

**NAME**

pyFAI-calib – Calibration tool

**DESCRIPTION**

usage: pyFAI-calib [options] **-w** 1 **-D** detector **-c** calibrant.D imagefile.edf

Calibrate the diffraction setup geometry based on Debye–Sherrer rings images without a priori knowledge of your setup. You will need to provide a calibrant or a "d-spacing" file containing the spacing of Miller plans in Angstrom (in decreasing order). Calibrants available: Ni, CrOx, NaCl, Si\_SRM640e, Si\_SRM640d, Si\_SRM640a, Si\_SRM640c, alpha\_Al2O3, Cr2O3, TiO2, Si\_SRM640, CuO, PBBA, Si\_SRM640b, quartz, C14H30O, cristobaltite, Si, LaB6, CeO2, moke, LaB6\_SRM660a, LaB6\_SRM660b, LaB6\_SRM660c, AgBh, ZnO, Al, Au or search in the American Mineralogist database: <http://rruff.geo.arizona.edu/AMS/amcsd.php> The **—calibrant** option is mandatory !

**positional arguments:**

FILE List of files to calibrate

**optional arguments:**

**-h, --help**

show this help message and exit

**-V, --version**

show program's version number and exit

**-o** FILE, **--out** FILE

Filename where processed image is saved

**-v, --verbose**

switch to debug/verbose mode

**-c** FILE, **--calibrant** FILE

Calibrant name or file containing d-spacing of the reference sample (MANDATORY, case sensitive !)

**-w** WAVELENGTH, **--wavelength** WAVELENGTH

wavelength of the X-Ray beam in Angstrom. Mandatory

**-e** ENERGY, **--energy** ENERGY

energy of the X-Ray beam in keV ( $hc=12.398419292\text{keV}\cdot\text{\AA}$ ).

**-P** POLARIZATION\_FACTOR, **--polarization** POLARIZATION\_FACTOR

polarization factor, from **-1** (vertical) to **+1** (horizontal), default is None (no correction), synchrotrons are around 0.95

**-i** FILE, **--poni** FILE

file containing the diffraction parameter (poni-file). MANDATORY for pyFAI-recalib!

**-b** BACKGROUND, **--background** BACKGROUND

Automatic background subtraction if no value are provided

**-d** DARK, **--dark** DARK

list of comma separated dark images to average and subtract

**-f** FLAT, **--flat** FLAT

list of comma separated flat images to average and divide

**-s** SPLINE, **--spline** SPLINE

spline file describing the detector distortion

**-D** DETECTOR\_NAME, **--detector** DETECTOR\_NAME

Detector name (instead of pixel size+spline)

**-m** MASK, **--mask** MASK

file containing the mask (for image reconstruction)

**-n NPT**, **--pt NPT**  
file with datapoints saved. Default: basename.npt

**--filter FILTER**  
select the filter, either mean(default), max or median

**-l DISTANCE**, **--distance DISTANCE**  
sample-detector distance in millimeter. Default: 100mm

**--dist DIST**  
sample-detector distance in meter. Default: 0.1m

**--poni1 PONI1**  
poni1 coordinate in meter. Default: center of detector

**--poni2 PONI2**  
poni2 coordinate in meter. Default: center of detector

**--rot1 ROT1**  
rot1 in radians. default: 0

**--rot2 ROT2**  
rot2 in radians. default: 0

**--rot3 ROT3**  
rot3 in radians. default: 0

**--fix-dist**  
fix the distance parameter

**--free-dist**  
free the distance parameter. Default: Activated

**--fix-poni1**  
fix the poni1 parameter

**--free-poni1**  
free the poni1 parameter. Default: Activated

**--fix-poni2**  
fix the poni2 parameter

**--free-poni2**  
free the poni2 parameter. Default: Activated

**--fix-rot1**  
fix the rot1 parameter

**--free-rot1**  
free the rot1 parameter. Default: Activated

**--fix-rot2**  
fix the rot2 parameter

**--free-rot2**  
free the rot2 parameter. Default: Activated

**--fix-rot3**  
fix the rot3 parameter

**--free-rot3**  
free the rot3 parameter. Default: Activated

**--fix-wavelength**  
fix the wavelength parameter. Default: Activated

- free-wavelength**  
free the wavelength parameter. Default: Deactivated
- tilt** Allow initially detector tilt to be refined (rot1, rot2, rot3). Default: Activated
- no-tilt**  
Deactivated tilt refinement and set all rotation to 0
- saturation SATURATION**  
consider all pixel>max\*(1-saturation) as saturated and reconstruct them, default: 0 (deactivated)
- weighted**  
weight fit by intensity, by default not.
- npt NPT\_1D**  
Number of point in 1D integrated pattern, Default: 1024
- npt-azim NPT\_2D\_AZIM**  
Number of azimuthal sectors in 2D integrated images. Default: 360
- npt-rad NPT\_2D\_RAD**  
Number of radial bins in 2D integrated images. Default: 400
- unit UNIT**  
Valid units for radial range: 2th\_deg, 2th\_rad,  $q_{nm}^{-1}$ ,  $q_A^{-1}$ , r\_mm. Default: 2th\_deg
- no-gui**  
force the program to run without a Graphical interface
- no-interactive**  
force the program to run and exit without prompting for refinements
- r, --reconstruct**  
Reconstruct image where data are masked or <0 (for Pilatus detectors or detectors with modules)
- g GAUSSIAN, --gaussian GAUSSIAN**  
Size of the gaussian kernel. Size of the gap (in pixels) between two consecutive rings, by default 100 Increase the value if the arc is not complete; decrease the value if arcs are mixed together.
- square**  
Use square kernel shape for neighbor search instead of diamond shape
- p PIXEL, --pixel PIXEL**  
size of the pixel in micron

The output of this program is a "PONI" file containing the detector description and the 6 refined parameters (distance, center, rotation) and wavelength. An 1D and 2D diffraction patterns are also produced. (.dat and .azim files)