

MXCO Latin American Spanish PRCU									
2nd Biggest language by native speakers (2023)									
Important Sayings		Pronunciation			Info + Tips				
Hola, Qué Tal	Hi, Greeting	The Spanish alphabet is 100% accurate and everything is spelled correctly & consistently!			Formal: Tú = you Usted = you (formal/Respectful) like in business/elders <i>use hello endings instead of you</i> Opposite: To make a sentence the opposite , put no at the beginning (<i>new phrase</i>) <i>¡no hablo</i> = I don't speak Questions: To make a sentence a question ?, say <i>¿</i> like a question <i>¿hablas español?</i> = do you speak Spanish Enlist endings don't exist in Spanish so Bigger = <i>more</i> big (más grande) Biggest = <i>the most</i> big (el más grande) To say how old you are in Spanish, you say "I have 20 years" "tengo 20 años" He's 3 = he has 3 years Qué = "what", it can be used in this context Qué! Best! = how nice! ¿Qué hiciste? What did you do? ¿Qué cabr! Attach "¡to!ta" (<i>mashimame</i>) to a word to make it small Juanita = little Juan Mesita = little table ¡perro = little dog Use ("the" el/la) instead of ("on" en) for days of the week . <i>Hablamos el sábado</i> = we talk on Saturday Personal "a": Put "a" before people/animals. <i>Amo a mi novio</i> , <i>pareces a mi papá</i> Mi papa vive aquí (conjugate for he) <i>Bob y Ana viven</i> (conjugate for they) <i>Yo y Bob vivimos</i> (conjugate we)				
Cuanto Cuesta	How much	Vowels: A = /a/ E = /e/ O = /o/			EVERY word/noun in spanish is male or female				
De nada	Your Welcome	I = Eastern O = Open U = Close			Female: noun ends with "a" (also ad & cion)				
Bienvenidos	Welcome	Q sounds like K			The				
Verdad	Truth, for Real	N makes the n in Cation			Male Female El La Los Las 1 thing more than 1				
Hasta Luego	See ya later	H makes y sound			A				
Lo Siento	Sorry	H is ALWAYS silent			Male Female Un Una Unos Unas 1 thing more than 1				
Perdón	Excuse Me	J sounds like english H			tabien = as well (good situation)				
Salut!	Cheers!	Z sounds like S			3 veces al día, por la mañana (in this context)				
Important		Ci and Ce, c sounds like S			Conjugation				
Si	Yes	Gi and Ge, g sounds like H			to be = is a very common verb in any any language, it changes depending on who's talking just like English, You don't say "I be a man" you say "I am a man" "You are a man" "He is a man", Spanish also changes, there are 2 verbs for "to be", Estar = Be (Temporary & in the moment), Ser = Be (Longterm & unchanging)				
No	No	Pronouns			"To Be" in Spanish				
y	And	me			Estar Temporarily and Changeable, stuff like location mood, and what you're doing. Longterm and Unchanging. Like being tall or old. Where you're from, and the time.				
o	Or	you			Ser				
este	This	someone/else			Person Present "now" Past "happened" Past Imperfect "used to" Conditional "would" Future "will happen"				
eso	That	1 person			I am Estoy We are Estamos I am Soy we are Somos				
Aquí	Here	Possessive			Gender				
Allá	There	me			It (1) -> It (2+)				
Hay	There is/are	you			It* (male thing) Lo -> Los				
Porque	Because	someone/else			Who's it happening before ...				
También	Aswell, Too, Also	1 person			Examples				
Con	With	Conjugation is attaching an ending to a verb to show whose talking			Me hablas = you talk to me				
Sin	Without	All Spanish verbs end with (-ar, -er, -ir) Take off the ar/ier ending and replace it with the endings below.			Te Quiero = I love to you				
Pero	But	Each Column is a different tense/time, Each Row is a different person (I, you, he...)			Lo compró convida = I buy = him/her too				
Qué?	What	All Tenses & Conjugation			Nos veo = I see to them				
Dónde?	Where	All Tenses & Conjugation			Las compras = you buy w them				
Porque?	Why	All Tenses & Conjugation			Me Veo = I see myself				
Cuando?	When	All Tenses & Conjugation			Compro /a /as /as /as				
Como?	How	All Tenses & Conjugation			Compro /as /as /as /as				
Quien?	Who	All Tenses & Conjugation			Compro /el /gato /gato /gato				
Así	Like this/tha	All Tenses & Conjugation			Compro /los /gatos /gatos /gatos				
Cuanto?	How much/many?	All Tenses & Conjugation			Compro /la /la /la /la				
Si	If	All Tenses & Conjugation							
Más	More	All Tenses & Conjugation							
Menos	Less	All Tenses & Conjugation							
Colors		Patterns start at 16 an up			Object Pronouns				
red	Red	yellow Yellow green Green			"It" in Spanish				
blue	Blue	purple Purple			Gender				
white	White	black Black			It (1) -> It (2+)				
Numbers		Patterns start at 16 an up			It* (male thing) Lo -> Los				
1	Uno	6	Sis		Who's it happening before ...				
2	Dos	7	Siete		Examples				
3	Tres	8	Ocho		Me hablas = you talk to me				
4	Cuatro	9	Nine		Te Quiero = I love to you				
5	Cinco	10	Diez		Lo compró convida = I buy = him/her too				
11	Once	16	Dieciséis		Nos veo = I see to them				
12	Doce	17	Diecisiete		Las compras = you buy w them				
13	Trece	18	Dieciocho		Me Veo = I see myself				
14	Catorce	19	Diecinueve		Compro /a /as /as /as				
15	Quince	20	Veinte		Compro /as /as /as /as				
21	Ventuno	23	Veintitrés		Compro /el /gato /gato /gato				
22	Ventidos	24	Veinticuatro		Compro /los /gatos /gatos /gatos				
Most Common Words in Spanish		Pattern starts			Going to, was going to				
Verbs		Words ending in "OR" & "ar" are the same in Spanish			From irregular verb ir (to go)				
Nouns		-ity = -idad -ion = -ción			I will Voy a I was going to iba a				
Adverbs		-ly = -mente			you will Vas a you were going to ibas a				
30	Trenta	32	Trenta y dos		we will Vamos a we were going to íbamos a				
31	Trenta y uno	33	Trenta y tres...		They will Van a they were going to iban a				
40	Cuarenta	42	Cuarenta y dos						
41	Cuarenta y uno	43	Cuarenta y tres						
50	Cincuenta	80	Ochenta						
60	Seisenta	90	Noventa						
70	Setenta	100	Cien						
200	Doscientos	600	Seiscientos						
300	Trescientos	700	Setecientos						
400	Cuatrocientos	800	Ochocientos						
500	Quinientos	900	Novecientos						
1000	Mil	3000	tres Mil						
2000	dos Mil	3001	tres Mil uno						
Ordinal		First							
Primero	First	Second							
Segundo	Second	Third							
Tercero	Third	Fourth							
Cuarto	Fourth	Fifth							
Quinto	Fifth								
Time									
Lunes	Monday								
Martes	Tuesday								
Miércoles	Wednesday								
Jueves	Thursday								
Viernes	Friday								
Sábado	Saturday								
Domingo	Sunday								
Verano	Summer								

Invierno	Winter	Bajar	Go down, Descend, Turn	Abajo	Downstairs, down	Adjectives	
Otoño	Fall	Tirar	Throw, Throw away	Letrero	Sign		
Primavera	Spring	Esperar	Wait, Hope for	Señal	Traffic sign	Condition	
Dec Diciembre	Jun Junio	Unirse	Join	Foto	Picture, Photo	Bien	Good, well
Jan Enero	Jul July	Pedir	Ask, Request	Vez	Time/Attempt	Malo	Bad
Feb Febrero	Aug Agosto	Ayudar	Help	Nombre	Name	Nuevo	New
Mar Marzo	Sep Septiembre	Montar	Ride, Set up, Put together	Numero	Number	Viejo	Old
Apr Abril	Oct Octubre	Seguir	Follow, Continue, Turn	Idioma	Language	Joven	Young
May Mayo	Nov Noviembre	Meter	Get into/involved	Palabra	Word	Mejor	Best
Prepositions		Llevar	Take, Give ride, Carry	Oración	Sentence	Peor	Worst
a	To	Deber	Should do, Owe	Ingés	English	Touch	
Cima	Top	Parecer	Look like, resemble	Español	Spanish	Caliente	Hot to touch
Fondo	Bottom	Construir	Build, Construct	Tiempo	Time	Calor	Warm
Frente	Front	Aguantar	Put up with/Hang on	Año	Year	Frio	Cold
Detras	Behind	Convertirse en	Become	Mes	Month	Duro	Hard, Tough
Contra	Against, vs	Permitir	Allow	Día	Day	Liso	Smooth, Even
Entre	Between, among	Agregar	Add	Noche	Night	Suave	Soft, Smooth
Hacia	Towards	Venir	Come	Hora	Hour	Size	
Hasta	Until,	Conectar	Connect, Plug in	Minuto	Minute	Grande	Big
Sobre	on, top of	Movement		Segundo	Second	Pequeño	Small
Segun	According to...	Mover	Move	Mundo	World	Largo	Long
durante	During	Viajar	Travel	Persona/Gente	Person, people	Corto	Short (length)
Directions		Salir	Leave/Go Out	Pais	Country	Alto	Tall, High
Arriba	Up	Quedar	Stay, Get Together	Ciudad	City	Bajo	Short, Low
Abajo	Down	Llegar	Arrive, Come	Carro/Alto	Car	Number	
Derecha	Right	Glirar	Turn	Avión	Plane	Mucho	A lot
Izquierda	Left	Acercar	To move closer	Bote	Boat	Solo	Only, Alone
Cima	Top	Alejar	To move away	Edificio	Building	Próximo	Next
Fondo	Bottom, Background	Daily things u do		Parte	Part	Otro	Other, Another
Morte	North	Dormir	Sleep	Barrio	Neighborhood	Other stuff	
Sur	South	Trabajar	Work	Calle	Road, Street	Bonito	Beautiful, good/look
Este	East	Manejar	Drive	Bandera	Flag	Fao	Ugly, bad look
oEste	West	Estacionar	Park vehicle	Tienda	Store, shop	Loco	Crazy
Conditional Irregulars		Prender	Turn on, light fire	Tamaño	Size	Fácil	Easy
Irregular	Verb It's From	Apagar	Turn off, Blow out	Restaurante	Restaurant	Diffícil	Hard, difficult
Har	Hacer	Lavar	Wash	Precio	Price	Principal	Main
Querr	Querer	Limpia	Clean	Bebida	Drink	Útil	Useful
Dir	Decir	Bañarse	Shower	Hielo	Ice	Importante	Important
Sab	Saber	Abrir	Open	Vaso	Glass (Cup)	Lento	Slow
Pod	Poder	Cerrar	Close	Corveza	Beer	Rápido	Fast
Pond	Poner	Leer	Read	Salsa	Sausage	Claro	Clear, Light
Tendr	Tener	Escribir	Write	Sándwich	Sandwich	Primero	First
Sakir	Salir	Llamar	Call	Maíz	Corn	Último	Last, Bottom
Vendr	Venir	*Caer	Fall	Trigo	Wheat	Similar	Similar
Irregular Commands!		Entertainment		Frijoles	Beans	Diferente	Different
Command / Negative	Verb	Jugar	Play	Salsa picante	Hot sauce	Oscuro	Dark
Di / no digas	Decir	Tocar	Touch, Play (instrument)	Arroz	Rice	Brillante	Bright, Shiny, Spark
Haz / no hagas	Hacer	Peder	Lose (Game&Location)	Dulce	Candy, Sweets	Sano	Healthy
Pon / no pongas	Poner	Grabar	Film, Record	Carne	Meat	Vivo	Alive
Sal / salgas	Salir	Dibujar	Draw	Fruta	Fruit	Muerto	Dead
Ten / no tengas	Tener	Enviar	Send	Torta, pastel	Cake	Mojado	Wet
Ven / no vengas	Venir	Compartir	Share, Split	Pan	Bread	Seco	Dry
Ve / no vayas	Ir	Cantar	Sing	Queso	Cheese	Shop	
Sé / no seas	Ser	Bailar	Dance	Café	Coffee	Gratis	Free
		Nadar	Swim	Té	Tea	Barato	Cheap
Phrases		Knollage / Learning		Sal	Salt	Caro	Expensive
Cerca de	Close/Next to, About	Pensar	Think	Cuarto	Room	Abierto	Open
Por Eso...	That's why...	Recordar	Remember	Llave	Key	Carrado	Closed
Lo Bueno de...	The good thing about...	Olvidar	Forget	Mesa	Table	Taste	
Yo sí! Yo no!	I do! I don't!	Practicar	Practice	Silla	Chair	Picante, Pico	Spicy
Al principio	At first	Tratar de	Try	Asiento	Seat	Dulce	Sweet
Lo unico que...	The only thing that.	Probar	Try/Taste, test do	Escalera	Stair, Ladder	Salado	Salty
Hora de...	Time to...	Mejorar	Improve, Get Better	Libro	Book	Rico	Tasty, Rich
Querer decir	To mean/ want 2 say	Notar	Notice, can tell	Puerta	Door	Soso	Bland
Sirve Para...	It's used for...	Conocer	Be Familiar	Cama	Bed	Agrio	Sour
Estoy por...	I'm About to...	Explicar	Explain	Piso	Floor, ground	Emotions	
Desde que	Ever since...	Enseñar	Teach	Techo	Roof	Feliz	Happy
Cuyo	Whos	Mostrar	Show	Pared	Wall	Triste	Sad
Para que...	So that...	Asegurarse	Make sure, confirm	Salida	Exit	Enojado	Angry
Una vez que...	Once you	Averiguar	Figure Out	Familia	Family	Raro	Weird, Strange