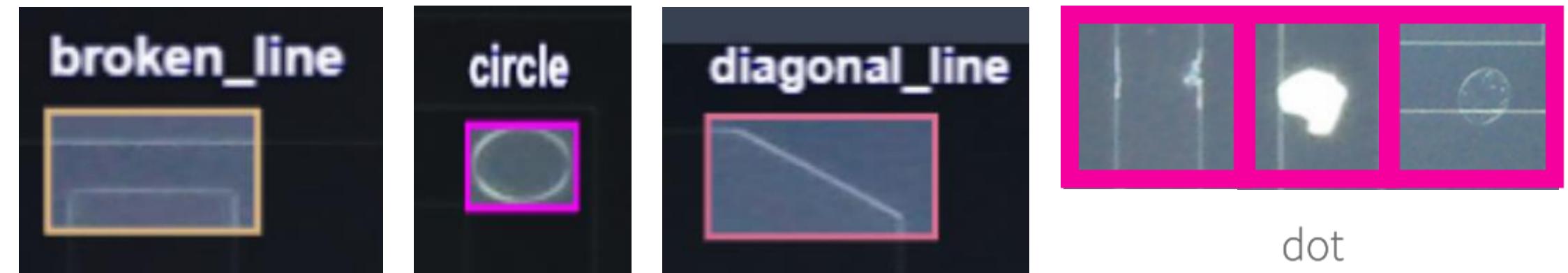
작은 데이터 셋의 문제



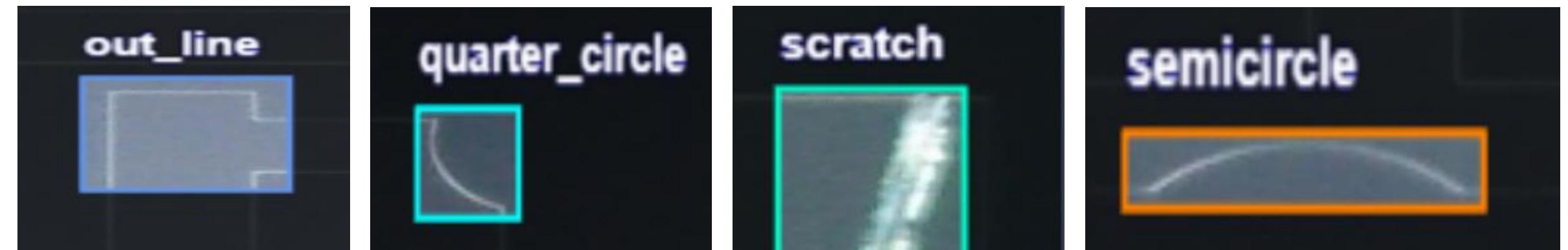
## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 데이터 셋의 문제

Class



Defect 유형  
9개



12개

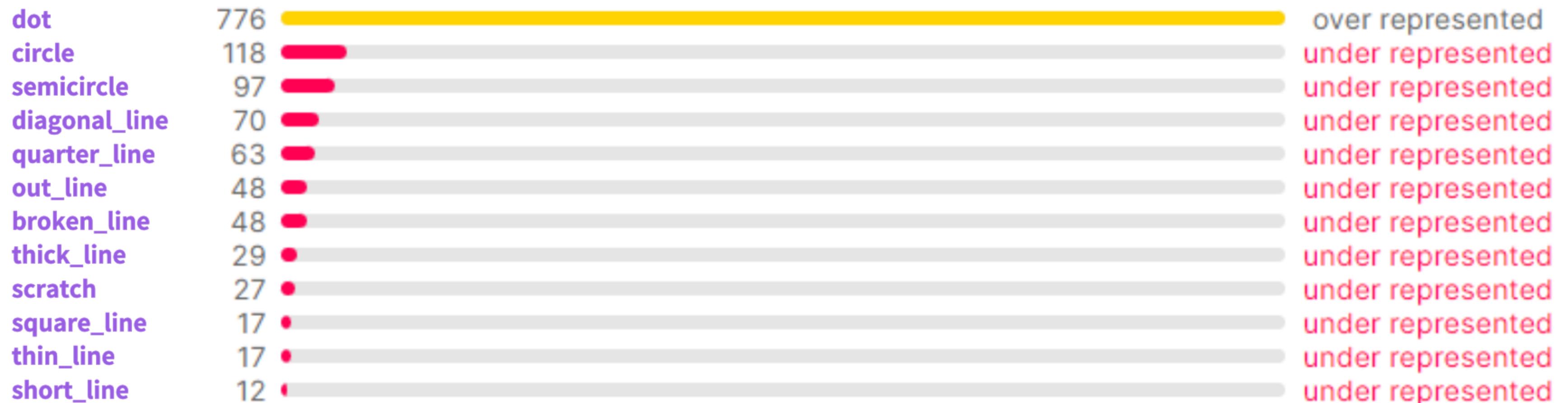
## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 데이터 셋의 문제

### Class Balance

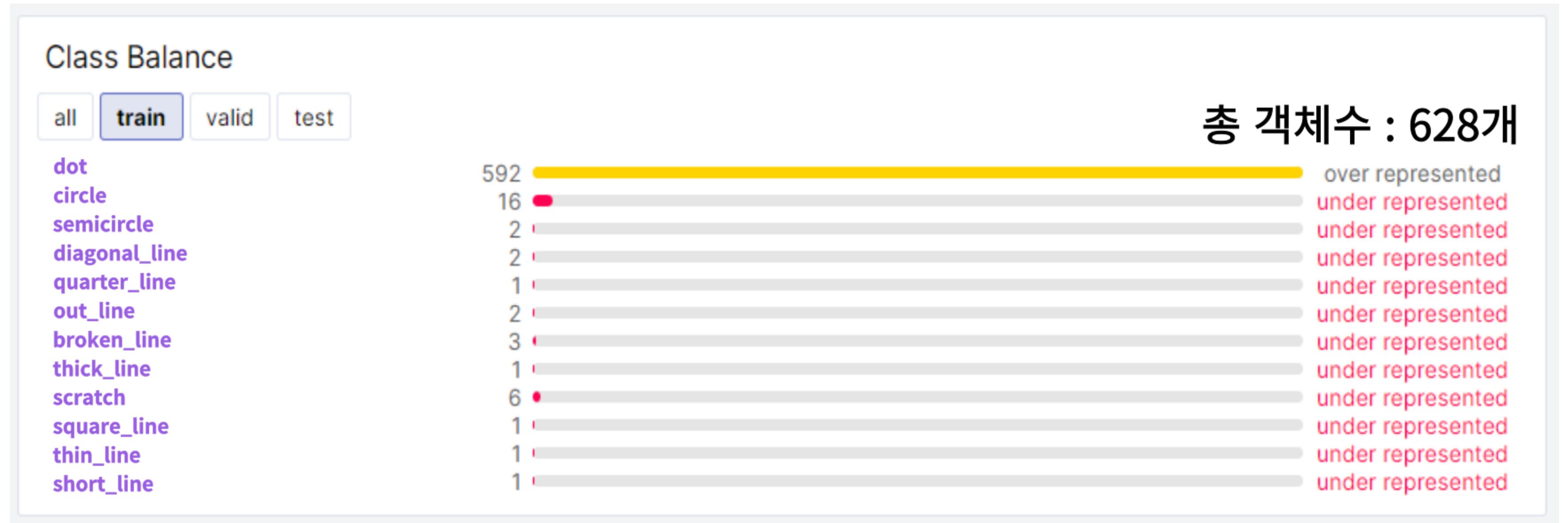
**all** train valid test

총 객체수 : 2,322개



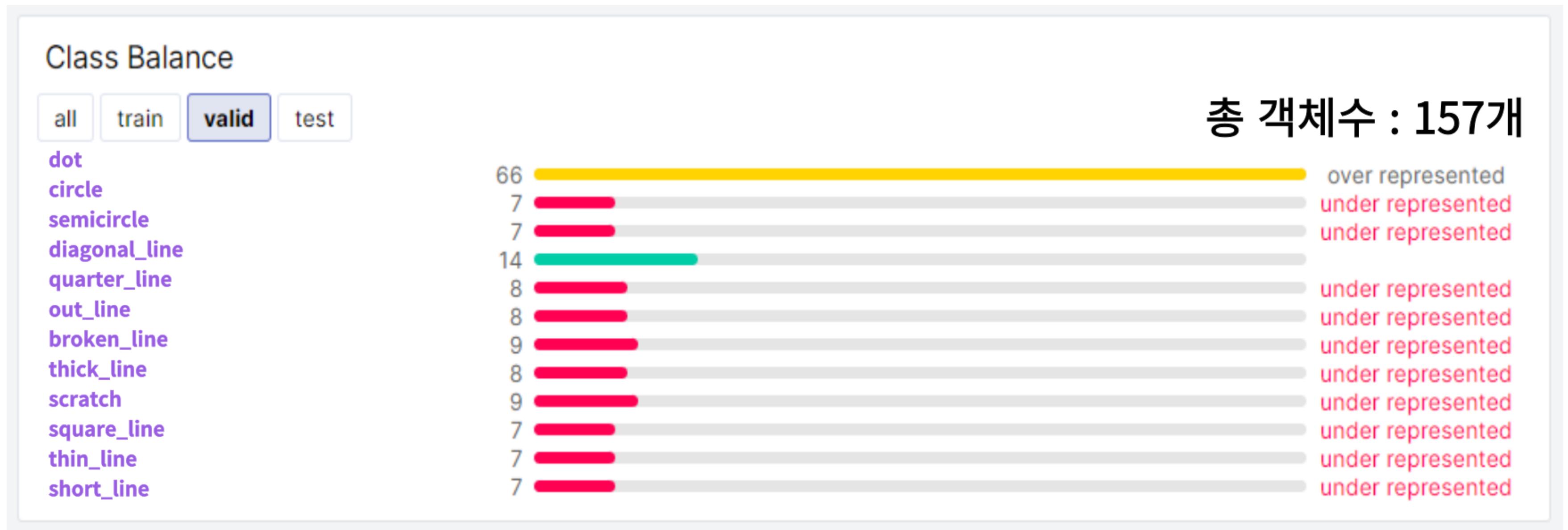
## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 데이터 셋의 문제



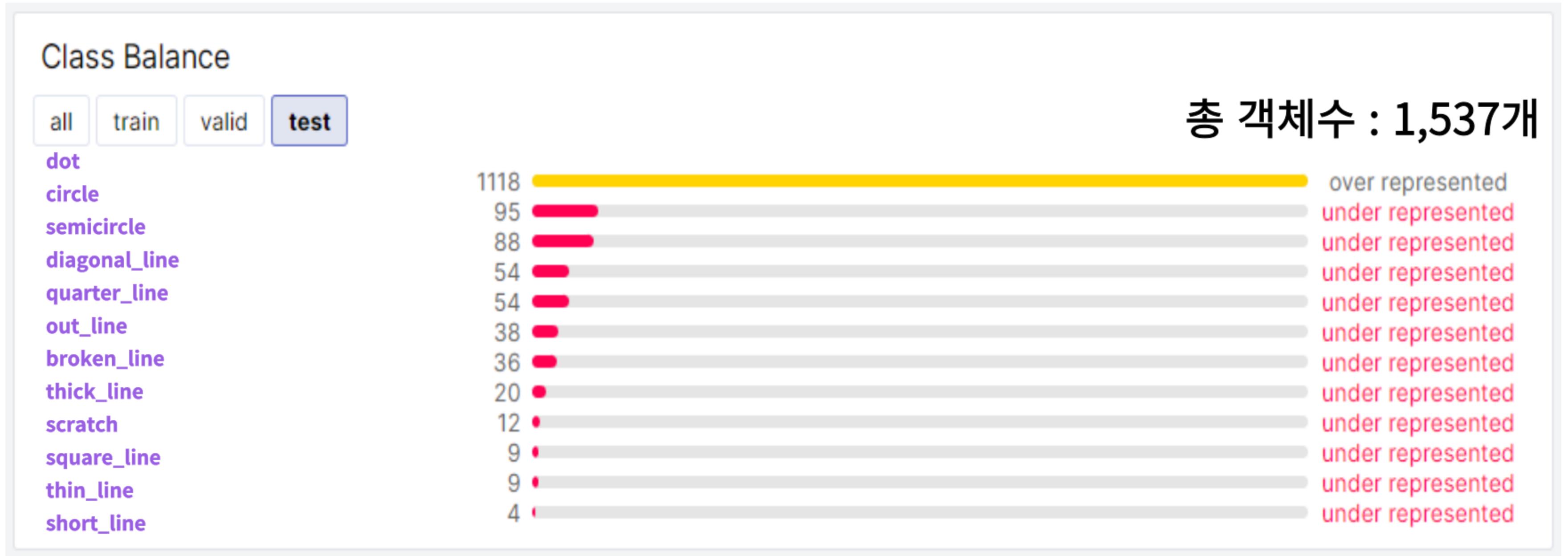
## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 데이터 셋의 문제



## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 데이터 셋의 문제



# 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

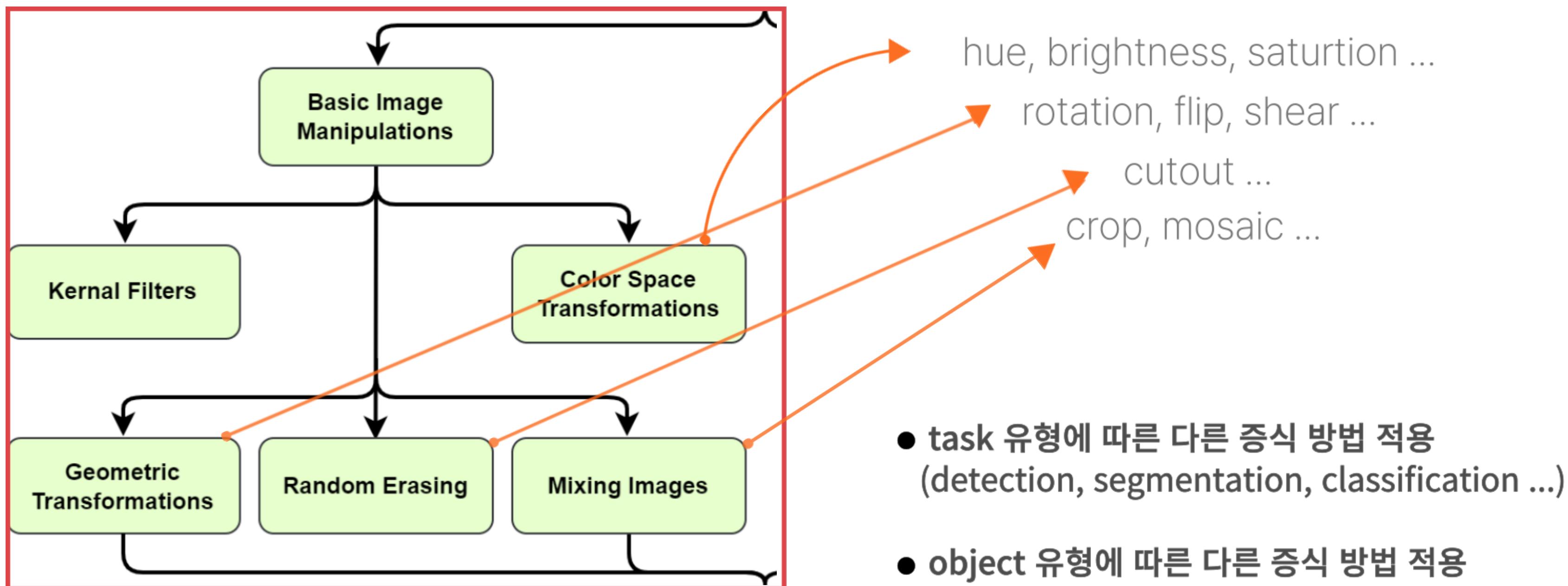
작은 객체 탐지의 문제

## 증식 유형 총 99가지 in albumentations & roboflow

AdvancedBlur	FancyPCA	Mosaic	RandomResizedCrop	ToGray
Affine	FDA	MultiplicativeNoise	RandomRotate90	ToRGB
Augmix	Flip	Noise	RandomScale	ToSepia
BBoxSafeRandomCrop	FromFloat	NoOp	RandomShadow	Transpose
Blur	GaussNoise	Normalize	RandomSizedBBoxSafeCrop	UnsharpMask
Brightness	GaussianBlur	OpticalDistortion	RandomSizedCrop	VerticalFlip
CenterCrop	GrayScale	PadIfNeeded	RandomSnow	ZoomBlur
CLAHE	GlassBlur	Perspective	RandomSunFlare	
ChannelDropout	GridDistortion	PiecewiseAffine	RandomToneCurve	
ChannelShuffle	GridDropout	PixelDistributionAdaptation	Resize	
CoarseDropout	HistogramMatching	PixelDropout	RingingOvershoot	
Color Jitter	HorizontalFlip	Posterize	Rotate	
Crop	Hue	Puzzle Mix	SafeRotate	
CropAndPad	HueSaturationValue	RGBShift	Saturation	
CropNonEmptyMaskIfExists	ISONoise	RandomBrightnessContrast	Sharpen	
Cutmix	ImageCompression	RandomCrop	Shear	
Cutout	InvertImg	RandomCropFromBorders	ShiftScaleRotate	
Defocus	Lambda	RandomCropNearBBox	SmallestMaxSize	
Downscale	LongestMaxSize	RandomFog	Solarize	
ElasticTransform	MaskDropout	RandomGamma	Spatter	
Emboss	MedianBlur	RandomGravel	Superpixels	
Equalize	Mixup	RadomGridShuffle	TemplateTransform	
Exposure	MotionBlur	RandomRain	ToFloat	

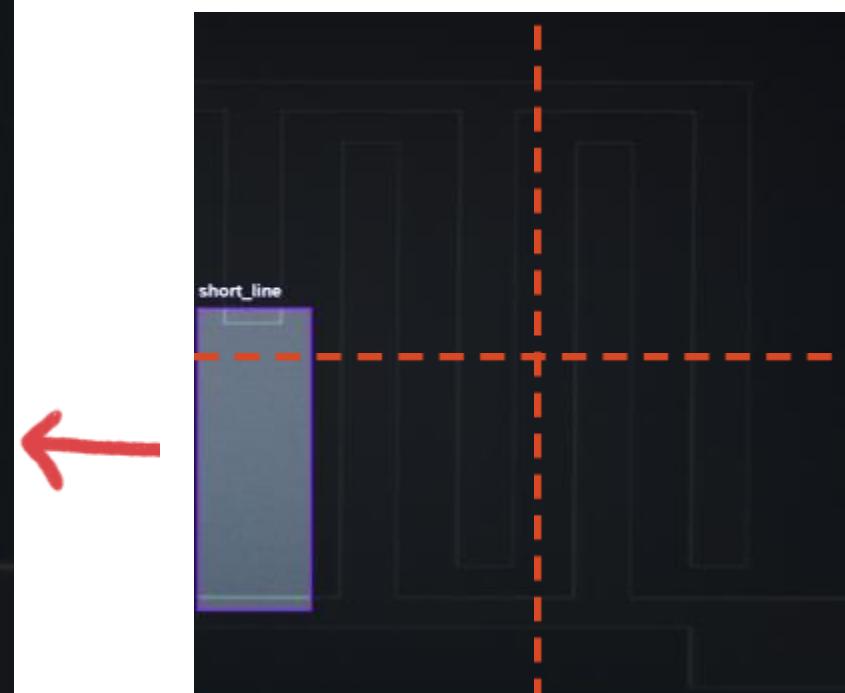
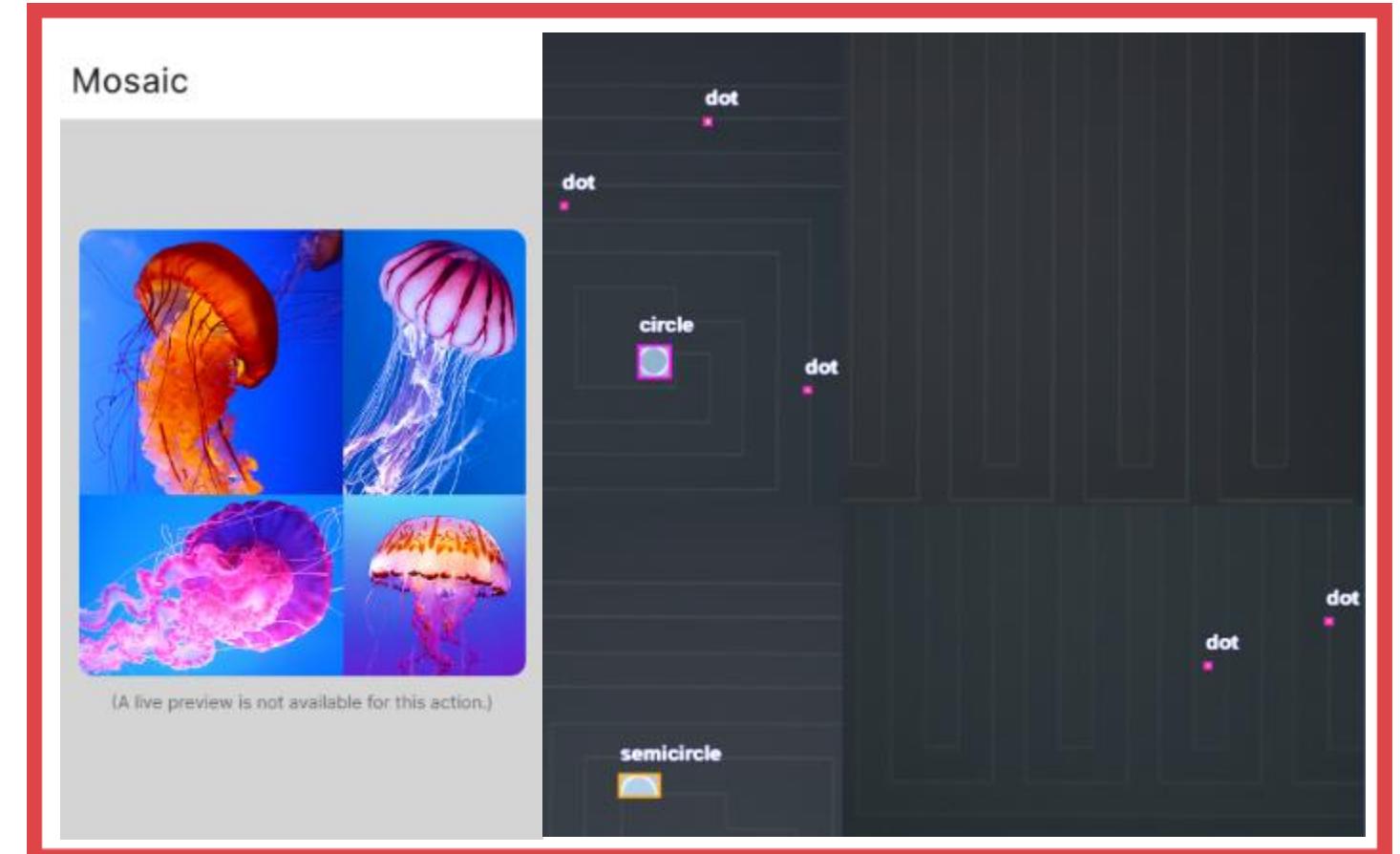
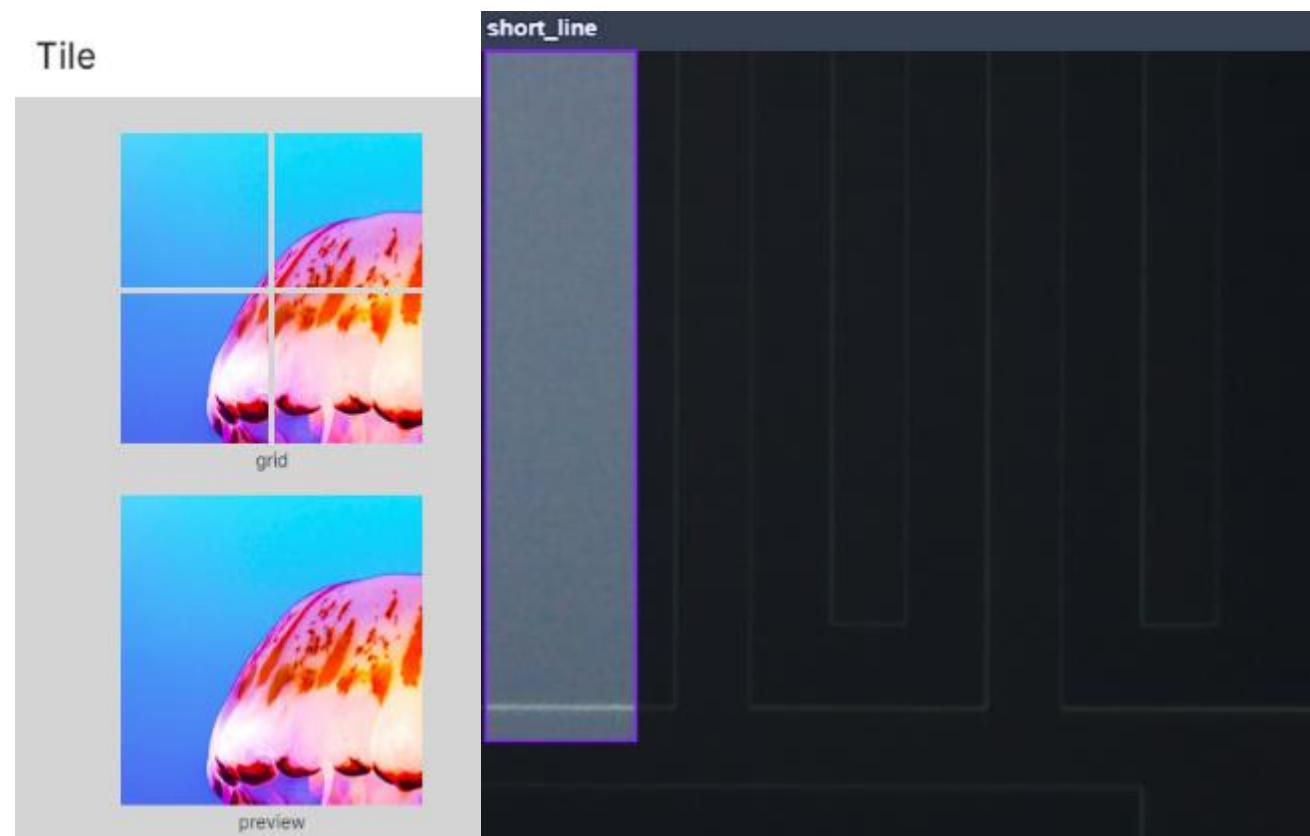
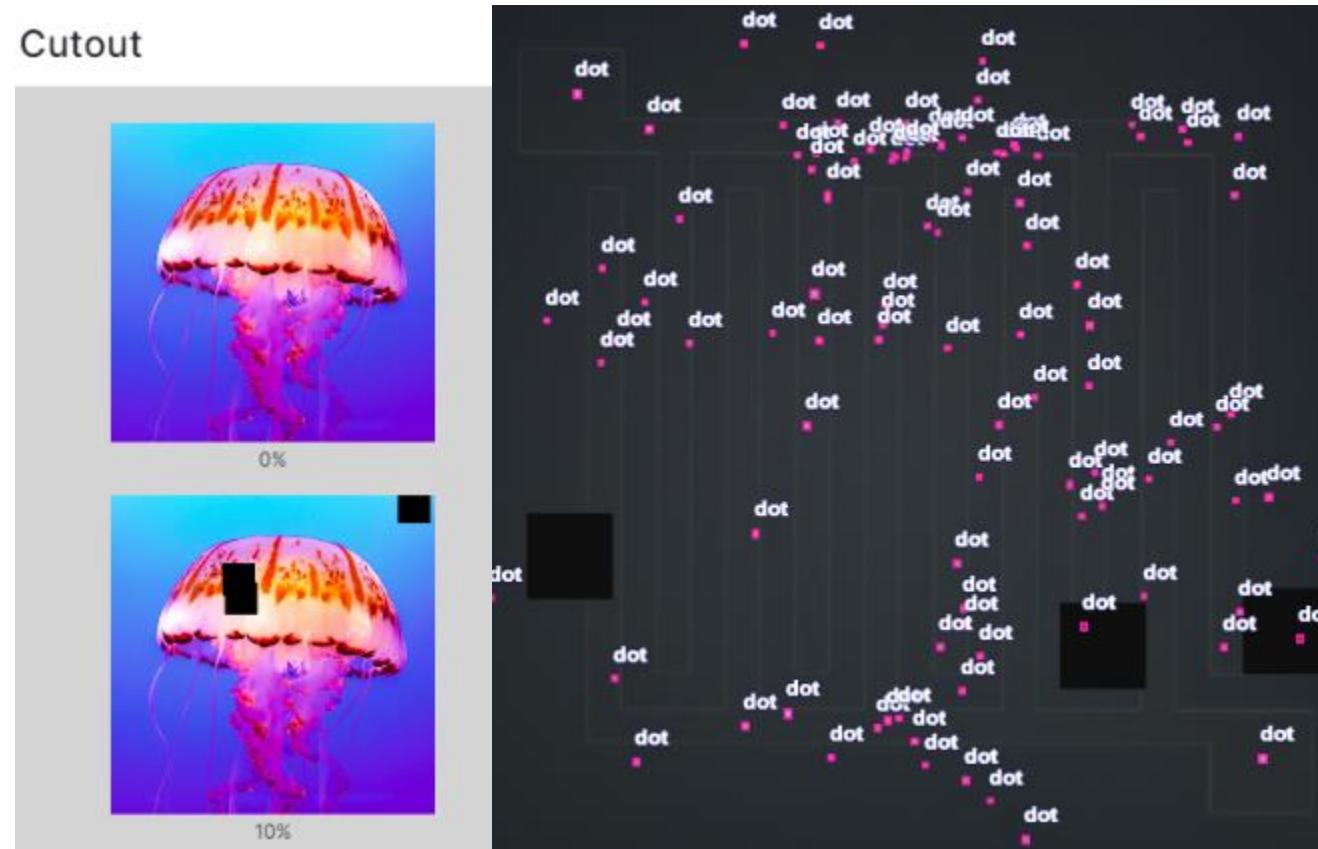
## 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 객체 탐지의 문제



# 02 프로젝트 수행 절차 및 방법

작은 객체 탐지의 문제



# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적응

< 적용 전 >

train : 93장 / valid : 344장

640 px

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95
all	344	1296	0.683	0.404	0.431	0.275
broken_line	344	72	1	0.0511	0.222	0.0966
circle	344	56	0.951	1	0.995	0.856
diagonal_line	344	112	0.647	0.857	0.768	0.446
dot	344	536	0.532	0.262	0.282	0.125
out_line	344	96	0.84	0.383	0.526	0.336
quarter_circle	344	64	0.838	0.25	0.512	0.256
scratch	344	72	0.163	0.5	0.326	0.161
semicircle	344	56	0.552	0.75	0.725	0.565
short_line	344	56	0.642	0.286	0.354	0.226
square_line	344	56	1	0	0	0
thick_line	344	64	0.294	0.328	0.209	0.119
thin_line	344	56	0.741	0.179	0.248	0.109

< 적용 후 >

1280 px

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95
all	344	1296	0.623	0.467	0.466	0.29
broken_line	344	72	0.642	0.224	0.32	0.14
circle	344	56	0.97	1	0.995	0.865
diagonal_line	344	112	0.543	0.902	0.851	0.533
dot	344	536	0.447	0.716	0.579	0.259
out_line	344	96	0.77	0.635	0.672	0.357
quarter_circle	344	64	0.159	0.125	0.292	0.169
scratch	344	72	0.113	0.528	0.188	0.0945
semicircle	344	56	0.781	0.804	0.865	0.639
short_line	344	56	0.784	0.232	0.359	0.202
square_line	344	56	0.931	0.143	0.216	0.116
thick_line	344	64	0.34	0.297	0.231	0.0967
thin_line	344	56	1	0	0.022	0.00742

resize  
→

# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적용

train : 93 → 461장 / valid : 344장

< 적용 전 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.466
dot	0.579
scratch	0.188



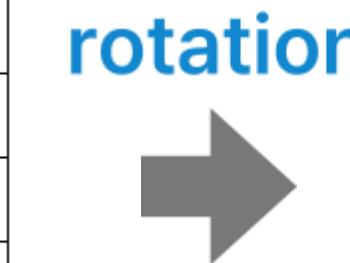
< 적용 후 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.844
dot	0.698
scratch	0.334

train : 93 → 369장 / valid : 344장

< 적용 전 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.466
dot	0.579
scratch	0.188



< 적용 후 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.825
dot	0.676
scratch	0.361

train : 93 → 279장 / valid : 344장

< 적용 전 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.466
dot	0.579
scratch	0.188



< 적용 후 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.548
dot	0.61
scratch	0.189

train : 93 → 1912장 / valid : 344장

< 적용 전 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.466
dot	0.579
scratch	0.188



< 적용 후 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.736
dot	0.659
scratch	0.493

# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

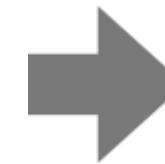
추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적용

train : 93 → 369장 / valid : 344장

< 적용 전 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.466
dot	0.579
scratch	0.188

normalization



< 적용 후 >

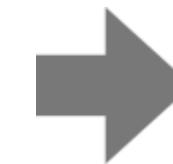
Class	mAP50
all	0.524
dot	0.637
scratch	0.177

train : 93 → 1379장 / valid : 344장

< 적용 전 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.466
dot	0.579
scratch	0.188

mosaic



< 적용 후 >

Class	mAP50
all	0.96
dot	0.738
scratch	0.833

# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적응

train : 93장

Class	mAP50
all	0.431
dot	0.282
scratch	0.326



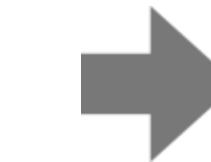
train : 737장

Class	mAP50
all	0.861
dot	0.701
scratch	0.358



train : 2649 장

Class	mAP50
all	0.901
dot	0.724
scratch	0.538



train : 2023장

Class	mAP50
all	0.97
dot	0.751
scratch	0.94

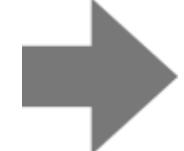
rotation+flip

rotation+flip+crop

rotation+flip+mosaic

train : 2209장

Class	mAP50
all	0.958
dot	0.753
scratch	0.868



rotation+flip  
+mosaic+shear

train : 3935장

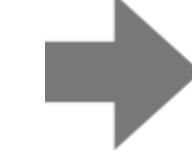
Class	mAP50
all	0.959
dot	0.766
scratch	0.808



rotation+flip  
+mosaic+crop

train : 4121장

Class	mAP50
all	0.969
dot	0.799
scratch	0.894



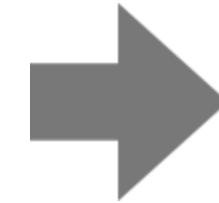
yolov8m

# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적응

train : 93 → 2023장

Class	mAP50
all	0.431
dot	0.282
scratch	0.326



rotation+flip+mosaic

161분 yolov8n

Class	mAP50
all	0.97
dot	0.751
scratch	0.94

184분 yolov8s

Class	mAP50
all	0.967
dot	0.777
scratch	0.886

386분 yolov8m

Class	mAP50
all	0.968
dot	0.825
scratch	0.838

592분 yolov8l

Class	mAP50
all	0.96
dot	0.826
scratch	0.75

모델이 커질 수록

dot은 잘 잡지만 scratch는 떨어짐

# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적응

< 적용 전 >

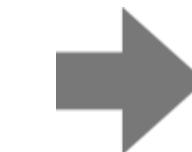
train : 93장

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95
all	344	1296	0.683	0.404	0.431	0.275
broken_line	344	72	1	0.0511	0.222	0.0966
circle	344	56	0.951	1	0.995	0.856
diagonal_line	344	112	0.647	0.857	0.768	0.446
dot	344	536	0.532	0.262	0.282	0.125
out_line	344	96	0.84	0.383	0.526	0.336
quarter_circle	344	64	0.838	0.25	0.512	0.256
scratch	344	72	0.163	0.5	0.326	0.161
semicircle	344	56	0.552	0.75	0.725	0.565
short_line	344	56	0.642	0.286	0.354	0.226
square_line	344	56	1	0	0	0
thick_line	344	64	0.294	0.328	0.209	0.119
thin_line	344	56	0.741	0.179	0.248	0.109

rotation+flip+mosaic

train : 2023장

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95
all	344	1296	0.952	0.955	0.968	0.735
broken_line	344	72	0.995	1	0.995	0.676
circle	344	56	0.987	1	0.995	0.9
diagonal_line	344	112	0.996	1	0.995	0.723
dot	344	536	0.809	0.726	0.825	0.42
out_line	344	96	0.995	1	0.995	0.883
quarter_circle	344	64	0.993	1	0.995	0.717
scratch	344	72	0.79	0.736	0.838	0.558
semicircle	344	56	0.99	1	0.995	0.829
short_line	344	56	0.992	1	0.995	0.86
square_line	344	56	0.992	1	0.995	0.587
thick_line	344	64	0.884	1	0.993	0.901
thin_line	344	56	1	1	0.995	0.761



# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적응

```

all_ap: array([[ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.99114,      0.70607,      0.46507,      0.36148,      0.20309,      0.058014],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.84913,      0.41435],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.98728,      0.93032,      0.90067,      0.80647,      0.64381,      0.50524,      0.4117,      0.072771],
               [ 0.82876,      0.81227,      0.73412,      0.65965,      0.57286,      0.44199,      0.26169,      0.15927,      0.057268,      0.0021339],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.79286,      0.17663],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.77553,      0.21824,      0.11416,      0.031335],
               [ 0.83666,      0.80369,      0.79538,      0.74462,      0.71988,      0.69734,      0.47995,      0.2742,      0.17218,      0.048511],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.39273,      0.078718],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.85278,      0.85278,      0.85278,      0.85278,      0.80674,      0.41568],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.98178,      0.8134,      0.76295,      0.58227,      0.37498,      0.24099,      0.13592,      0.017867],
               [ 0.99255,      0.99255,      0.99255,      0.99255,      0.99255,      0.99255,      0.99255,      0.95314,      0.88794,      0.26719],
               [ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.96788,      0.81548,      0.52847,      0.26822,      0.0095343]])
ap: array([ 0.67649,      0.92235,      0.72483,      0.453,      0.88064,      0.71093,      0.55724,      0.83671,      0.86135,      0.59002,      0.90561,
           0.75646])
ap50: array([ 0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.82876,      0.995,      0.995,      0.83666,      0.995,      0.995,      0.995,      0.99255,
             0.995])
ap_class_index: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
f1: array([ 0.9974,      0.99346,      0.99808,      0.76638,      0.99768,      0.99628,      0.76119,      0.99483,      0.99595,      0.99596,      0.93833,
            1])
map: 0.7396343559741697
map50: 0.96774713822909
map75: 0.8356119630444551
maps: array([ 0.67649,      0.92235,      0.72483,      0.453,      0.88064,      0.71093,      0.55724,      0.83671,      0.86135,      0.59002,      0.90561,
              0.75646])
mp: 0.9521330369052013
mr: 0.954999309010503
nc: 12
p: array([ 0.99482,      0.98701,      0.99616,      0.81417,      0.99538,      0.99259,      0.78804,      0.98972,      0.99192,      0.99196,      0.88382,
            1])
r: array([ 1,      1,      1,      1,      0.72388,      1,      1,      0.73611,      1,      1,      1,      1])

```

# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과

추후에 데이터가 추가되면 주기적으로 훈련 - 일반화, 다양성에 적응

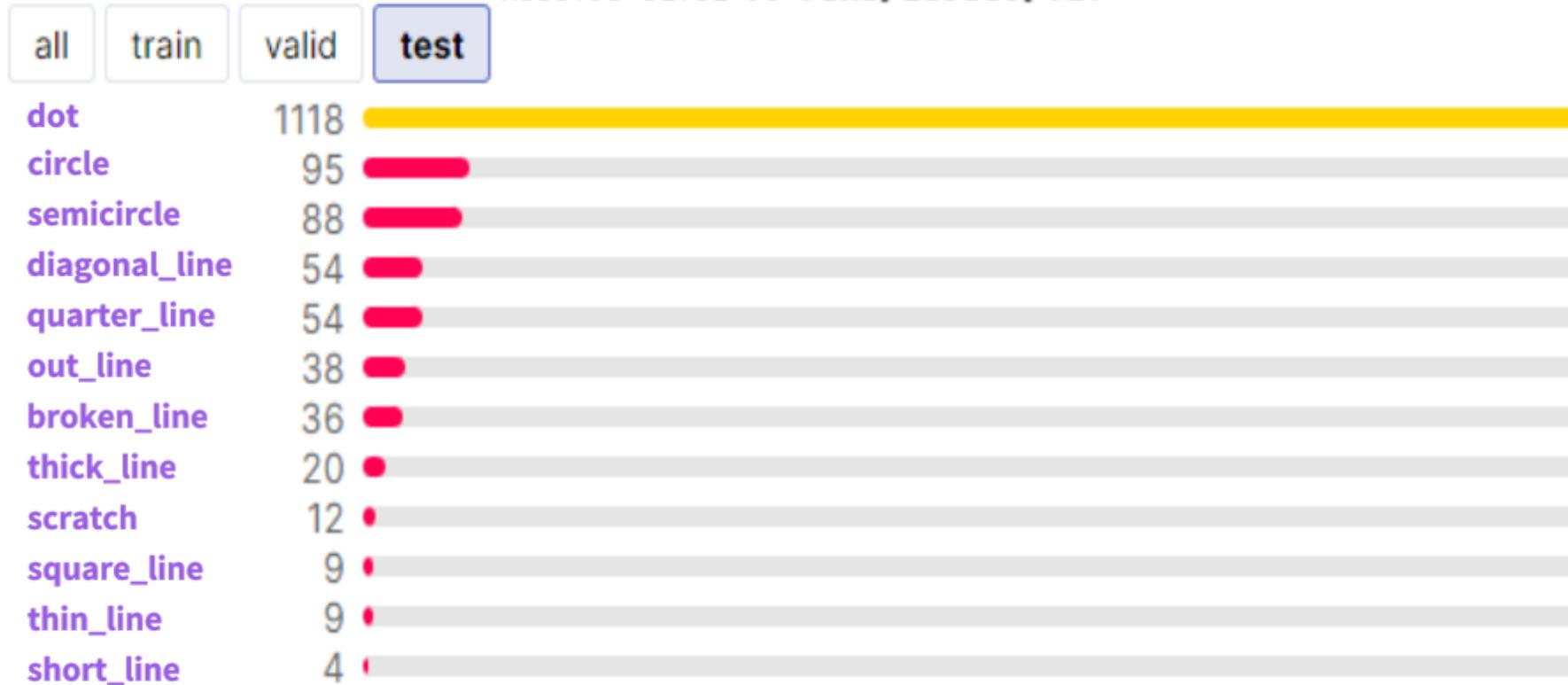
## predict test set



Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95
all	178	1503	0.935	0.939	0.952	0.755
broken_line	178	36	0.99	1	0.995	0.718
circle	178	95	0.991	1	0.995	0.91
diagonal_line	178	54	0.976	1	0.995	0.804
dot	178	1091	0.907	0.607	0.872	0.471
out_line	178	32	0.992	1	0.995	0.853
quarter_circle	178	54	0.993	1	0.995	0.773
scratch	178	12	0.522	0.667	0.606	0.352
semicircle	178	88	1	0.994	0.995	0.826
short_line	178	4	0.913	1	0.995	0.914
square_line	178	9	1	1	0.995	0.687
thick_line	178	19	0.978	1	0.995	0.915
thin_line	178	9	0.959	1	0.995	0.837

## Class Balance

Speed: 5.0ms preprocess, 75.4ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 7.5ms postprocess per image  
Results saved to runs/detect/val



# 03 프로젝트 수행 결과 웹구현 Flask



## 04 자체 평가 의견 Conclusion

**Data Augmentation**은 적은 양의 데이터나 작은 객체 탐지에 **효과적임**

모델 성능에 부정적인 영향을 주지 않는 한, 데이터 증식은 많을수록 좋음

task, object의 유형이나 크기에 따라 적용해야할 증식 방식이 다름

작은 객체 문제에 있어 **mosaic**이라는 **Mixing Image** 증식 방식이 상당히 유의미한 효과를 보임

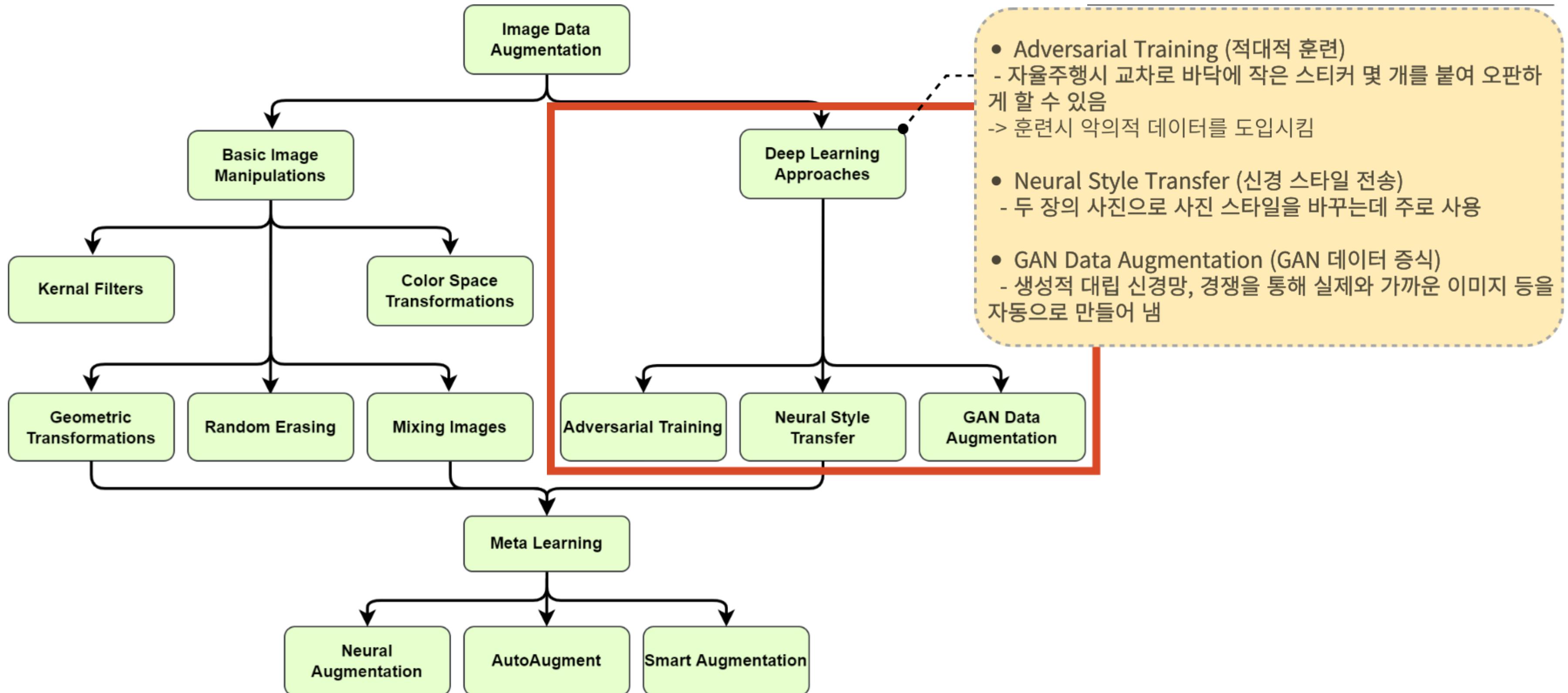
모델 성능이 어느 정도에 이르면, epoch을 늘려도 더 나아지지 않고 과적합으로 흐름 (epoch 100 → 200)

마찬가지로, 모델 성능이 어느 정도에 이르면 증식을 더 늘려도 큰 모델 성능의 개선은 이루어지지 않음

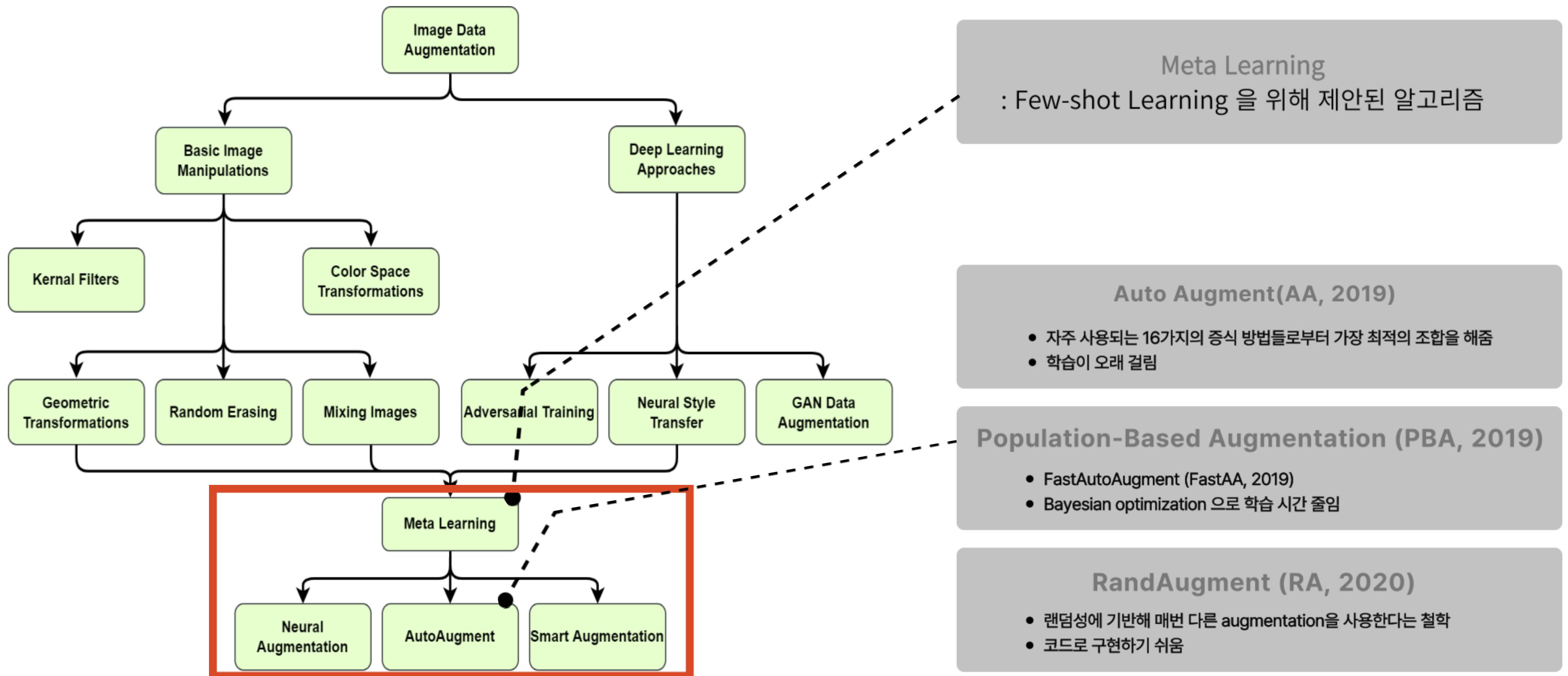
데이터의 잡음이나 변동성에서 모델의 강인성을 위해 noise 등의 증식 방법 → 작은 객체와 노이즈 간 모델의 혼란 야기

이번 프로젝트에서 **cutout** 등의 **Random Erasing** 방식은 작은 객체나 중요한 영역에 대한 정보 손실 발생

# 04 자체 평가 의견 Future work



# 04 자체 평가 의견 Future work



# 05 참고자료

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## 논문

- A survey on Image Data Augmentation for Deep Learning (2019)
- Improved Regularization of Convolutional Neural Networks with Cutout (2017)
- Mixup: Beyond Empirical Risk Minimization (Image Classification) (2018)
- CutMix: Regularization Strategy to Train Strong Classifiers with Localizable Features (Image Classification) (2019)
- AugMix: A Simple Data Processing Method to Improve Robustness and Uncertainty (2019)
- Puzzle Mix: Exploiting Saliency and Local Statistics for Optimal Mixup (2020)

## 유튜브

- 김용환-A survey on Image Data Augmentation for Deep Learning
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TioeCk3yMCo>
- [Open DMQA Seminar] Optimal Augmentation
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5MgxPsEMGY4>
- [Open DMQA Seminar] Image Augmentation - Adversarial Learning-Based Methods
  - [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ItBSS3\\_zFQU&list=PLplIPLT0Pf7IoTAvBJ6FX1vAi-PleSw9xK&index=3&t=1905s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ItBSS3_zFQU&list=PLplIPLT0Pf7IoTAvBJ6FX1vAi-PleSw9xK&index=3&t=1905s)
- [Open DMQA Seminar] Mixed Sample Data Augmentation
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AWyiLk3nQ28&list=PLplIPLT0Pf7IoTAvBJ6FX1vAi-PleSw9xK&index=70>
- Tackling the Small Object Problem in Object Detection
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WeQcURbHA7U>
- [2021] A Normalized Gaussian Wasserstein Distance for Tiny Object Detection paper explained
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eGKIg4sZ0Zw>

# 05 사용기술

## 라이브러리 및 프레임워크



## 개발환경



## 분석언어



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# Q & A

반도체 불량 AI 자동 검출을 위한 딥러닝 프로젝트

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# 감사합니다

Data Universe

박주경 <https://github.com/likespike>

김성호 <https://github.com/RTYYYY>

김용훈 <https://github.com/dydgns94>

윤예은 <https://github.com/yenny2>

이승주 <https://github.com/llukaLee>

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