The Four-Item E-cigarette Dependence Scale for Assessing Adolescent E-cigarette Nicotine Dependence

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost Always
Instructions. Please respond to each question marking one box per row.	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I find myself reaching for my e-cigarette without thinking about it.					
I drop everything to go out and get e-cigarettes or e-juice.					
I vape more before going into a situation where vaping is not allowed.					
When I haven't been able to vape for a few hours, the craving gets					
intolerable.					

To score the measure, take the mean of the item scores.