John Chen

CIVITAS-John | ⊕ turtlesim.com | ≥ civitas@u.northwestern.edu | -1.872.202.2035

Summary

As a human-computer interaction and learning researcher, designer, and practitioner, I study how to leverage advanced technologies, such as Generative AI or Augmented Reality, for design and research. I have led the research, design, and development of Physics Lab and Turtle Universe, App Store-featured software reaching 7 million online, out-of-school learners worldwide. Throughout my career, I have always loved to learn from and work with learners of diverse ages and backgrounds.

EDUCATION

2019-2025(expected) Northwestern University

Evanston, IL

PhD in Computer Science and Learning Sciences

Dissertation title: Constructionist Learning Design for Agent-based Modeling and Programming: Increasing Access, Building Scaffolds, and Cultivating Communities

Dissertation Advisor: Uri J. Wilensky

Beijing Normal University 2012-2016

Bachelor of Arts in Chinese Language and Literature

Beijing, CN

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- Chen, J., Lu, X., Du, Y., Rejtig, M., Bagley, R., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (2024). Learning Programming of Agent-based Modeling with LLM Companions: Experiences of Novices and Experts Using ChatGPT & NetLogo Chat. Proceedings of the 2024 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems.
- Chen, J., Zhao, L., Li, Y., Xie, Z., Wilensky, U. J., & Horn, M. S. (2024). "Oh My God! It's Recreating Our Room!" Understanding Children's Experiences with A Room-Scale Augmented Reality Authoring Toolkit. Proceedings of the 2024 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems.
- Chen, J., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (2023a). Interactive Constructionist Scaffolds for Agent-Based Modeling and Programming in NetLogo. FabLearn / Constructionism 2023: Full and Short Research Papers.
- Chen, J., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (2023b). Tortuga: Building Interactive Scaffolds for Agent-based Modeling and Programming in NetLogo. Proceedings of ISLS Annual Meeting 2023.
- Chen, J., Zhao, L., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (2023). The Pocketworld Playground: Engaging online, out-of-school learners with Agent-based Programming. Proceedings of the ACM Interaction Design and Children (IDC) 2023.
- Chen, J., Zhao, L., Xiao, F., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (2022). Self-Governed Collaborative Inquiry in Action: A Case Study of a Large-Scale Online Youth Community. Proceedings of ISLS Annual Meeting 2022.

Manuscripts in Process

Chen, J., Lostos, A., Wang, G., Zhao, L., Wilensky, U. J., Hullman, J., Sherin, B., & Horn, M. S. (In Preparation). Generating and Evaluating Inductive Qualitative Coding Results through Human-AI Collaboration. Proceedings of the 2025 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems.

- Chen, J., Lostos, A., Zhao, L., Wang, G., Wilensky, U. J., Sherin, B., & Horn, M. S. (In Review). Navigating Pathways for Automated Inductive Coding With Generative AI/Topic Modeling: An Exploratory Study. *AERA Annual Meeting 2025*.
- Chen, J., Zhao, L., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (In Preparation). Physics Lab: Designing Online Collaborative Learning Environment With and For Youth. *Proceedings of the ACM Interaction Design and Children (IDC) 2025*.
- Zhao, L., Li, Y., **Chen**, **J.**, & Horn, M. S. (In Review). Balancing Facilitation and Exploration: Analyzing Visitor Interactions with a Medical Patient Simulator in a Science Museum. *AERA Annual Meeting* 2025.
- Wilkinson, J. T., Kelter, J., **Chen**, **J.**, & Wilensky, U. (2024). A Network Simulation of OTC Markets with Multiple Agents. arXiv preprint arXiv:2405.02480.

Papers and Posters Presented

- Chen, J., Horn, M. S., & Wilensky, U. J. (2023). NetLogo AR: Bringing Room-Scale Real-World Environments Into Computational Modeling for Children. *Proceedings of the ACM Interaction Design and Children (IDC) 2023*.
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. J. (2023a). ChatLogo: A Large Language Model-Driven Hybrid Natural-Programming Language Interface for Agent-Based Modeling and Programming. *Proceedings of FabLearn/Constructionism 2023*.
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. J. (2023b). Measuring Young Learners' Open-ended Agent-based Programming Practices with Learning Analytics. *Paper Presented at AERA Annual Meeting 2023*.
- Li, Y., & Chen, J. (2023). Creative Expression through Color and Sound: A NetLogo Model for the Sonification of Color and the Visualization of Sound. *Proceedings of FabLearn/Constructionism* 2023.
- Mongkhonvanit, K., Hummer, T. M., & Chen, J. (2023). Velo: Exploring Animal Behavior Modeling through Hybrid Robotics-Simulation Learning Experience. *Proceedings of the ACM Interaction Design and Children (IDC) 2023*.
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. J. (2021). NetLogo Mobile: Introduction to A New Incarnation of NetLogo with embedded tools for Designing Interactive Scaffolds. *Presented at ISLS Annual Meeting 2021*.
- **Chen**, **J.**, & Wilensky, U. (2020). NetLogo Mobile: An Agent-Based Modeling Platform and Community for Learners, Teachers, and Researchers. *Proceedings of International Conference of the Learning Sciences 2020*.

Major Projects

Human-AI Collaboration in Inductive Qualitative Analysis (2024-)

Project Lead, Proposal Co-writer

- Led the project's technical and research team with 4 undergraduate and graduate students.
- Proposed and developed novel computational approaches to generate and evaluate inductive coding results (in submission: AERA 2025, CHI 2025).
- Co-writing an NSF CISE:Core (IIS HCC) grant proposal to co-design interfaces for human-AI collaborative qualitative analysis with Prof. Uri Wilensky & Michael Horn.

Cultivating Modeling Literacy and Practice through a NetLogo OSE (2023-)

Core Team Member, Proposal Co-writer

- Co-wrote the successful grant proposal (NSF's Pathways to Enable Open-Source Ecosystems, \$1,449,990) with Prof. Uri Wilensky and Michael Horn.
- Participated in a 4-week NSF training and interviewed global stakeholders in academia and industry.
- Designed and cultivated NetLogo's official online forum to encourage open-source contributions.

Enhancing Infrastructure for Model-Based Inquiry in Learning (2022-2024)

NU-SESP

Project Lead, Proposal Co-writer

- Co-wrote the successful grant proposal (Northwestern University School of Education and Social Policy (SESP)'s Venture Research Fund, \$49,600) with Prof. Uri Wilensky.
- Recruited and supervised the project's team with 6 undergraduate and graduate students to design and develop authoring features for NetLogo Web.

NetLogo Chat (ChatLogo, 2023-)

Project Lead, Proposal Co-writer

- Led the project's technical and research team with 5 undergraduate and graduate students to design the first Generative AI-based interface for (learning of) scientific modeling.
- Conducted a global interview study with 30 academics, professionals, and graduate students to understand their perceptions, behaviors, and needs (CHI 2024).
- Co-writing an NSF RITEL grant proposal to co-design a new iteration of NetLogo Chat for a high-school learning audience with Prof. Uri Wilensky.

NetLogo AR (2023-)

Link to Project

Project Lead

- Led a technical and research team with 4 undergraduate and graduate students to design the first room-scale AR authoring system integrated with computational thinking ideas.
- Facilitated an 8-week after-school co-design activity with a diverse cohort of elementary school students.
- Conducted video analysis to reveal children's spatial thinking engagement and provided design suggestions (CHI 2024).

Turtle Universe (NetLogo Mobile, 2019-)

Link to Product

Founder, Project Lead

- Led a technical and research team with 16 undergraduate and graduate students to design and research the mobile-first incarnation of NetLogo.
- Engaged 104,539 worldwide users (mostly online, informal learners, as of Aug 2024) in constructing and sharing programming and scientific modeling projects.
- Conducted design-based mixed methods research to understand the design of interactive scaffolds for informal, online learners (AERA 2022, IDC 2023, Constructionism 2023, ISLS 2023).

Physics Lab AR (2017-)

Link to Product

Founder, Project Lead

- Repeatedly featured by Apple's App Store in Canada, Cambodia, China Mainland, Indonesia, Macao,
 Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- Engaged 6,995,217 worldwide users (mostly online, informal learners, as of Aug 2024) with constructing or sharing physics simulations.
- Conducted mixed methods research to understand its success and large-scale online community, examining millions of log data, shared artifacts, and conversations (ISLS 2022; IDC 2025, in preparation).

NSF

CIVITAS (2013-2017)

Founder, Project Lead

- Led the massive online social simulation's design and development.
- Engaged around 60,000 youth and young adults in China.

Professional Services

Grant Proposal Panelist

National Science Foundation (2023, 2024)

Conference Organizer

ACM Interaction Design and Children (2023)

Reviewer / Program Committee Member

ACM Interaction Design and Children (2022-2024)

ISLS Annual Meeting (2021-2023)

ACM Computer-Supported Collaborative Work (2022-2025)

ACM Conference on Human Factor in Computing Systems (2022-2024)

AERA Annual Meeting (2021-2025)

Constructionism Conference (2023)

Virtual Conference Co-chair

Reviewer

 ${\bf Program~Committee~Member}$

Reviewer (Special Recognition)

Reviewer (Special Recognition)

Reviewer, Session Chair

Program Committee Member

AWARDS AND ACTIVITIES

University Fellowship, Northwestern University

Dissertation Fellowship, Northwestern University

2024-2025

2019-2020

Participant, NSF CAMEL - Shaping the Future of Mathematics Learning and Education:

A Scoping Workshop

2024-20

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant @ Northwestern University Teaching Assistant @ Northwestern University

Spring 2022

Spring 2024

CS372/472/LS451: Designing & Constructing Models With Multi-Agent Languages

- Co-developed syllabus, curriculum, assignments, and course sequences with Prof. Uri Wilensky.
- Taught dozens of technical, feedback, and QA sections throughout the class.
- Served as a substitute instructor, holding lectures and project workshops with students.
- Graded and supervised students' weekly and final projects.
- Co-authored a paper with an undergraduate student.

Teaching Assistant @ Northwestern University

Winter 2023

LS426/CS496: The Design of Technological Tools for Thinking and Learning

- Co-developed syllabus, curriculum, assignments, and course sequences with Prof. Uri Wilensky.
- Taught technical, feedback, and QA sections throughout the class.
- Graded and supervised students' weekly and final projects
- Co-authored two presentations (IDC 2023) with three graduate students.

Guest Instructor Winter 2023

Introduction to Agent-based Modeling for Ukrainian Children @ Art of Inquiry

- Worked with organizers and young volunteers to co-design the online sessions.
- Designed and adapted the learning experience for children in the war zone or as refugees.

SUPERVISED STUDENTS AND INTERNS

| Charles Cheng | Undergrad @ N | Northwestern 1 | University - (| Curricular | Designer | (2020-2021) |
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Siqi Chen Master Student @ Northwestern University - Designer (2020)
Sixuan Li Master Student @ University of Washington - Designer (2020)
Shimei Qiu Master Student @ Northwestern University - Designer (2020-2021)
Zixuan Gu Master Student @ Northwestern University - Designer (2020)
Chelsea Guzman University - Translator (2021-2022)
Cassandra Lagunas Undergrad @ Northwestern University - Translator (2021)

Feiwen Xiao Master Student @ University of Pennsylvania - Research Assistant (2021-2022)

Hanwen Zhang
David Du
Master Student @ Northwestern University - Designer (2023-2024)
Sherry Xu
Master Student @ Northwestern University - Designer (2024)
Seungyeon Kim
Master Student @ Northwestern University - Designer (2024)

Ruth Bagley Master Student @ Northwestern University - Developer & RA (2023-2024)

Haylie Wu Undergrad @ Northwestern University - Developer (2023) Acero Liang Li Undergrad @ SUNY Buffalo - Developer (2023-2024)

Ethan Ji Undergrad @ University of Wisconsin Madison - Developer (2023-2024)

Eugenia Cao Undergrad @ Northwestern University - Research Assistant (2023)

Andre Chen Undergrad @ Northwestern University - Developer (2023-2024)

SOFTWARE AND MODELS

- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2023a). NetLogo AR: Combining NetLogo with Room-scale Augmented Reality. https://github.com/NetLogo-Mobile/NetLogo-AR/
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2023b). NetLogo Chat: An LLM-based Modeling Assistant of NetLogo. https://github.com/NetLogo-Mobile/TU-Editor/
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2021a). NetLogo Model: Limited Order Book. https://ccl.northwestern.edu/netlogo/models/LimitedOrderBook
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2021b). NetLogo Model: The Pocketworld Playground. https://www.turtlesim.com/products/turtle-universe/
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2021c). NetLogo Model: Virus in a Community. https://www.turtlesim.com/products/turtle-universe/
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2021d). Tortuga: Building Interactive Scaffolds for NetLogo. https://github.com/NetLogo-Mobile/Tutorial-Editor/
- Chen, J., & Wilensky, U. (2021e). Turtle Universe. https://www.turtlesim.com/products/turtle-universe/
- Chen, J., & Zhao, L. (2017). Physics Lab. https://www.turtlesim.com/products/physics-lab/

SKILLS

| Programming Languages | C++, C#, Coffeescript, CSS, HTML, Kotlin, Java, Javascript, NetLogo, | | | |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Objective-C, Python, Ruby, Typescript, Shellscript, VB.net, Swift, SQL | | | |
| Other Technical Skills | Full-Stack Development, Product Management, Online Community Design | | | |
| | Data Visualization, UI/UX, AR/VR (Headsets/Handhelds), Prompt Engi- | | | |
| | neering, LLM-driven Systems | | | |
| Quantitative Toolkits | STATA, R, Tableau, & many Python and Javascript packages | | | |
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Quantitative Methodologies Cluster Analysis, Regression Analysis, Network Analysis, Survival Analysis,

Time Series Analysis

Qualitative Methodologies Clinical Interview, (Quantitative/Online) Ethnography, Grounded Theory

Analysis, Thematic Analysis, Video Analysis

Invited Talks and Presentations

Chen, J., Zhao, L., & Lostos, A. (2024). When LLMs meet the Grounded Theory: Generate and Evaluate Open-Ended Qualitative Codes through Human-AI Collaboration. *Presented at Human-Computer Interaction Consortium 2024*.

Professional Experience

Co-founder, Turtle Sim LLC

Aug 2020 - present

 Co-founded with Professor Uri J. Wilensky for running the two popular learning software, Physics Lab AR and Turtle Universe.

Founder, CIVITAS LLC

Aug 2014 - Sep 2019

Founded the CIVITAS LLC, an award-winning and solution provider in educational technology, Augmented Reality (AR), and Virtual Reality (VR). Designed and implemented Dental Medicine, Criminology, and Physics projects for several Asian universities.

Professional Affiliations

| Association for Computing Machinery (2023-) | Membership |
|--|------------|
| ACM SIGCHI (2024-) | Membership |
| American Educational Research Association (2021-) | Membership |
| International Society of Learning Sciences (2021-) | Membership |

REFERENCES

Prof. Uri J. Wilensky, Northwestern University

Lorraine H. Morton Professor of Learning Sciences, Computer Science and Complex Systems uri@northwestern.edu

Prof. Michael S. Horn, Northwestern University Professor of Computer Science and Learning Sciences michael-horn@northwestern.edu

Prof. Bruce L. Sherin, Northwestern University Professor of Learning Sciences bsherin@northwestern.edu

Last updated: September 1, 2024