## **PRENATAL**

In this curriculum you will find background information for weekly topics for discussion related to stage of pregnancy. It also includes a weekly topical journaling activity for expectant parents.

## **DEVELOPMENTAL PERSPECTIVES**

In this curriculum, you will find a set of three perspectives for each month from **birth to thirty-six** months.

- 1. <u>The Child's Perspective</u>- a first-hand account from the perspective of one child at this age, seeing the world as one child may see it
- 2. <u>The Parent's Perspective</u>- a first-hand account of how a parent may react to the developmental challenges and opportunities her child presents at this age <u>Information for Parents</u>- a narrative of additional information parents may find helpful for supporting their child's development and managing family life at this age
- 3. <u>The Professionals Perspective</u>- a narrative for professionals to reflect on the opportunities for the parent and child of this particular age

Note the Developmental Perspectives Topical Chart which can be used as an index to locate other curriculum on similar topics.

## **NEWBORN ENCOUNTER**

Each newborn encounter includes an observation and interaction with the parents focused on the newborn.

Items in this section:

Newborn Encounter Protocol
Hospital Parent Info form
Current Newborn Encounter Documentation Form
Eliciting Newborn Behaviors
Newborn Perspectives
Newborn Handout
Sibling Rivalry Handout
Twins Handout

## **PROTOCOLS**

Encounter Protocols provide a structure for using our time in a way that enables us to incorporate developmental issues with relationship building techniques, which move us ahead in our work with the family. We seek to incorporate each element of these protocols in each interaction, noting what we learn from parents and children we serve.

Preparation Assessment Affiliation Observation Developmental Behaviors System of Support Baby TALK and System of Care Reflection-On-Action Documentation

This section includes monthly protocols from newborn to 36 months.

### **FORMS**

Reference document for the most up-to-date forms and where they are located on the website.

## **ACTIVITIES FOR BIRTH TO THREE**

Activities provide a reflective structure to assist professionals in facilitating parent child interactions in a variety of developmentally appropriate ways. Each month offers 4 activities to engage families, think together about elements of development at this age, create opportunities to facilitate and observe interactions, and to reflect upon the meaning for the family.

*Note:* The activities were written in alignment with the state of Illinois Early Learning Guidelines for children birth to age 3, and each activity references one or two standards supported by the interactive activity.

## 1 month

- I love your voice! Knows your voice
- My eyes can track! Follows an object
- I can lift my head Lifts head briefly
- Why do I startle? Responds to a noise

#### 3 months

- I can lift my head & chest! Raises head and chest when on tummy
- Shake, rattle, and grasp! Grasps and shakes toys
- Baby's Got Babble! Begins to imitate sounds
- You make me smile! Smiles socially

## 2 months

- So, these are MY hands! Hand awareness
- Do you want to talk? Mouth noises, face-to-face interactions
- Is this what I look like, too? Loves to look at faces
- I know what happens next! Begins anticipating routines

#### 4 months

- Rolling to back Rolling over
- Sitting so Pretty My neck is becoming stronger
- Learning through my senses, my mouth is the best! -Explores objects
- The World is a Rainbow! I can see lots of colors now

### 5 months

- That's my name! When you call his name
- (Almost) In the palm of her hand! Rakes small objects with whole hand
- Listen to the beat! Reacts to music by cooing
- Hand to mouth! Brings toys to mouth

#### 7 months

- I feel for you! Responds to your facial expressions
- Meet me in the middle Holds objects mid-line
- BIG on Books Even Though I'm Little Listens to you read and talk about books
- Your Little Handful Has Her Hands Full Holds two of three objects offered

### 9 months

- What is the limit? Setting limits
- Bang, bang, bang! Bangs objects together at midline
- Here is my nose and there is a ball! Points to body parts
- New people can be scary! Stranger anxiety

#### 11 months

- How big is baby...so big! Playing "so big"
- Since you thought that was funny, I'll do it again! -Repeats actions
- Fill and dump, fun, fun! Puts objects in containers
- What's on that spoon? Holds a spoon

#### 13 months

- I love you the best! Strongly attached to a specific toy
- May I have this dance? Likes to dance to music
- I'm "telling" you no! Shakes head "no"
- What's the point? Understands and uses pointing

#### 15 months

- I know it's still there! Finds a hidden toy
- I want to be friends...maybe Shows more interest in playing with others
- It may have been ok...now I am SCARED! May show fear and insecurity
- Let's have a (pretend) picnic! Enjoys "Make Believe" play; wants to imitate adults

### 6 months

- Left, Right, Write... Transfers objects between hands
- Peek-A-Boo! I Learn By Looking At You! Plays peek-a-boo
- Partially out of sight...but not out of mind! Finds partially hidden toy
- Infant with a cause...and reaction! Begins to understand cause and effect

#### 8 months

- My Babble has meaning! Babbling with consonants?
   Da, Ma, or Ba?
- I can use my fingers! What small items does she want to pick up with her pincer grasp?
- Who's that baby! I reach out and pat the things I see in the mirror
- Ready, set, move! Is the baby interested in motor activities?

### 10 months

- Books are yummy! Looks at picture books
- Look what my body can do! Pulls to stand
- "The wheels on the bus..." Likes moving parts on toys
- Look what I did!!!! Shows pride in accomplishments

#### 12 months

- Listen to me! May say a few words: "mama," "dada," and "uh-oh"
- Roll, roll, roll your ball! Begins to roll or push a ball
- I know what you mean! Responds to directions
- I can do it myself...please help me! Wants to be independent

#### 14 months

- I am SO frustrated! Shows frustration by having a tantrum
- Let me show you how much I love you! Shares affection
- See ya later! Waves bye-bye
- I am learning to love being read to! Wants to turn pages in books

## 16 months

- How high can I go? Builds a four block tower
- I can climb stairs, and furniture, and... Walks up steps and climbs
- Do you understand me? Babbles with expressions; may use simple words
- I am loving my bath! Pours water into different sizes of containers

### 17 months

- I see what you're asking and I can point to it! Points to familiar objects
- I can do it again, and again, and again Enjoys doing the same things again
- I can clean, fold, sweep...and I love it! Helps in your jobs around the house
- The cow says "Moo", the dog says.. Makes animal sounds while looking at books

#### 19 months

- Play ball! Tries to kick a ball; tries to throw a ball
- Head, shoulders, pants, and shoes! Points to body parts and clothing when named
- We are family! Enjoys looking at a family book
- Budding Monet- Scribbles on paper

### 21 months

- I want it now, now! Temper tantrums
- Ooey, gooey, messy fun! Messy play
- Cleaning, cooking, sweeping, dusting... Imitates housework and "helping" you
- Let me see how far I can reach Stands on tip toes

## 23 months

- I know where my toys go! Remembers where objects belong
- Up and down I go! Goes up and down a slide
- Stringing beads, one by one! Strings one-inch beads
- The Wheels on the Bus go Round and Round...- Sings phrases of songs

### 25 months

- I can pedal my trike! Rides a tricycle
- I can eat all by myself and it is messy and fun! Feeds himself
- I think I need to go! Begins to anticipate the need to go potty
- Help me get to the next step Transitioning in activities

#### 27 months

- I can take off my clothes all by myself! Independently removes clothes
- My scribbles are starting to look more... Draws "pictures"
- Ask me a question, I bet I can answer it! Answers questions
- I love my baby doll? Plays with dolls

### 18 months

- Let's sing and motion! Imitates songs and finger plays
- I can do it by myself! Does things for himself
- If I want it, it's mine; if I see it, it's mine...- Is possessive of toys
- If you cry I will give you a hug! Shows sympathy

#### 20 months

- I want you, don't go! May have difficulty with separation
- It's a puzzle! Completes a simple three or four piece puzzle
- You want me to do what? Is able to follow simple directions
- I know what I want, I can let you know too! -Indicates wants

#### 22 months

- In the fold Folds paper
- I can make up my own mind! Wants to make decisions
- Let's play charades! Uses gestures when communicating with others
- My scribbles are becoming more purposeful! -Imitates a circular scribble

#### 24 months

- My block is a phone! Begins engaging in simple pretend play
- Let's put these in order Nests blocks or stacks rings in right order when shown
- My many colored feelings What emotions does your toddler express?
- The cow says moo! Matches sounds to animals

#### 26 months

- We are family! Names people in family
- 1, 2, 3...count with me! Understands the number one
- Brush, brush, brush your teeth! Brushes teeth with assistance
- I want to make you feel better... Is self-centered, but tries to comfort others

#### 28 months

- Circle to circle, square to square... Matches shapes (circle, triangle, square)
- I can pay attention for a longer time, wow! -Gradually increases attention
- Snip, snip, snip with my scissors! Makes snips with scissors
- I am a boy, I have brown hair Identifies self as boy or girl

### 29 months

- This is for this and that is for that Understands functionality of objects
- Say what? What words do you hear from your toddler during play?
- Bookworm Looks at books on his own
- Come out, come out, wherever you are! Plays hide and seek

#### 31 months

- I've got this grammar thing down! What does the say?
- I want you, I don't want you, I need you! Often displays contradiction
- How big is this? Describing size
- I pretend to be mommy, and teacher, doctor...- Enjoys pretend play

#### 33 months

- Jump like a kangaroo Jumps one to two feet in distance
- Let's make something Likes creating
- Will it float? Learns about sinking and floating
- I follow the rules! Begins to follow simple rules

### 35 months

- Squishy fun! Plays with modeling dough
- Red with red, circle with circle, I've got this! Sorts colors and shapes
- I look like a flamingo! Stands on one foot for five seconds
- You can't pull a fast one on me! Wants books read just as written (don't skip)

### 30 months

- Picture this Imitates adult when coloring/drawing
- So, this is what numbers mean! Begins understanding the concept of numbers
- I'm giving it the boot! Kicks a ball
- First this, then that What happens next?

#### 32 months

- Let's talk? Actively participates in conversations
- SO, I think this means I have to go potty! Begins to control bladder
- Is less more? Which group has more?
- Let me sort these out Identifies categories

#### 34 months

- Let me tell you about this Draws picture and tells story about it
- Blue and red make... Plays with mixing colors
- I can do that AND that Follows multi-step directions
- Make it stick! Glues items on paper

#### 36 months

- And a one, and a two Knows sequencing
- A trusted friend Likes characters in books
- Look at my vocabulary grow! Learning prepositions
- Dancing to the beat! Using objects when moving to music

# PRESCHOOL 3 TO AGE 6

Preschool education is effective in strengthening the potential for positive growth and development of children and families. Children learn through the exploration of their environment and within social interactions, the most important being within his or her family. The Baby TALK preschool curriculum is designed to be used in Personal and Group encounters with parents of 3 to 6 year old children. Based on the Illinois Early Learning and Development Standards this curriculum addresses the developmental domains of the child and the child's role in the family. Collaborations between parents, staff and community must occur to facilitate optimal learning for children.

# **Developmental Domains (90+ activities):**

Creative Arts Math

Language Art Physical Development & Health

Math Science

Social Studies

## **Preschool Handouts:**

Social/Emotional Development Language Development Cognitive/School Readiness Motor Development Discipline and Moral Development Role in the Family

### Activities

### **Science Activities**

- Can you Fix It
- Can you Make Music with Water
- Caring for Living Things
- Give a Little Push and Little Pull!
- Going on a Bug Hunt
- Going on a Leaf Hunt
- I can use a Knife!
- I Spy Something Magnetic
- Let's Explore Rocks
- Let's Investigate a Pumpkin
- Let's Make a Tinker Box!
- Let's Make Ice Cream!
- Look what we can Make with...
- Outside Tinker Box
- The Balancing Act
- The Very Hungry Caterpillar
- Tinker Box with Mirrors!
- We all have Needs!
- What is Living or Non-Living
- What is the Weather like Today

# **Language Arts Activities**

- Asking Questions
- Environmental Print
- Following Multi-Step Directions Somebody Says
- Identifying Emotions from Facial Expressions
- Interest in Books at the Library
- Letters in My Name are Special
- Making Personal Connections to Books
- Positional Words
- Retelling a Familiar Story
- Rhyming Words
- Words are Everywhere!
- Writing to Represent Language

### **Creative Arts Activities**

- Back to Basics
- Colored Egg Shake!
- Dance Party!
- Emotion Masks
- Finger Puppets
- Fireworks!
- Foil Figures
- I Ain't Gonna Paint No More!
- Kazoo!
- Let's Pretend!
- Mud Paint
- Portraits like Picasso
- Sculptures
- Self-portrait
- Sing with Me!
- The Itsy Bitsy Spider
- Wind Pipe
- You're painting with what

### **Math Activities**

- Adding and Subtracting
- Colors and Patterns
- Count and Scoop
- Estimating is Fun!
- Graphing
- Let's Measure!
- Making Play Dough
- Making Shapes
- Math Snack!
- Money, Money!
- More of Less
- Number Squish!
- Shapes, Shapes, and More Shapes!
- Snowballs

## Physical Development & Health activities

- Catching a Ball
- Hammering Golf Tees into a Box
- Hopscotch
- Kick the Cup
- Overhand Throw
- Snipping and Sorting
- Snipping Straws
- Threading Cheerios to Make a Birdfeeder
- Traffic Light Dance
- Underhand Toss
- Writing Your Name in Stickers

### **Social Studies Activities**

- Building a Community of Helpers!
- Creating Family Rules
- Creating Maps
- Exercising Our Minds!
- I can be a Leader!
- I can Share!
- Let's Go on a Community Field Trip

## **Cognitive Activities**

- Attend and Engage Preschool Peek-A-Boo
- Color Vocabulary and Sorting
- Creating a Bedtime Routine
- Curiosity Leaf Identification
- Dramatic Play with Symbolic Representation
- Grouping Clothing by Type
- Independence Cooking
- Memory Game What's Missing
- Problem Solving Matching Lids to Jars
- Symbolic Movements Wheels on the Bus

## **Social Studies Activities (continued)**

- One World, One Day
- Town Map
- We are a Family!
- Welcome to My Store!
- What's for Snack
- Who Am I

## TRAUMA INFORMED

Awareness for professionals who may encounter families suffering from traumatic life events and how these life changing events impact young children and families, and ways we can support the parent-child relationship in difficult times.

Child Abuse Domestic Violence Grief and Loss Homelessness Losing a Child Mental Illness Substance Abuse and Families Toxic Stress and the Effects

## **PARENTING ISSUES**

Year in and year out, parents struggle with the same basic issues in raising their children. Feeding, sleeping, discipline, toilet training, sibling rivalry . . . these and other issues are universal in the challenges they present to parents of young children. Baby TALK has developed these handouts to spur parents' thinking on these issues.

Birth Order Manners

Building Responsibility in Children Midnight Snackers

Child's Play is "Growing Up Work" Older Siblings and Sibling Rivalry

Children's Books Related to Parenting Ready for Preschool!

Issues Secondhand Smoke and Your Baby

Children's Fears Separations

Clean up, Clean up

Consequences if . . . Then . . . Teaching Your Child to Share

Television: Is it Good or Bad?

Discipline: Teaching With Love Temper Tantrums

A Fun Family Feast Temperament-Why Does My Child Do

Germ Warfare the Things He Does?
Good Days Vs. Bad Days Traveling with Tots

Goodnight Toddler What Should Your Child's Schedule

Include:

How Does a Child Grow? Why Should I Read to My Child? Learning to Share The Young and the Sleepless

## DEVELOPMENTAL NEWSLETTERS

Habits: Good and Bad

An inexpensive way to deliver information to a large group of families is through developmental newsletters at regular intervals throughout their child's first three years. These letters contain information specific to the child's age:

2 Months12 Months24 Months4 Months15 Months30 Months6 Months18 Months36 Months

9 Months 21 Months

## **HOMEMADE TOYS**

Vision

Can My Baby See Colors All Around Hey Good Lookin' Look Into My Eyes

Visual Development in the Early Months

Hearing & Language

Mother Goose Rhymes Music for Your Baby

Read to Me

Talking Through the Day The Value of Board Books

Motor Development

Baby-proofing Your Home

Fun with Blocks

Large Motor Development

Puppet Play

Within Baby's Reach

Cognitive

Cause and Effect Early Experiences

How Your Baby Develops Object Permanence Sweet Success

Cycles & Routines

Alertness Cycle Bathtime Fun Bedtime Routine

Dressing\_Diapering\_Feeding Value of Daily Schedule

Social-Emotional

Attachment

Create Your Own Family Culture

Sibling Adjustment Your Baby's Family Your Perfect Baby

Families on the Go

Along for the Ride Going to the Doctor

Leaving Your Baby in Another's Care

Let's Go to the Library Out and About with Baby

## **TEEN PARENTING**

Preparing Your Home Baby Blues (pg 47)

## **Intro- Who are Teenagers? (Adolescent Development)**

Prenatal:	Life with a Child:	For the Parent:
Relationships	Prematurity	Staying in School
Nutrition	Medical Care for Children	Relationships – General
Substance Abuse	Crying and Comforting	Relationships—
My Changing Body and Emotions	Safety	Fatherhood/Male
Development in Trimesters	Temperament	Involvement
Attachment	Story Time	Finances and Budgeting
Breastfeeding and Bottle Feeding	Play Time	Selecting Childcare
Preparing for Labor and Delivery	Sensory Play	

## **LAPSITS**

Each Lapsit begins and ends with the same song and fingerplay in order to remind children that they are in a familiar setting. The teacher introduces the theme for the day, reads two or three books, leads a fingerplay or song and then quickly explains any activities. The bulk of the time is spent by parents and children using appropriate books, fingerplays, songs and activities which will enhance the interactive play between parent and child. At the close of the Lapsit, parents are encouraged to speak to the librarians about appropriate books to check out for their children.

## **Lapsit Themes:**

Animal's Homes Dinosaurs I Can Get Dressed!

Balls Ducks Night Sky Peek - A - Boo Bears, Bears Everywhere Fall Leaves

Bedtime Farm Animals Rain Big and Little Fish Snakes Birds Funny Bunny Fun Spiders **Boats Float** Gardening is Fun Squirrels Going to the Zoo Summer Fun Bugs

Happy Birthday to Everyone! Camouflage Tails

Hats Circus Trucks and Things That Heart - To - Heart Go Bumpty Bump Clouds

## FAMILY FUN TIMES

Family Fun Times provide an opportunity for preschool children and their parents to enjoy fun and learning together around a theme. Family Fun Times run anywhere from 60 to 90 minutes in length and are divided into three components:

- 1. Parent Instruction/Early Childhood Education
- 2. Parent-Child Together Time
- 3. Whole Family Time

## **Topics:**

Birth Order Children's Fears No One Like Me! Your Unique Child Germ Warfare Children's Play Read for Joy! Consequences Monsters

Daily Schedules Ready For Preschool! We're Different, We're the

A Fun Family Feast School Readiness Skills Same

> Too Much TV Sharing

## **COME SIGN WITH ME**

"Come Sign with Me." is a six-week series developed by Baby TALK to provide parents and children with some simple signs in a small group setting. The focus is on fun and interaction with no pressure to learn to sign. Parents are encouraged to incorporate signs into their daily life with their children. Parents express delight in learning to communicate with their children at home.

# LET'S TALK KIDS COLUMNS

Let's Talk Kids parenting column, written by Baby TALK Executive Director Claudia Quigg, honors the expertise parents have about their own children and explores issues that are universal for families. From toilet training and sibling rivalry to establishing family values, Claudia Quigg provides thoughtful and accessible insights that are meaningful to families' needs.

-72 columns are included in this section

## **HOME VISITING**

Refer to separate document located in the Home Visiting Folder named -Home Visiting Reference Guide

## **MISC**

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