

# Big data (02-02)

Matthew J. Salganik  
Department of Sociology  
Princeton University

Soc 596: Computational Social Science  
Fall 2016



- ▶ Observing behavior
- ▶ Asking questions
- ▶ Running experiments
- ▶ Mass collaboration

# What is big data?

Ambiguity makes a big tent

Big data:

- ▶ Volume
- ▶ Velocity
- ▶ Variety

Definition originates from business (Gartner)

Big data → repurposed data

Big data → repurposed data

- ▶ Business administrative data
- ▶ Government administrative data

Big data → repurposed data

Big data → repurposed data

- ▶ good things
- ▶ bad things



Problems with the chapter:

- ▶ not all observed behavior is repurposed data, but most is
- ▶ this is kind of residual category (not surveys, not experiments, not mass collaboration)

General advice:

- ▶ Imagine the ideal data. How does your data compare?

General advice:

- ▶ Imagine the ideal data. How does your data compare?
- ▶ Understand the data generating process (sometimes require reverse engineering goals of data creators)

General advice:

- ▶ Imagine the ideal data. How does your data compare?
- ▶ Understand the data generating process (sometimes require reverse engineering goals of data creators)
- ▶ Remember big data is not all of computational social science



Readymades



Custommades

Big data → repurposed data

Big data → repurposed data

- ▶ good things
- ▶ bad things