

All Types of the subject

Part 1.

1. Single Noun

A single word naming a person, place, thing, or idea.

- **Dogs** bark at strangers.
 - **Water** is essential for life.
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2. Pronoun

A pronoun replacing a noun.

- **She** runs every morning.
 - **They** are my friends.
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3. Proper Noun

The specific name of a person, place, or organization.

- **Michael** is a great guitarist.
 - **Seoul** is the capital of South Korea.
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4. Noun Phrase

A group of words acting together as a noun.

- **The tall man in a blue suit** is my uncle.

- **That big house on the corner** is for sale.
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5. Compound Subject

Two or more subjects joined by *and*, *or*, or *nor*.

- **Tom and Jerry** are famous cartoon characters.
 - **Either the teacher or the students** are responsible.
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6. Gerund (-ing form)

A verb form acting as a noun.

- **Swimming** is my favorite hobby.
 - **Reading** helps you learn faster.
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7. Infinitive Phrase

“To” + base verb, acting as a noun.

- **To travel** is my dream.
 - **To speak English fluently** takes practice.
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8. Clause as a Subject

A whole clause (with its own subject and verb) acting as the subject of the main sentence.

- **What you said** is true.
- **That she passed the exam** surprised everyone.

9. Dummy “It”

Used when the real subject comes later or is unimportant in itself.

- **It** is raining.
- **It** seems that they are ready.

10. Dummy “There”

Introduces the existence of something; the real subject follows the verb.

- **There** is a book on the table.
- **There** are many reasons to visit Jeju.

11. Imperative (You implied)

The subject “you” is not stated but understood.

- (You) **Sit** down.
- (You) **Close** the door.

All types of the subject

Part 2.

1. Single Noun

- **Birds** sing.

2. Pronoun

- **They** arrived.

3. Proper Noun

- **Maria** smiled.

4. Noun Phrase (Simple)

- **The little boy** laughed.

5. Noun Phrase (Expanded)

- **The tall man in the black coat** waved at me.

6. Compound Subject (Two Nouns)

- **Tom and Jerry** are best friends.

7. Compound Subject (Noun + Pronoun)

- **My teacher and I** went to the library.

8. Gerund

- **Swimming** is fun.

9. Gerund Phrase

- **Swimming in the ocean** relaxes me.

10. Infinitive

- **To learn** takes time.

11. Infinitive Phrase

- **To learn a new language** requires patience.

12. Clause as Subject (That-clause)

- **That she passed the exam** made everyone happy.

13. Clause as Subject (Wh-clause)

- **What you said** is true.

14. Complex Noun Phrase + Clause

- **The idea that we should recycle more** is gaining popularity.

15. Compound Subject with Clauses

- **What you said and how you said it** matter equally.

16. Mixed Compound Subject (Phrase + Clause)

- **The tall man at the corner and what he was holding** caught my attention.

17. Highly Complex Compound Subject

- **The fact that she moved to Canada last year and her decision to start a new business there** surprised us all.

18. Extremely Complex Layered Subject

- **The belief that people can achieve anything they set their minds to, and the determination to work tirelessly toward those goals, even when the odds are against them** is what drives great leaders forward.

All types of the Subject

Part 3